

Additional Language Materials Swahili





Additional Language Materials Swahili



Copyright © 2005–2018 Imagine Learning, Inc. All rights reserved.

No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, or otherwise, including photocopying or recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system without prior written permission of the copyright owner unless such copying is expressly permitted by federal copyright law. Permission is granted to individuals licensed to use Imagine Learning software to reproduce the contents of this publication for classroom use.

Developed and published by Imagine Learning, Inc.

Imagine Learning®, the Imagine Learning Logo®, and TrueData™ are trademarks or US registered trademarks of Imagine Learning, Inc., in the United States and in other countries.

April 2018

Contents

Home Letters	. 1
Beginning Level English	. 3
Intermediate Level English	. 5
Beginning Level Swahili	. 7
Intermediate Level Swahili	. 9
Printouts	.11
Everyday Words in Scenes	. 13
Sequence Story Events	. 39
Identify Rhyming Words	. 51
Start Reading English Texts and Activities	. 57
Imagine Learning Vocabulary Glossary	209
Certificate of Completion	243

Dear Teachers,

Imagine Learning's Additional Language Materials provides printable resources for students of varied language backgrounds that extend beyond the fifteen languages we currently support through audio instruction and printouts. For those students whose first language is different than those key fifteen languages, these printable resources provide additional practice and extend learning from the digital content to the classroom and beyond in the student's first language. The materials in this guide may be photocopied and distributed for classroom and home use. To help you personalize learning, consider incorporating them into your whole and/or small group instruction, interventions, centers or reading block rotations, take-home practice, or however will most benefit you and the student. This volume includes the following print materials:

Home Letters

Strong home-school connections are critical to building literacy. The Home Letters provided in this guide may be sent home with the student to help the parents or guardians better understand the Imagine Learning program and how they can best support the child's learning at home. The Beginning Level letter is meant for younger students (Kindergarten through 2nd Grade) while the Intermediate Level letter is meant for older students (3rd Grade and older). English copies of these letters are included along with translated copies that are provided for parents or guardians.

Activity Printouts

Imagine Learning provides printable materials in a student's first language for 5 activity types. Each activity type has its own section in Activity Printouts. The instructions are the same for each printout within a section and are provided in English on the section divider page.

Vocabulary Glossary

This glossary lists vocabulary words taught in the Imagine Learning software program. English and translated definitions are provided so that you can help the student learn to recognize and understand these words. Parents and guardians may also find this to be a valuable tool as they strive to support and participate in the student's learning.

Certificate of Completion

This certificate demonstrates the student's achievement in completing the Imagine Learning program. When the student has completed the program, photocopy this certificate and give it to the student to take home.

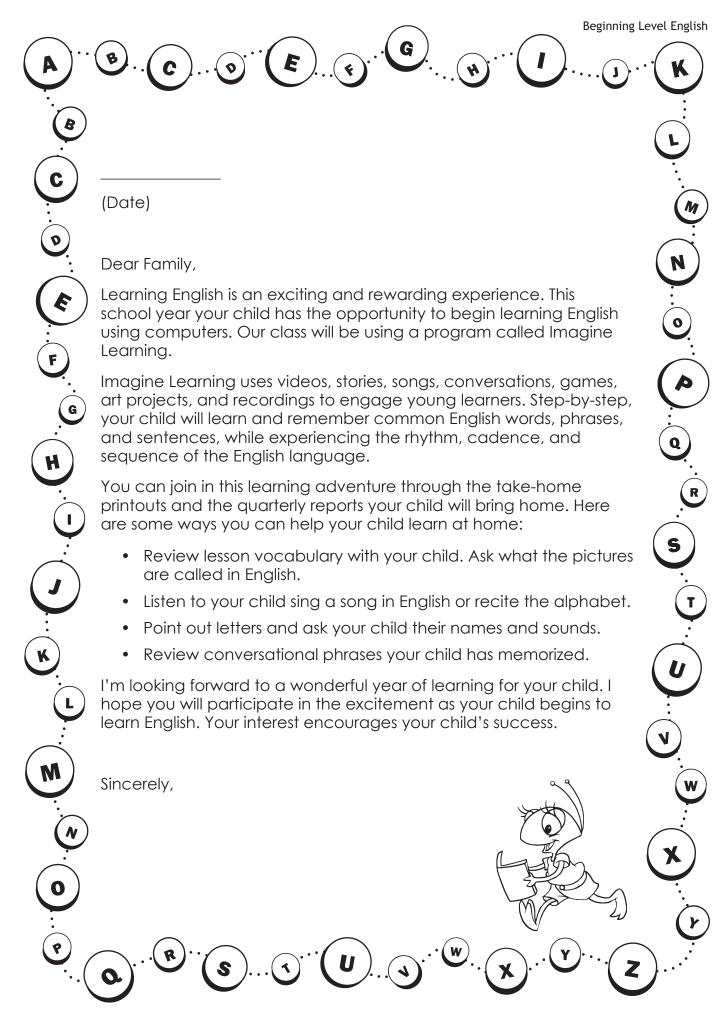
Thank you for allowing Imagine Learning to be a part of your classroom. Let the learning fun begin!

Sincerely,

The Imagine Learning Team

Home Letters





(Date)

Dear Family,

Learning English is an exciting and rewarding experience. This school year your child has the opportunity to begin learning English using computers. Our class will be using a program called Imagine Learning.

Imagine Learning uses videos, stories, games, and recordings to engage learners. Step-by-step, your child will learn valuable words in order to participate in classroom conversations about science, math, and history. He or she will play games to help remember these new vocabulary words. Your child will have many opportunities to listen to fluent English speakers while practicing pronunciation and expression. Additionally, your child will develop the ability to read stories and articles in English. Your child's comprehension will increase as he or she learns the meaning of new words and answers questions about each story and article.

You can join in this learning adventure through the take-home printouts and the reports your child will bring home. Here are some ways you can help your child learn at home:

- Review any stories that are brought home. Ask your child to read them to you.
- If your child brings home a sheet of words on cards, cut them out, and help him or her build speed in recognizing each word.
- As your child progresses to the more difficult stories, he or she will write down important ideas in a chart, write a summary, and write how the story relates to personal experiences. Ask your child to explain his or her writing.

I'm looking forward to a wonderful year of learning for your child. I hope you will participate in the excitement as your child becomes a more fluent English speaker. Your interest encourages your child's success.

Sincerely,



Date (Tarehe)

Mpendwa Familia,

Kusoma Kiingereza ni zoezi la kusisimua na lenye matunda. Mwaka huu wa shule mtoto wako ana fursa ya kuanza kusoma Kiingereza kwa kutumia kompyuta. Darasa letu litakuwa linatumia programu inayoitwa Imagine Learning.

Imagine Learning hutumia video, hadithi, nyimbo, mazungumzo, michezo, na vitu vilivyorekodiwa ili kuwashirikisha wanafunzi. Kupitia hatua moja hadi nyingine, mtoto wako atajifuna maneno muhimu ili kumwezesha kushiriki katika mazungumzo ya darasani kuhusu sayansi, hisabati, na historia. Atacheza michezo ili kumsaidia kukumbuka misamiati hii mpya ya maneno. Mtoto wako atakuwa na fursa nyingi za kusikiza wazungumzaji hodari wa Kiingereza huku akijifunza matamshi na jinsi ya kujieleza. Aidha, mtoto wako atapata uwezo wa kusoma hadithi na makala kwa Kiingereza. Uelewa wa mtoto wako utaongezeka kadri anavyozidi kujifunza maneno mapya na kujibu maswali kuhusu kila hadithi na makala.

Unaweza kujiunga na shani hii ya mafunzo kupitia machapisho ya kubeba nyumbani na ripoti zinazoletwa nyumbani na mtoto wako. Hizi hapa ni baadhi ya njia unazoweza kumsaidia mtoto wako kujifunza akiwa nyumbani:

- Pitia hadithi zozote anazoleta nyumbani. Mwambie mtoto wako akusomee hadithi hizo.
- Ikiwa mtoto wako ataleta karatasi yenye maneno yakiwa kwa kadi, yakate kutoka kwa kadi, na umsadie kujifunza kwa haraka jinsi ya kutambua kila neno.
- Kadri mtoto wako anavyoendelea kusoma hadithi ngumu zaidi, ataandika mawazo makuu kwa chati, mukhtasari, na aandike jinsi hadithi hiyo inahusiana na maisha yake binafsi. Muulize mtoto wako aeleze yale aliyoandika

Ninatumai mtoto wako atakuwa na mwaka mwema sana wa masomo. Ninatumai utashiriki katika zoezi hili la kusisimua mtoto wako anapozidi kuwa mzungumzaji bora wa Kiingereza. Kuvutiwa kwako humhimiza mtoto wako kufanikiwa.

Wako mwaminifu,

Printouts

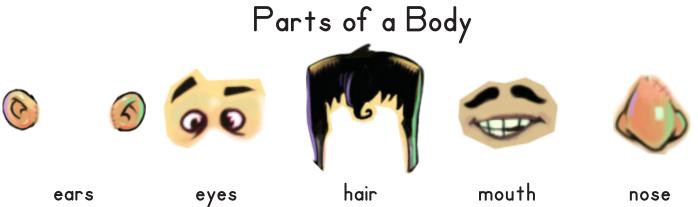


Everyday Words in Scenes

Wazazi, tafadhali muulize mwanafunzi wako majina ya vitu vilivyo kwenye picha hii.

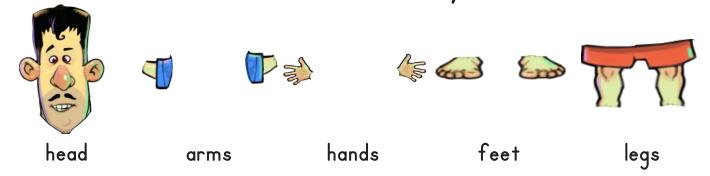
Parents, ask your student to tell you the names of the items in this picture.

