Lesson 8.1

Practice Level B

1. 5^{12} **2.** $(-4)^{10}$ **3.** $(-10)^7$ **4.** 8^7 **5.** 2^{10}

6. 3^{10} **7.** 9^{21} **8.** 15^{8} **9.** $(-4)^{45}$ **10.** 13^{4} p 19^{4}

11. 48^6 p 27^6 **12.** 135^5 p 8^5 **13.** x^7 **14.** y^8

15. a^{18} **16.** z^{25} **17.** b^{14} **18.** $(b+1)^6$

19. $81x^4$ **20.** $-81x^4$ **21.** $32a^5b^5$ **22.** $64x^{18}y^6$

23. 81*m*³¹ **24.** 36*p*¹² **25.** 6 **26.** 3 **27.** 6

28. 10^6 newspapers **29. a.** 10^4 tons **b.** 10^{12} tons **c.** 10^{18} tons **30. a.** x^4 square units **b.** 625 square units **c.** 10,000 square units

Lesson 8.2

Practice Level B

1. 6^6 **2.** 14^1 **3.** $(-5)^5$ **4.** 12^4 **5.** 8^7

6. $\frac{3^5}{4^5}$ **7.** $\frac{(-1)^6}{5^6}$ **8.** 3^7 **9.** 4^8 **10.** y^6 **11.** z^9

12. $\frac{a^8}{b^8}$ **13.** $-\frac{216}{z^3}$ **14.** $\frac{a^{12}}{16b^{20}}$ **15.** $\frac{243x^{20}}{y^{30}}$

16. $\frac{m^{12}}{125n^{27}}$ **17.** $\frac{81x^{28}}{16v^{48}}$ **18.** $\frac{32m^{25}}{243n^{45}}$ **19.** 10^4

20. a. 10^4 b. 10^3 **21.** $\frac{3087\pi}{2}$ in.³

Lesson 8.4

Practice Level B

1. 1.04×10^1 **2.** 6.751×10^3 **3.** 5.4×10^{-1}

4. 1.03×10^{-4} **5.** 4.1562×10^{5}

6. 8.104×10^{-2} **7.** 3.412×10^{6}

8. 5.255×10^2 **9.** 1.0425×10^2

10. 4.56×10^{-5} **11.** 2.07×10^{-7}

12. 2.3551×10^4 **13.** 158,000 **14.** 321,000,000

15. 4,502,100,000 **16.** 810,450 **17.** 17,220,000

18. 101.2 **19.** 0.000812 **20.** 0.0000004014

21. 0.0081025 **22.** 0.00000000312056

23. 0.01211 **24.** 0.0000700135

25. 9.287×10^3 ; 1.3759×10^4 ; 14,205;

 3.0214×10^4 **26.** 1.04×10^{-3} ; 2.5×10^{-3} ; 0.0985; 0.16

27. 8.79×10^2 ; 1.0085×10^3 ; 1023; 1146

28. 1.2×10^{-5} ; 0.001023; 1.045×10^{-3} ; 0.01036 **29.** 3×10^{7} **30.** 5×10^{-4}

31. 3.2×10^{-24} **32.** 5.4×10^5 pixels

33. about 13.57 people/km² 34. a. Titania, Oberon, Ariel, Umbriel, Miranda b. about 53

Lesson 8.3

Practice Level B

1. $\frac{1}{243}$ **2.** $\frac{1}{1000}$ **3.** $\frac{1}{64}$ **4.** 1 **5.** 1 **6.** 1 **7.** $\frac{64}{25}$

8. $\frac{343}{64}$ **9.** undefined **10.** $\frac{1}{100,000}$ **11.** $\frac{1}{64}$

12. 625 **13.** $\frac{1}{x^7}$ **14.** $\frac{6}{y^4}$ **15.** $\frac{1}{32b^5}$ **16.** $\frac{1}{81m^4}$

17. $\frac{a^2}{b^4}$ **18.** $\frac{3}{x^2y^5}$ **19.** $\frac{x^{12}}{64y^6}$ **20.** 1 **21.** $\frac{d^5}{c^3}$

22. x^2y^4 **23.** $\frac{1}{4x^6v^5}$ **24.** $\frac{x^3y^7}{3}$

25. a. $\frac{1}{20}$ in. **b.** $\frac{2}{25}$ in.

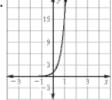
26. $\frac{4\pi}{375}$ cm³

27. a. 10^{-6} m **b.** 10^{-15} m **c.** 10^{-2} m

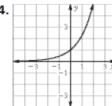
Lesson 8.5

Practice Level C

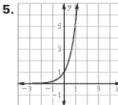
- **1.** $y = -4^x$ **2.** $y = 5 p 2^x$
- domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers



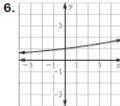
4. domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers

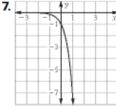


5. domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers

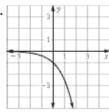


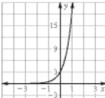
6. domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers





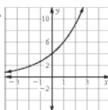
8. domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers



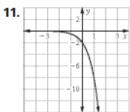


domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers

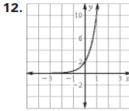
10.



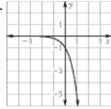
domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers



domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers



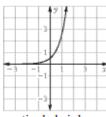
13.



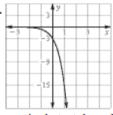
vertical stretch

reflection in x-axis

14.



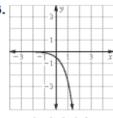
15.



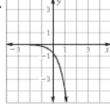
vertical shrink

vertical stretch and reflection in x-axis

16.



17.



vertical shrink and reflection in x-axis

vertical shrink and reflection in x-axis

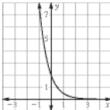
18. Subtract the amount deposited from the balance. **a.** \$10.31 **b.** \$54.48 **c.** \$270.16

19. a. $y = 65,000(1.025)^t$ **b.** about 71,748 people **20. a.** 100% **b.** $y = 10(2)^t$ **c.** 160

Lesson 8.6

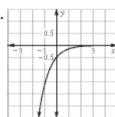
Practice Level B

- **1.** yes; $y = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x$ **2.** no
- domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers
- 4. domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers
- 5. domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers $\frac{3}{6}$
- domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers
- domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers
- 8. domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers



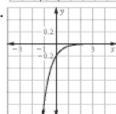
domain: all real numbers; range: all positive real numbers

10.



domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers

11.

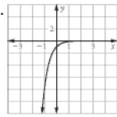


domain: all real numbers; range: all negative real numbers

12.

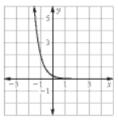


13.



reflection in x-axis

14.



vertical shrink

15. exponential decay; $y = 3(0.75)^x$

16. exponential decay; $y = 2(0.7)^x$

17. exponential growth; $y = 4(2)^x$

18. a. \$2400 **b.** \$1536 **c.** \$983.04

19. a. $y = 7(0.979)^t$ **b.** about 5.4%

20. a. $y = 18,000(0.945)^t$ **b.** about 13,565 people