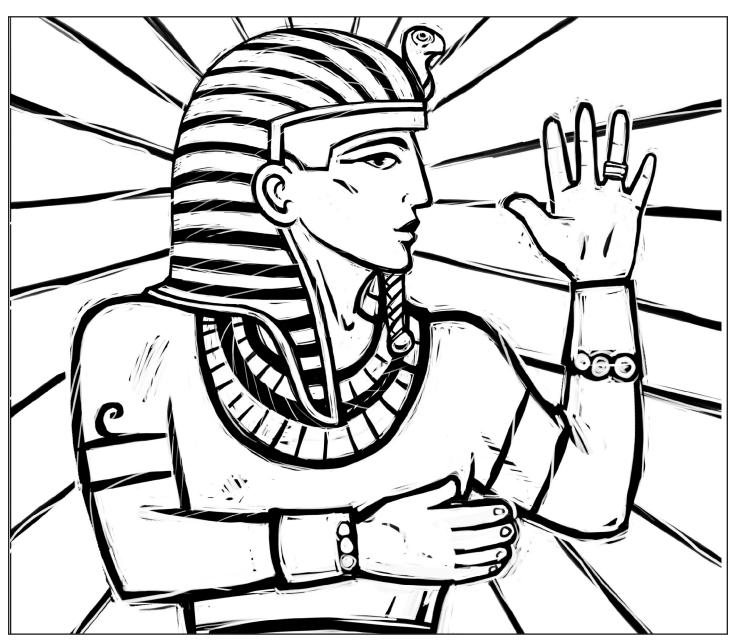




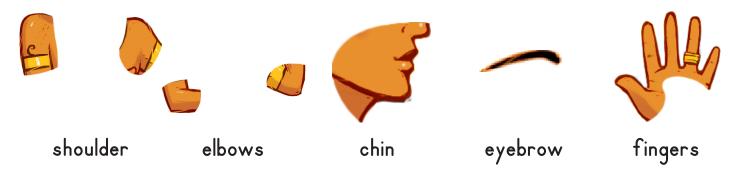


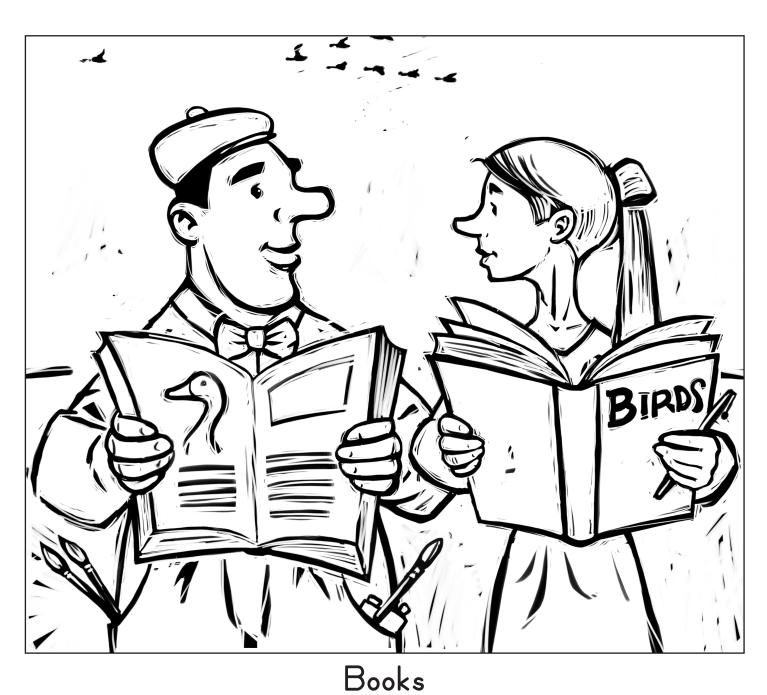
Parts of a Body

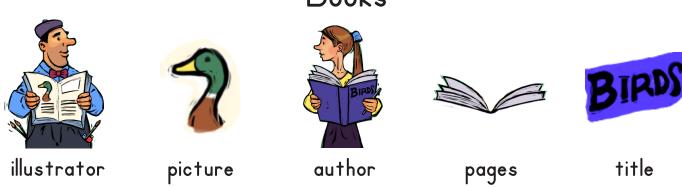


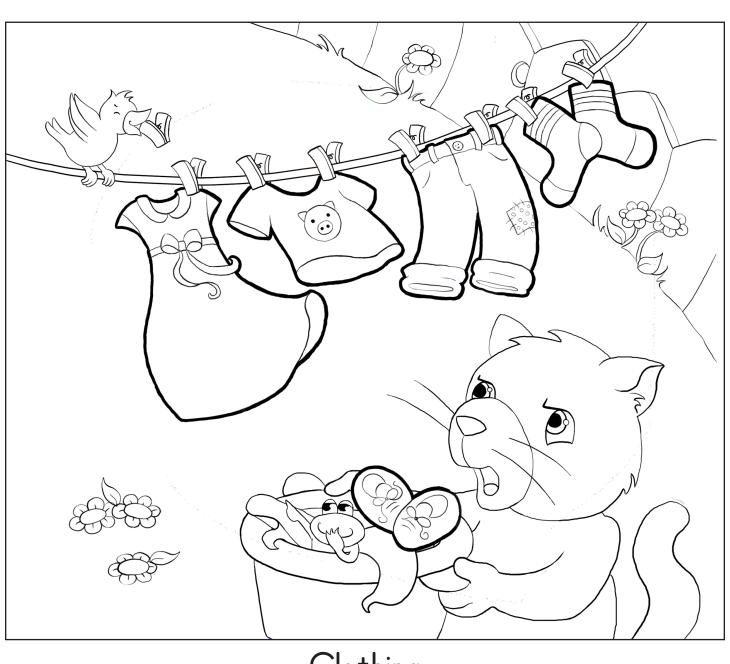


Parts of a Body

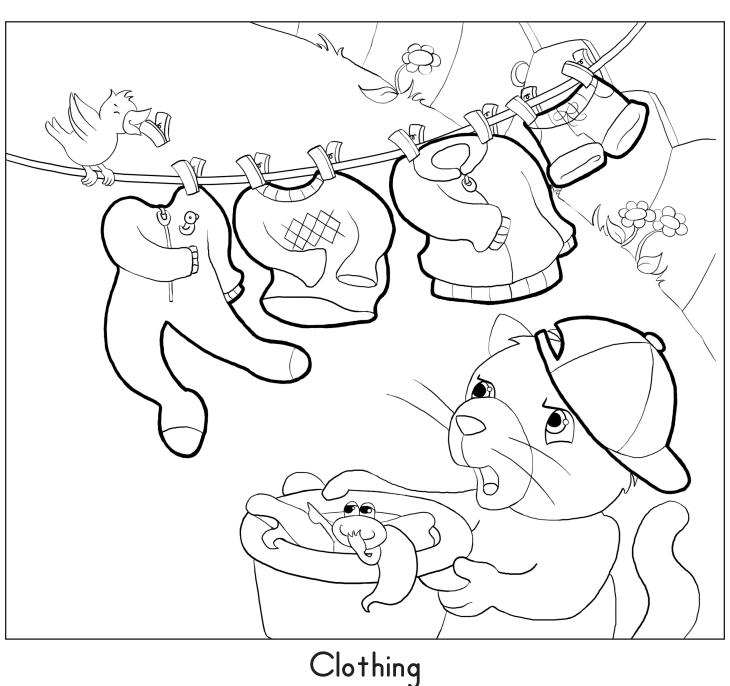






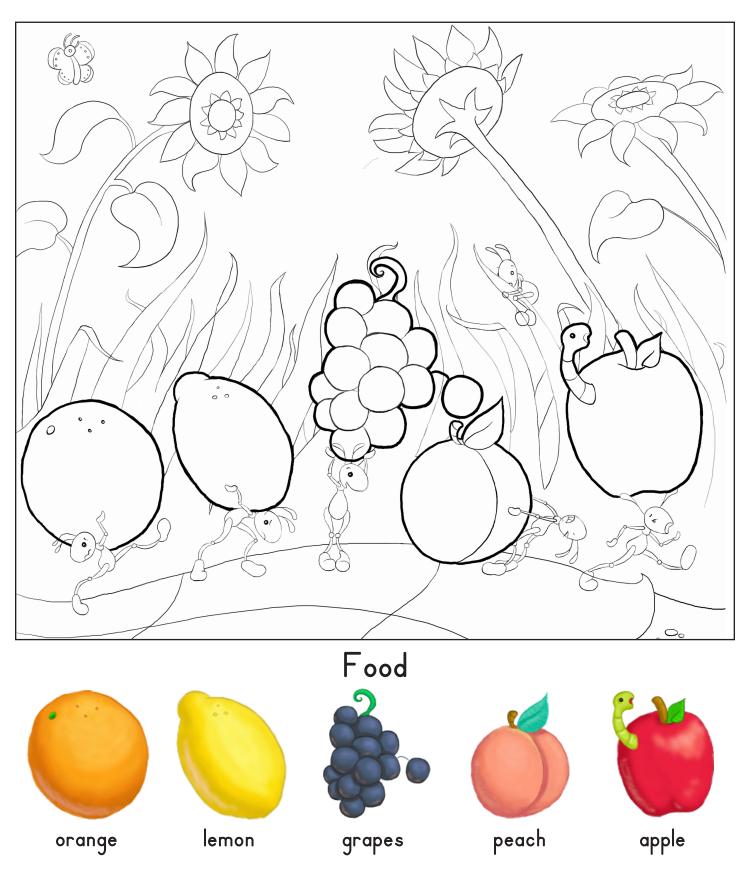


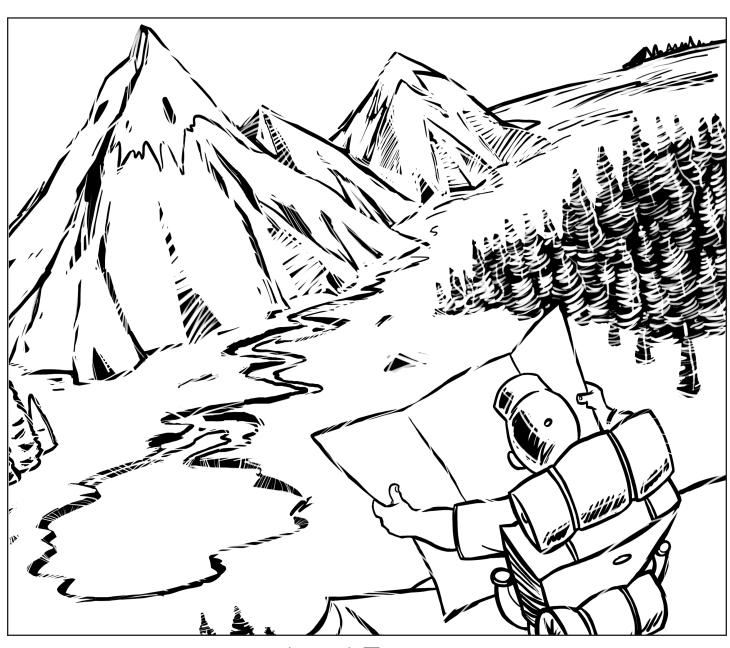




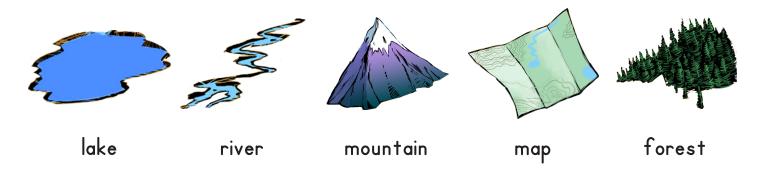


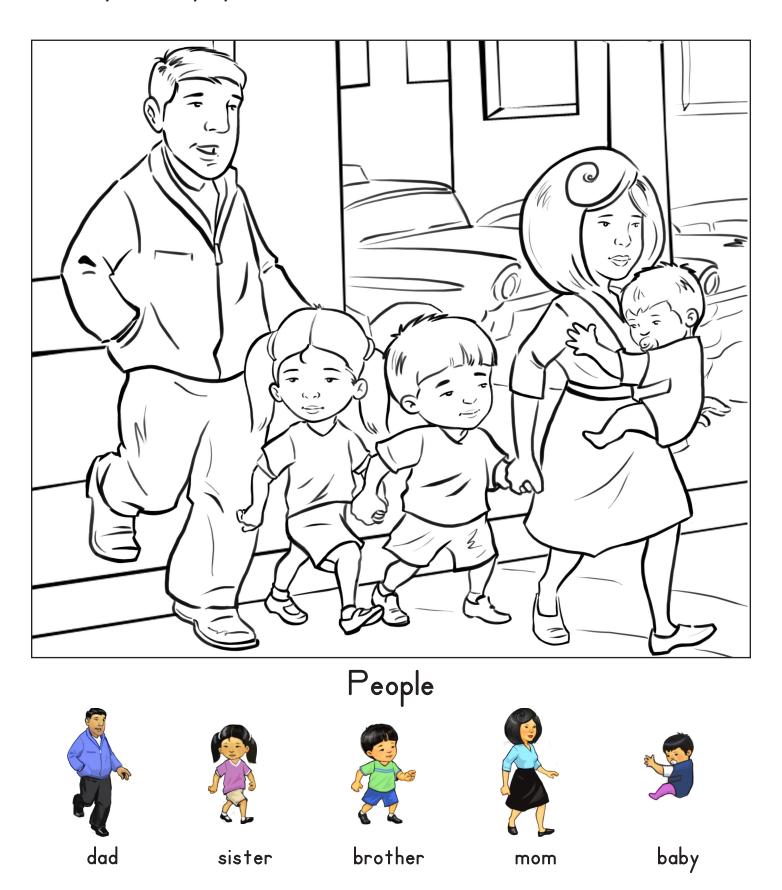




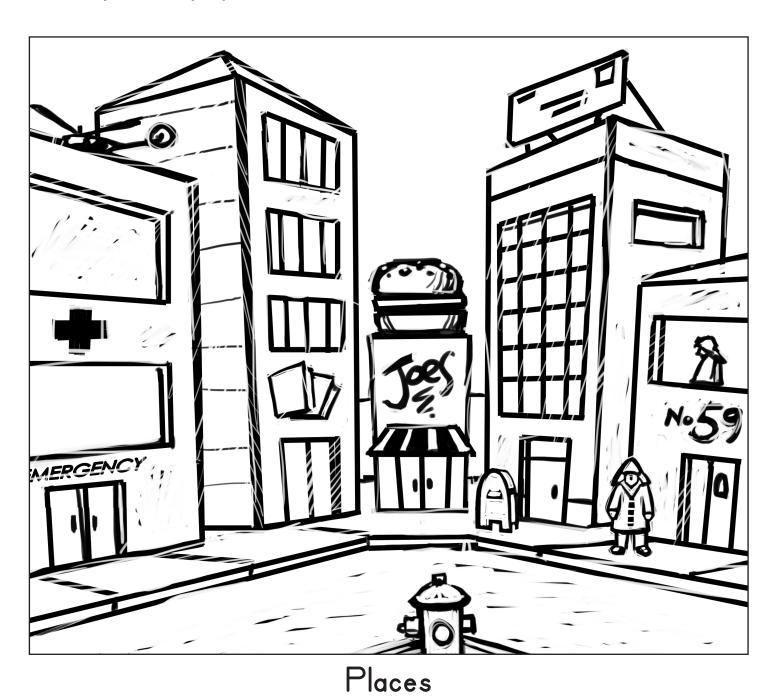


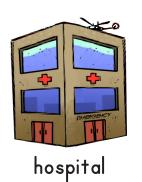
Land Forms













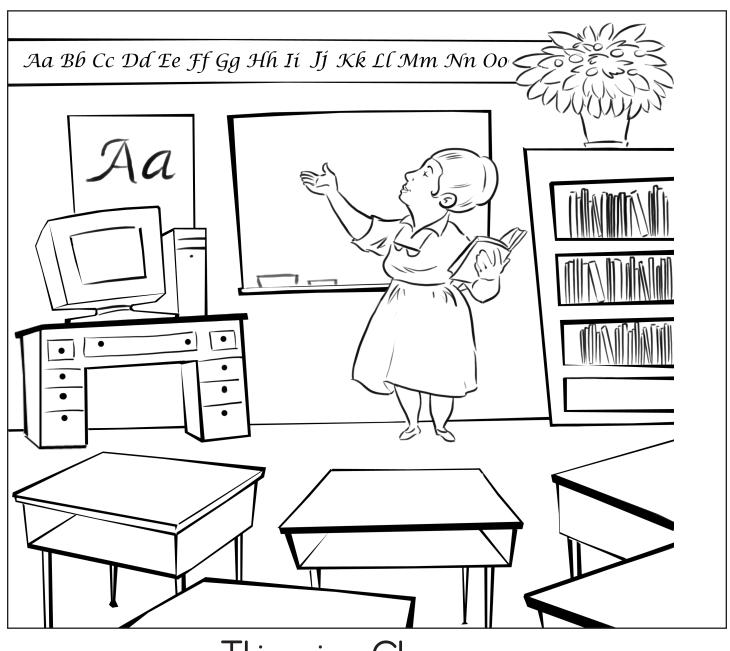




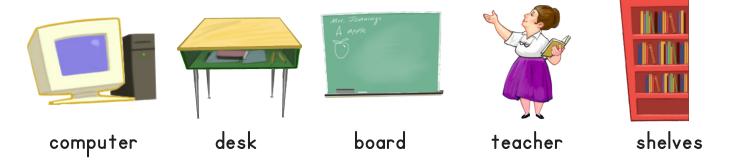


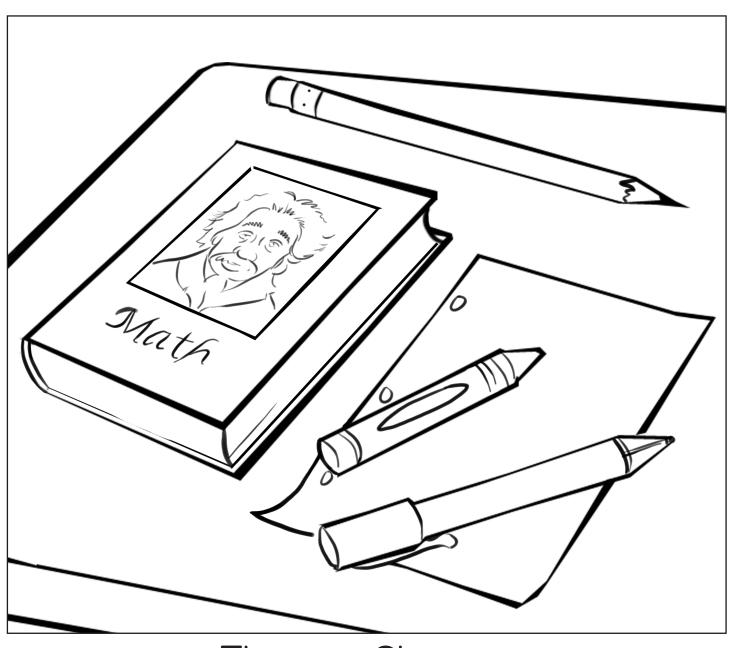
restaurant

post office fire station



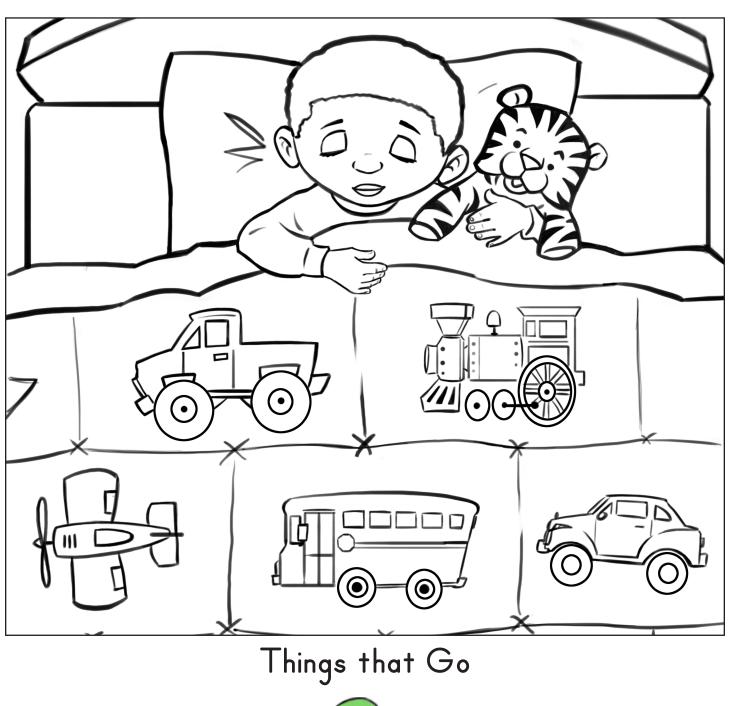
Things in a Classroom



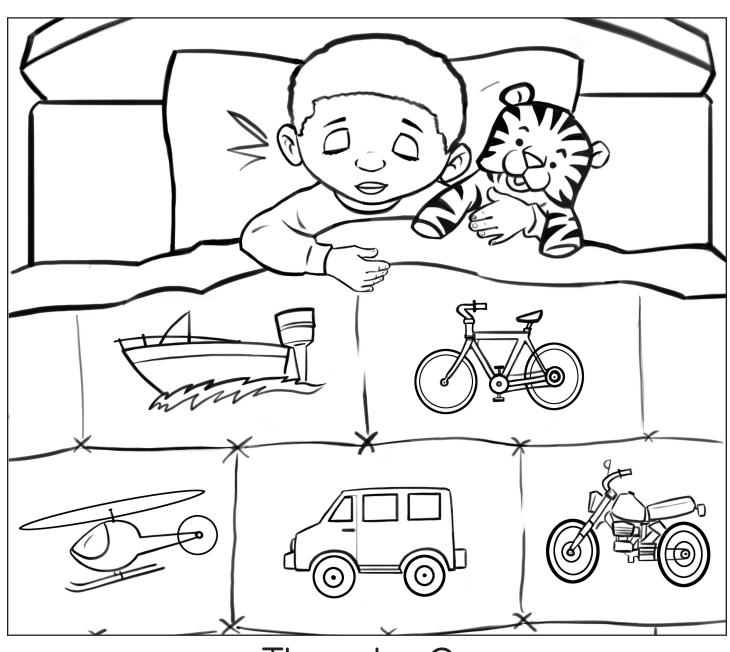


Things in a Classroom



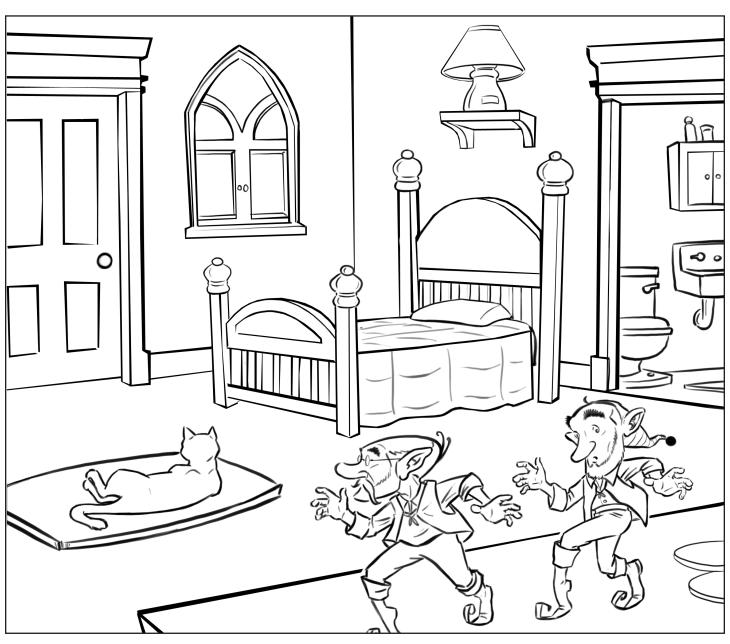






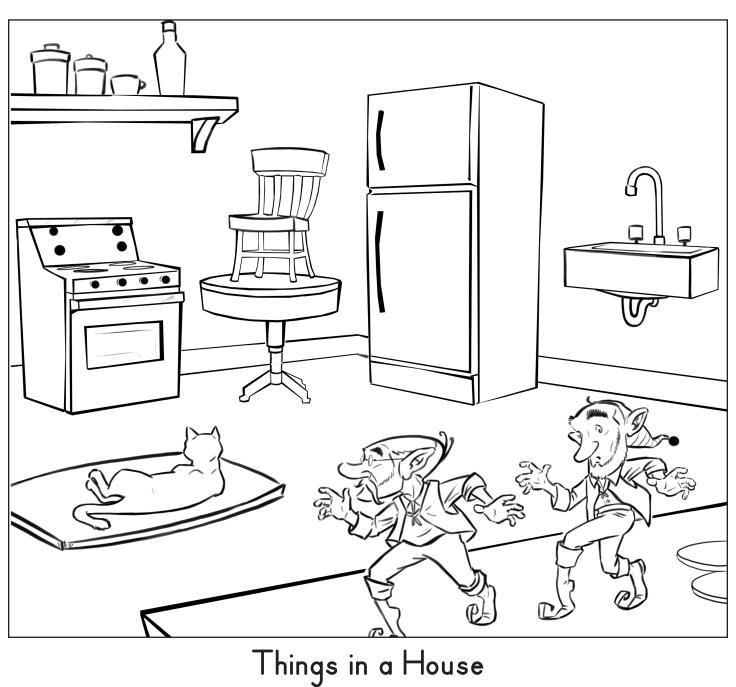
Things that Go



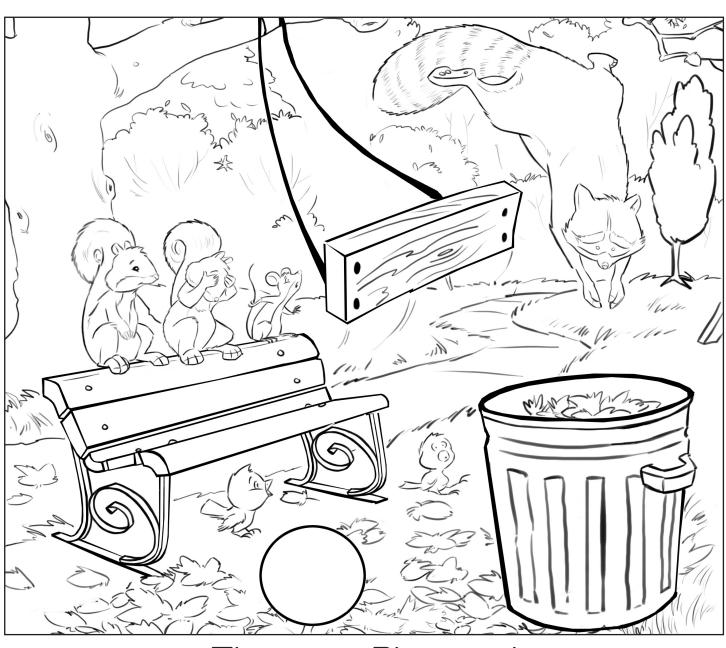


Things in a House

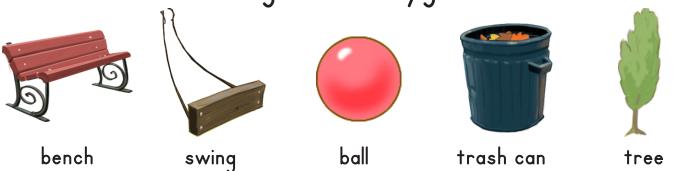


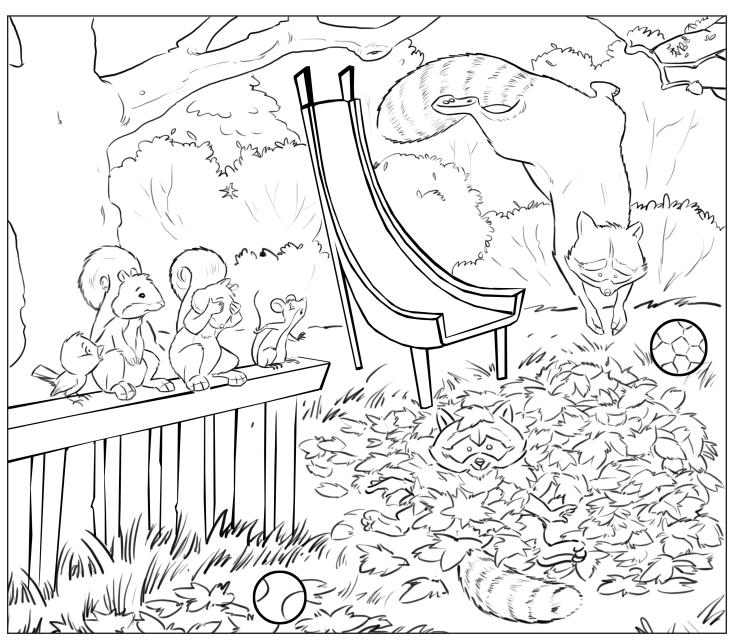








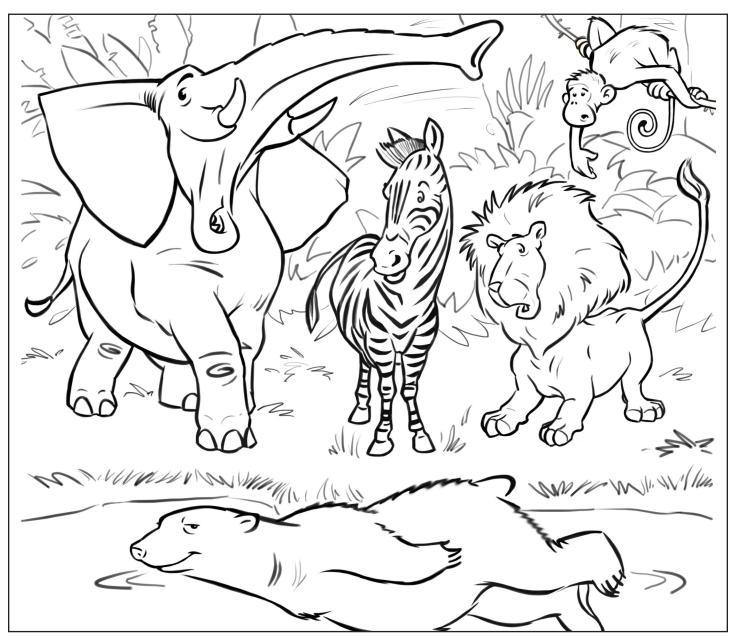




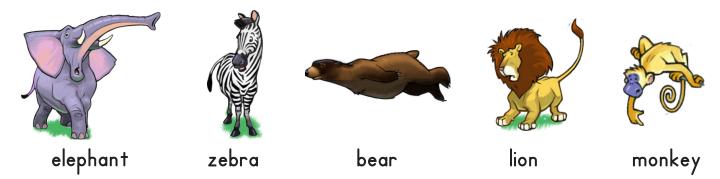
Things on a Playground

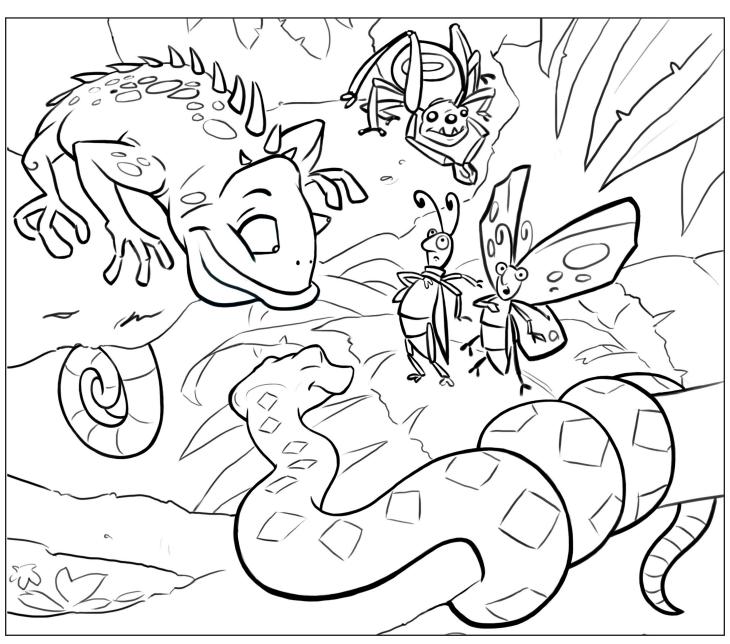






Wild Animals





Wild Animals



Sequence Story Events

Tumia picha hizi ili kusimulia hadithi. Use these pictures to tell a story.

Vame

Mchezo Uwanjani

Tumia picha hizi ili kusimulia hadithi.







Vame

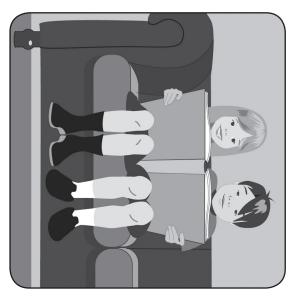
U₀0k

Ninataka Kitabu Hicho

Tumia picha hizi ili kusimulia hadithi.



100 -





(2)

It's Raining

Kunanyesha!

Tumia picha hizi ili kusimulia hadithi.









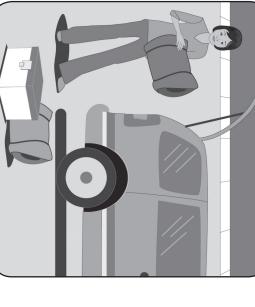










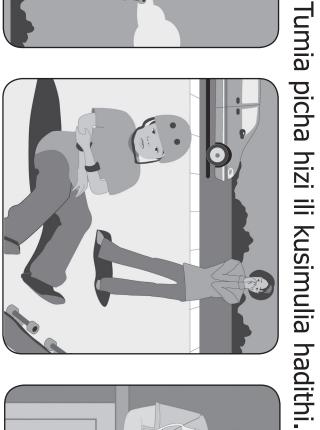


ω





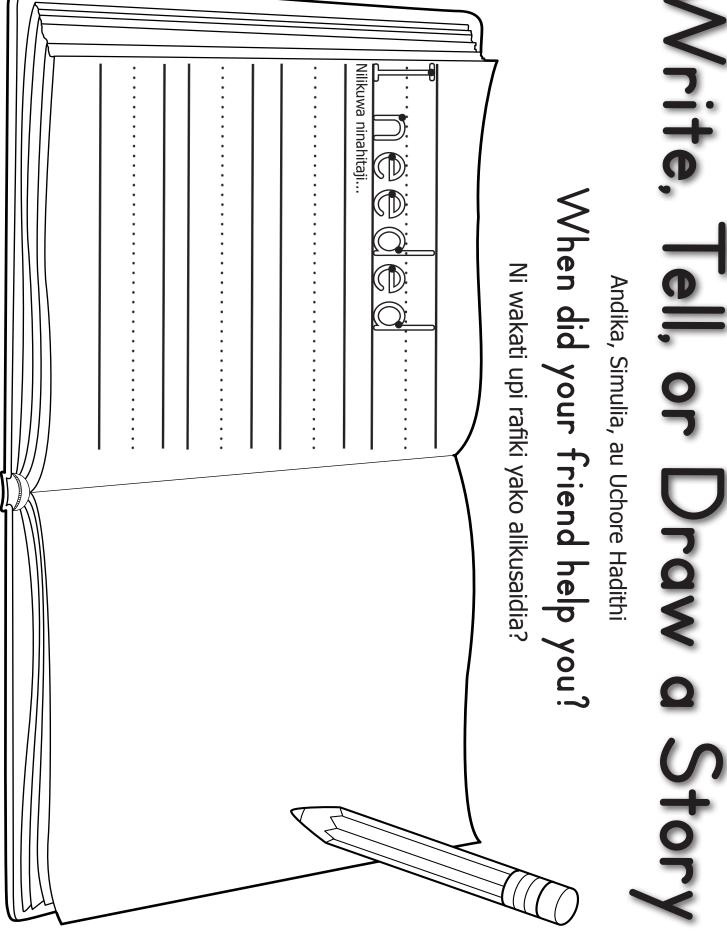
)ucl



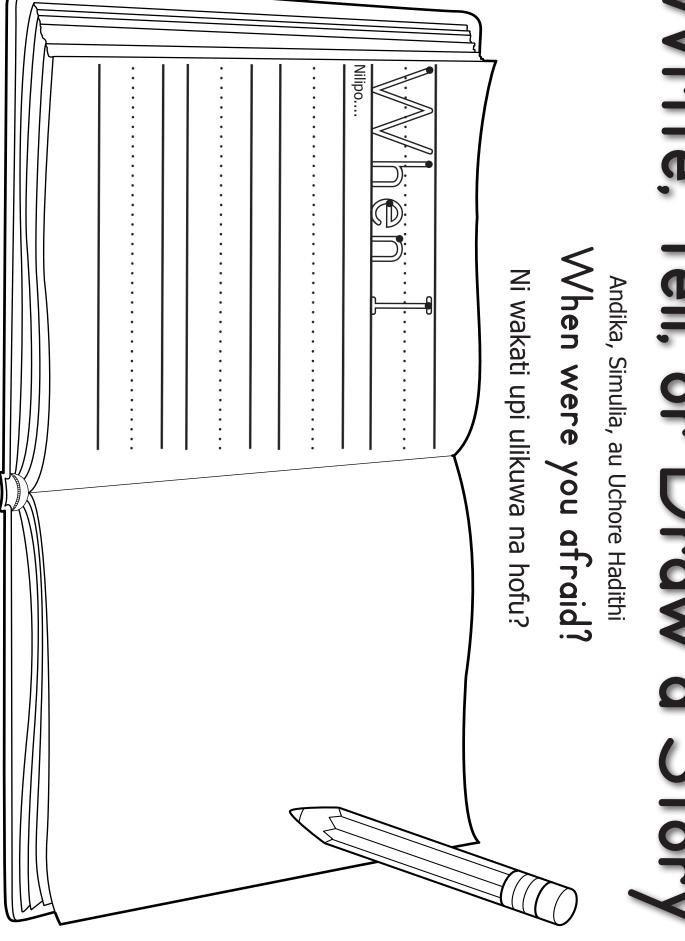


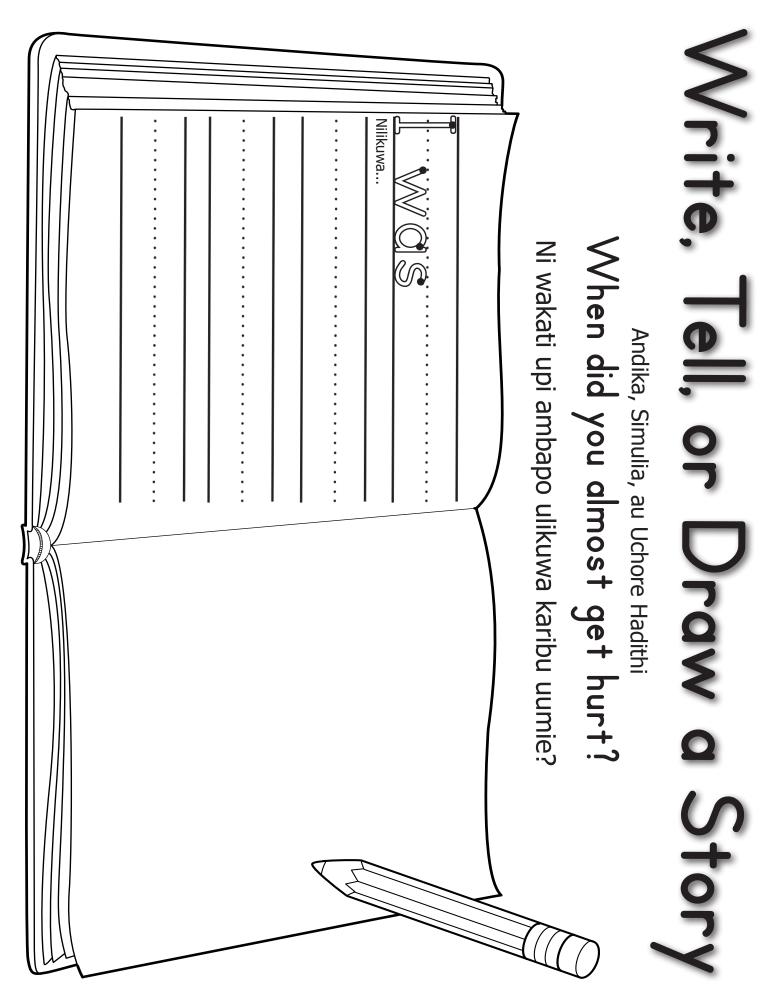
(2)

Write, ell. or Draw a Story

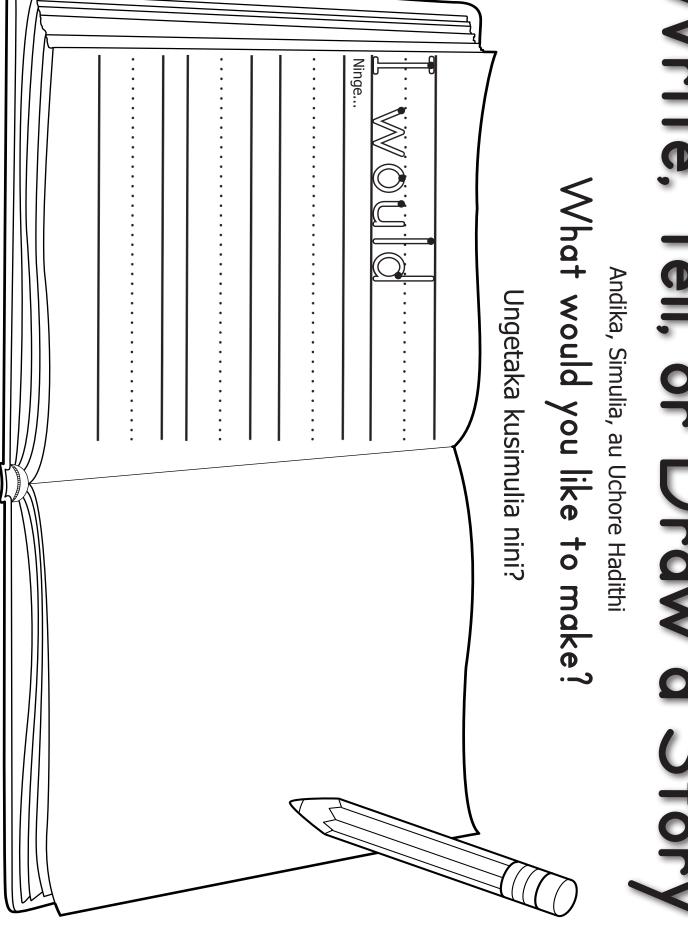


Write, Draw a Story





Write, Draw a Story





Andika, Simulia, au Uchore Hadithi

When did you lose something?

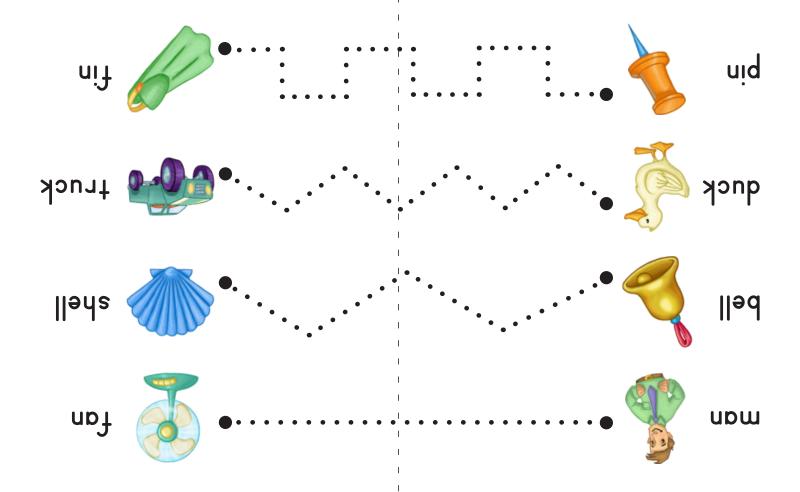
Ni wakati upi ulipoteza kitu fulani?

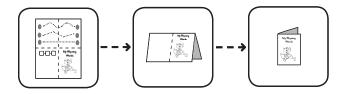


Nilipoteza...

Identify Rhyming Words

- 1 Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari.
 - Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.



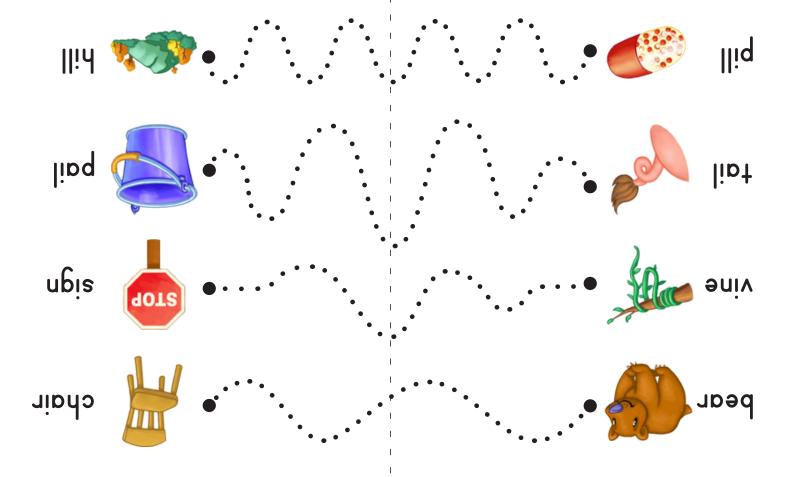


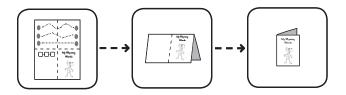
- II Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- 2 Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari.
 Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.

My Word Book

Book

My Rhyming Words





- Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- 2 Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari. Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.

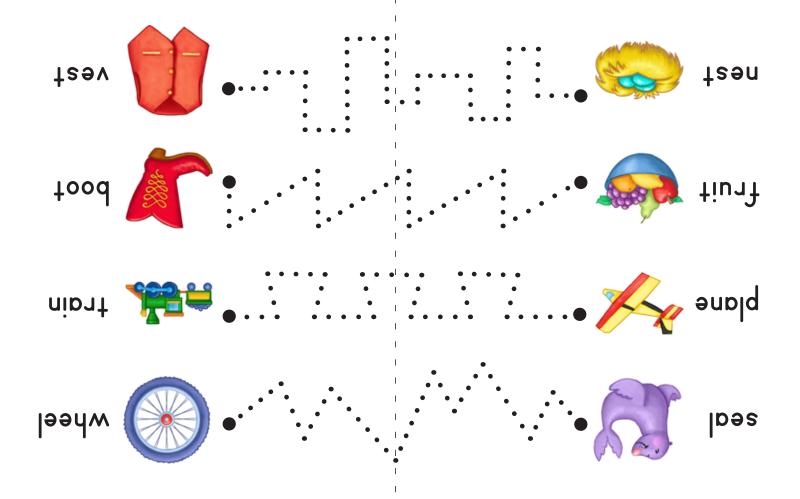
My Word Book

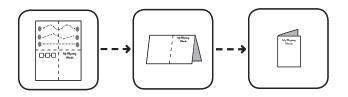
Copyright © Imagine Learning, Inc.

My Rhyming Words



Book 2





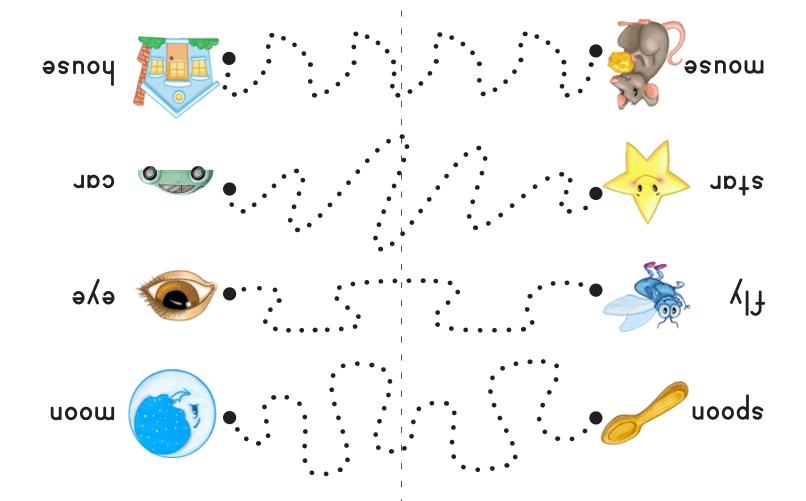
- II Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- 2 Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari.
 Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.

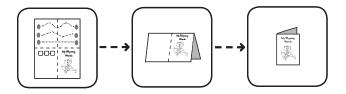
My Word Book

My Rhyming Words



Book 3





- II Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- 2 Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari.

Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.

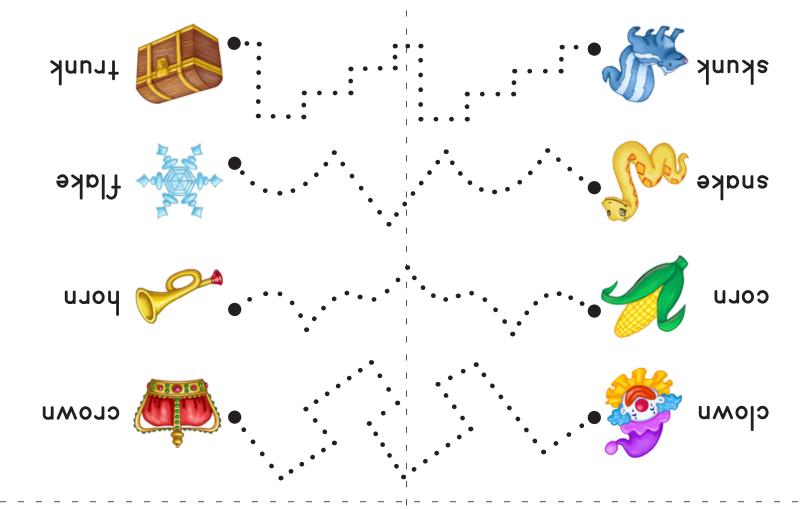
My Word Book

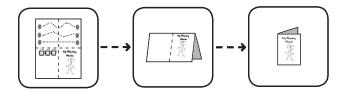
Copyright © Imagine Learning, Inc.

My Rhyming Words



Book (





- Kunja karatasi ili kutengeneza kitabu. Fold the paper to make a book.
- 2 Fuata mistari yenye nukta ili kuunganisha maneno yenye urari.

Follow the dotted lines to connect the rhyming words.

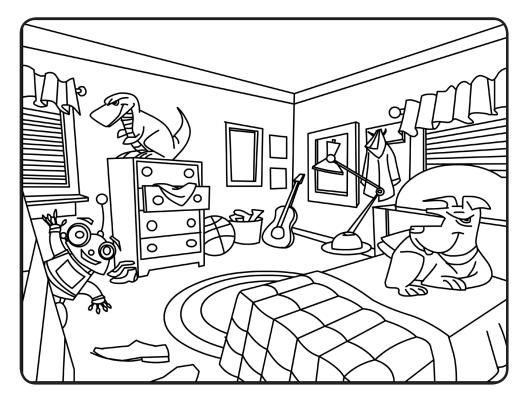
My Word Book

My Rhyming Words



Book 6

Start Reading English Texts and Activities



Where Am I?

Where am I?

Here I am!

Where am I?

Here I am!

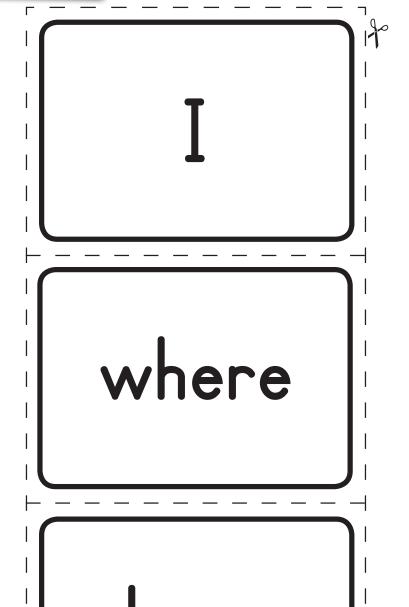
Where am I?

Here I am!

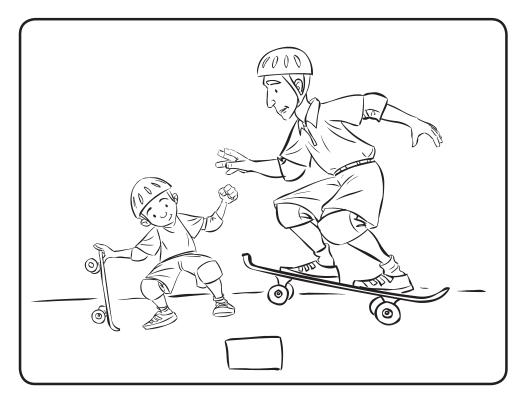


Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.



* Neno Jipya (New Word)



Sam and Dad

"I'm Sam."

"I'm Dad."

Sam is good.

Dad is not good.

Dad is sad.

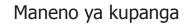
Dad and Sam practice.

Now Dad is not sad.

Dad is good.

Sam is good.

CLUE WORDS



jam dad

pad ham

glad slam

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



mad



Sam



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

IS

good

not

Ι'n

where

here

* Neno Jipya (New Word)



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

now

and

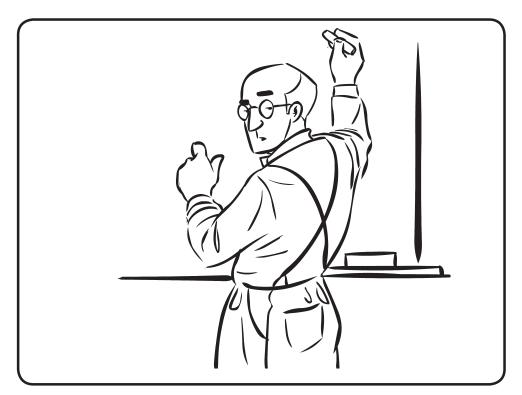
practice

good

ľm

IS

* Neno Jipya (New Word)



Do Not Tap

Tap, tap, tap.

"What is that?"

Pat, pat, pat.

"Mat, what is that?"

Tap, tap, tap

"Do not tap, Pam."

Pat, pat, pat.

"Do not pat, Mat."

"Do not tap or pat."

"Now we can tap and pat."

"I'm good, Mat."

"I'm good, Pam."



Maneno ya kupanga

bat cap sad

cat had nap

Chad flat slap

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



sat

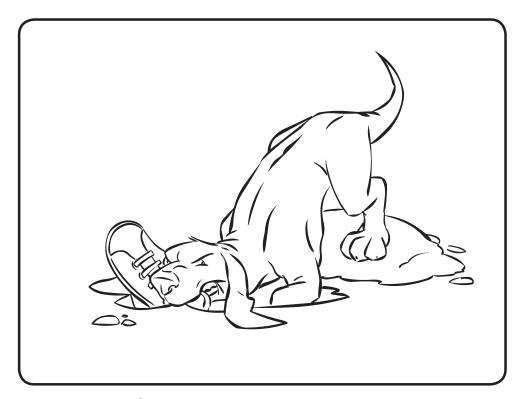


map



mad





Stop, Bob, Stop!

Mat is mad.

"Stop, Bob. That is bad!"

"Stop, Tom. That is bad!"

"No, no, Bob."

"No, no, Tom."

Mat is mad.

Bob is sad.

Tom is sad.

Then Mat is sad, too.

Mat pats Bob and Tom.

Mat is not mad.



Maneno ya kupanga

mat mob mop
top job hat
crop slat glad

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



sob



stop



sat



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

then

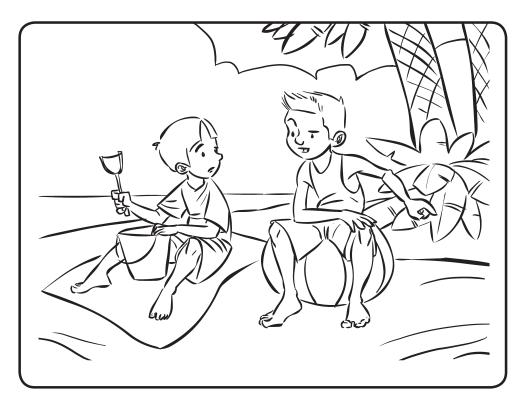
too

no

that

what

do



Too Hot

"Sam, I'm hot."

"Go get us a pop."

"No. The sand is hot."

"The sand is not hot, Sam."

"Go get us a pop."

"No, Mat. You get the pop."

Hop, hop, hop.

"The sand is hot, Sam."

"But the pop is good."

Mat is not hot.

Sam is not hot.



Maneno ya kupanga

not cop band

hop sand dot

stand flop spot

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



pot



hand



stop



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

the

qo

get

O

then

too

F

wordcards

Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

US

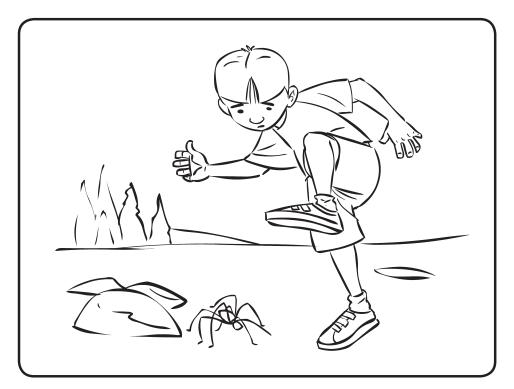
but

you

the

good

nc



What Is That?

- "Stop, Bob."
- "What is that?"
- "Is it bad?"
- "Where is it now, Bob?"
- "It can hop!"
- "Go get Dad."
- "Here it is."
- "Dad, Dad."
- "Can you stop it?"
- "It is good, not bad."
- "Do not stop it. It can go."



Pam's Hat

Pam has a fat cat.

Pam has a new hat.

The cat gets Pam's hat.

The cat pats the hat.

The cat hits the hat.

The cat hops on the hat.

Pam is mad.

"Bad cat. Bad!"

The hat is not new now.

The cat can have it.



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

has

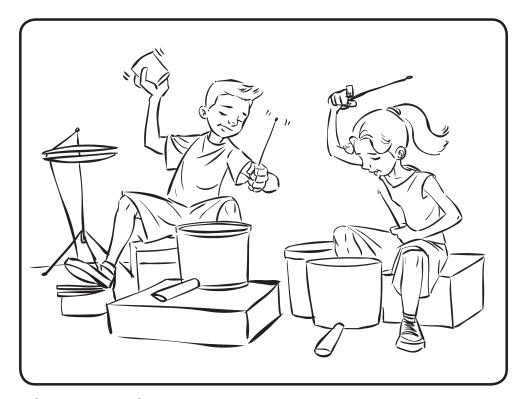
have

new

hits

it

you



The Band

Mat and Pam have a band.

They can hit pans.

They can pat and tap.

Pam and Mat have a good band.

"Stop! You can't do that in here."

"Stop the band."

"The band is good."

"You can go in the van."

"You can hit pans in the van."

"You can pat and tap in the van."

Pam and Mat have a band in the van.



Maneno ya kupanga

land van got
man not bland
rot plot strand

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



pot



fan



hand



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

they

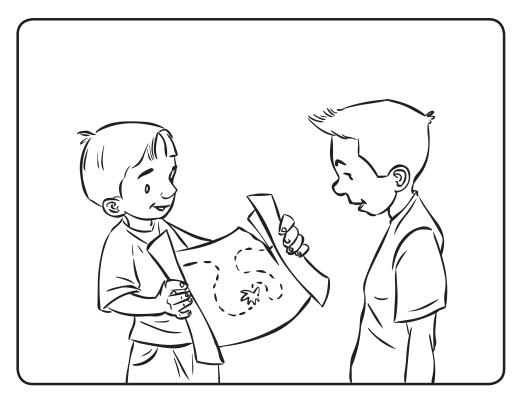
has

have

new

it

hits



The Map

- "Look what I have, Mat!
- "It's a map!"
- "But, this map has a rip, Sam."
- "It's not a good map."
- "Look at this map, Pam!"
- "Let's go here."
- "The map has mud on it."
- "It's not a good map."
- "It is too a good map."
- "What is that?"
- "Look, Mat and Pam! Look what I found!"
- "That is a good map, Sam."



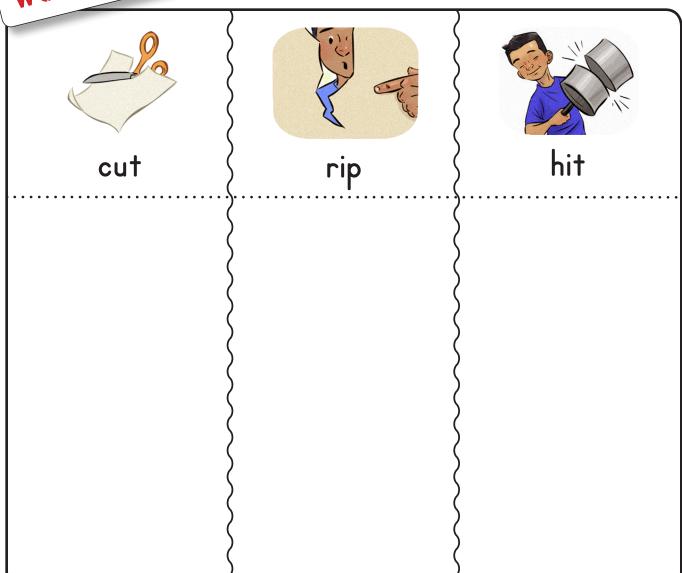
Maneno ya kupanga

lip hut bit

fit nut zip

slit slip strut

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Maneno ya kupanga

pit pin can

sit pan chin

than flit skin

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



hit



grin



fan



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

look

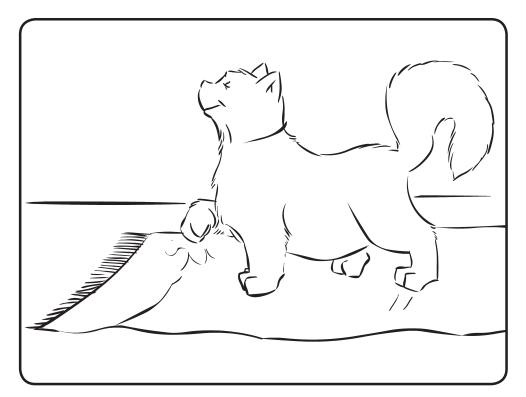
this

let's

found

they

get



The New Rug

Pam gets a new rug.

"Do not get mud on this rug, Sam."

"Do not run on this rug, Tom."

"Do not sit on this rug, Bob."

"This rug is new."

But Sam does get mud on the rug.

Tom does run on the rug.

Bob does sit on the rug.

Soon the rug is a rag.

Pam is sad.

What can Pam do?

Pam gets a new rug.

Sam, Tom, and Bob can't mess up the new rug!

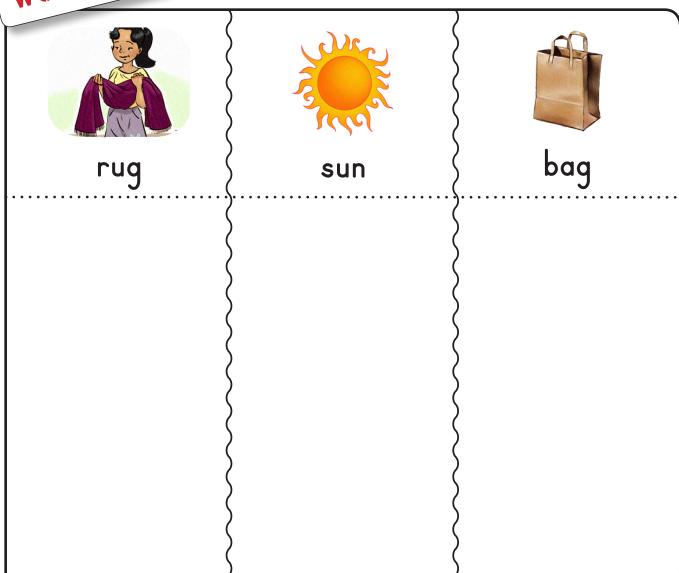
Vame



Maneno ya kupanga

bug bun rag
gun flag hug
stag stun slug

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Maneno ya kupanga

mug fun rim

run him jug

swim drug spun

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



Kim



ruc



sun



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

this

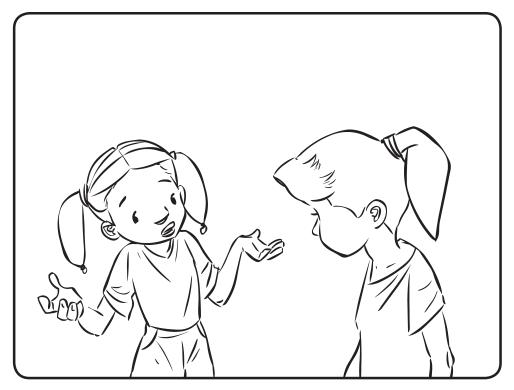
does

soon

look

let's

found



Can You Come?

- "Kim, can you come and camp with us?"
- "You can come in the van."
- "You can have this bag."
- "Can you come with us?"
- "Pam, I don't like to camp."
- "I don't want to go in the van."
- "I don't like mud and bugs."
- "I don't want to camp."
- "You can go and camp."
- "I will have fun here."
- "I will shop."



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

come

with

like

to

does

soon



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

want

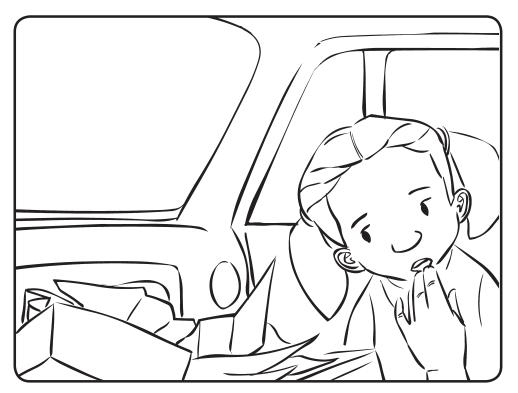
don't

will

shop

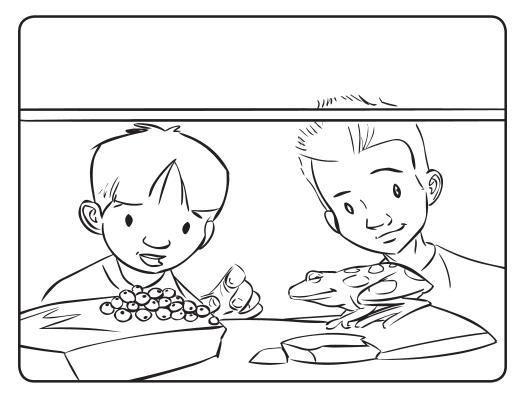
come

like



Let's Camp

- "Let's camp. We can go in the van."
- "We will have fun."
- "Where do we want to go?"
- "Don't we have a map?"
- "Run to the van and get a map, Kim."
- "This is a mess!"
- "Where is the map?"
- "Look, I found it!"
- "Now, where do we want to go?"
- "Let's go here. This camp has sand."
- "Get in the van, and let's go camp!"



Frog's Eggs

"Look, Mat! The frog has eggs!"

"Look, Pam! Look at the frog's eggs!"

"They are not in a nest."

"They don't have shells."

"The frog does not sit on them."

"I like to see the frog's eggs."

"Look! What is that?"

"Now the frog's eggs are tadpoles!"

"Come and see them, Pam."

"The baby frogs are big."

"Now the baby frogs can hop."

"Come and see the new frogs."



Maneno ya kupanga

dog west fig

log wig vest

swig smog crest

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



nest



frog



pig



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

them

are

shells

don't

want

shop



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

see

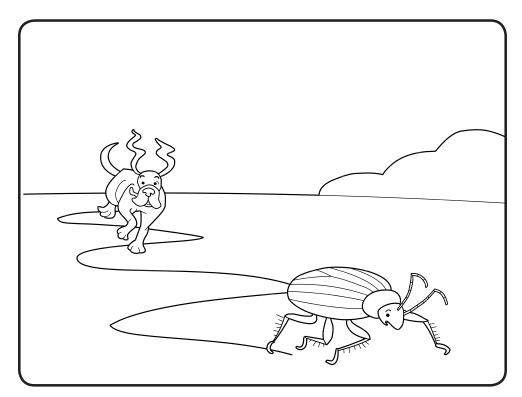
tadpoles

baby

to

are

them



Bob and the Bug

Mat and Bob are pals.

They run in the sand.

They dig a bed in the sand.

Then they sit on a log.

A big red bug hops by Bob.

The bug digs. Bob digs, too

The bug runs. Bob runs, too.

"Bob, Bob! Come back, Bob!"

Where is Bob? Is Bob lost?

Here comes the red bug.

Here comes Bob!

Bob isn't lost!

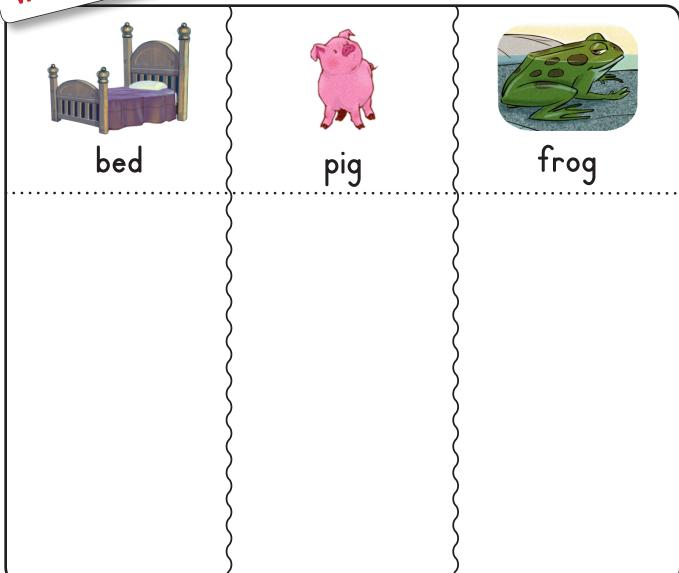
Mat and Bob have fun in the sun.



Maneno ya kupanga

wed bog big
dig jog red
sprig sped clog

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

by

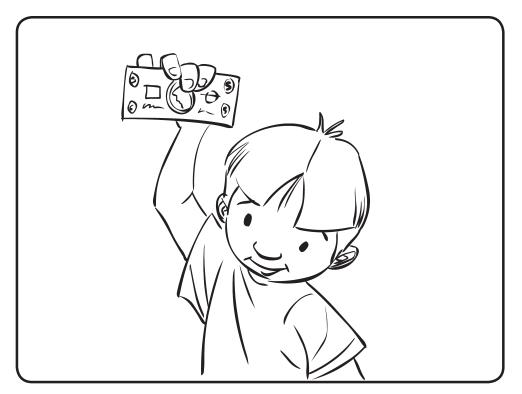
back

isn't

tadpoles

baby

see



Sam Is the Best

Sam wants to get a new hat.

He gets a good job.

To do the job well, Sam jogs.

He runs to get the job done.

This job is not fun, but Sam does it.

Sam is hot.

He sits and rests.

Soon Sam can do the job again.

Sam is the best. Yes! He wins the prize!

Now Sam does not want a new hat.

He wants a new red bike.

With the bike, Sam does not run and jog.

He rides his red bike.



Maneno ya kupanga

led can well

pan fed fell

tell shed span

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



bell



fan



bed

Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la

word cards

kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

wants

done

isn't



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

prize

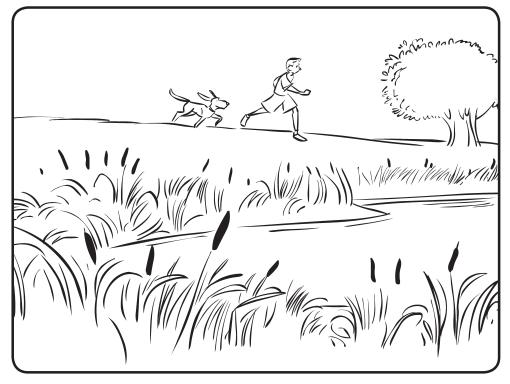
bike

nis

rides

done

again



The Frog

Mat jogs toward the pond.

He zigzags around the pond.

"Look! A frog!"

Mat slips into the pond.

Mat is wet.

Bob zigzags around the pond.

Then he slips into the pond, too.

Bob is wet.

Mat and Bob sit in the pond.

The frog sits on a log.

Mat swims toward the frog.

Bob swims toward the frog.

But the frog hops onto the sand.

Mat and Bob can't get the frog.



Maneno ya kupanga

net bog sell

hog pet yell

shell fret flog

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



jet



frog



well



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

toward

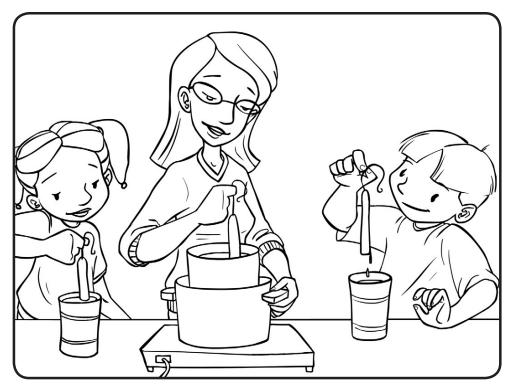
around

zigzags

into

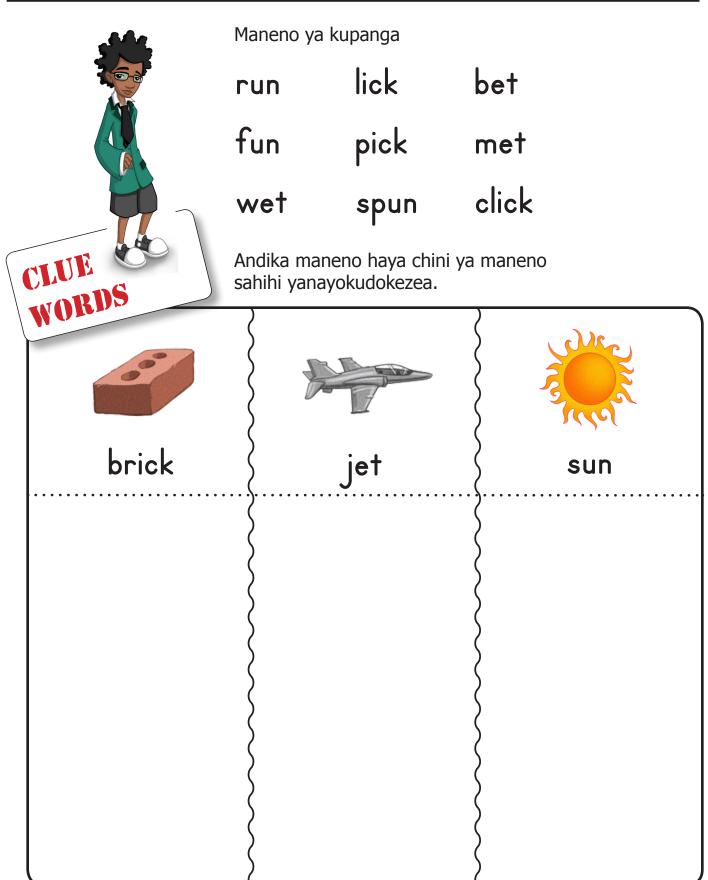
onto

his



Wax Quiz

- "Let's take a quick quiz," said Miss Fox.
- "What is this?"
- "It's wax," said Sam.
- "Where does wax come from?"
- "From bees," said Kim
- "What can we do with wax?"
- "We can make candles."
- "Good job," said Miss Fox.
- "Let's make candles with this wax."
- "We will melt the wax."
- "Then we will dip this into the wax."
- "The candles can go here."
- "The candles are for your mom and dad."





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

take

said

from

bees

around

into



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

make

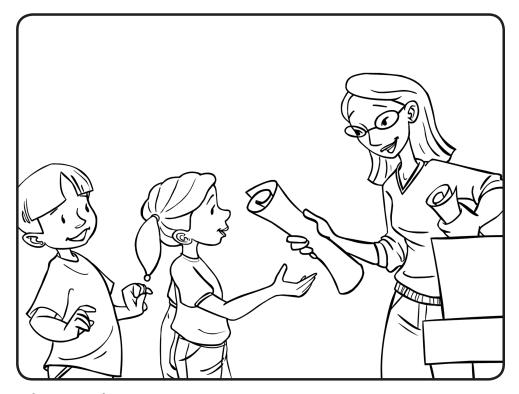
candles

for

your

bees

said



The Prize

"Practice for this quiz," said Miss Fox.

"The quiz is on frogs."

"Do a good job, and you will get a prize."

"Is the prize big?" said Sam.

"Will the prize melt?" said Kim.

"No, but it is a good prize," said Miss Fox.

"The prize is in this box."

Sam and Kim take the quiz.

"Do we get the prize?" said Kim.

"Yes. You did a good job," said Miss Fox.

"This is the best prize," said Sam.



Let's Play Tag

Sam and Brent went to the pond to swim.

They played tag in the pond.

"You can't get me," said Brent.

"Yes I can," said Sam.

Then Sam sat on the end of a log.

"You can't get me," said Sam.

Brent went to the other end of the log.

He sat on the end of the log.

Flip! Sam fell into the pond.

"Where are you, Sam?" said Brent.

"Here I am. I got you."

Then Brent fell into the pond, too.



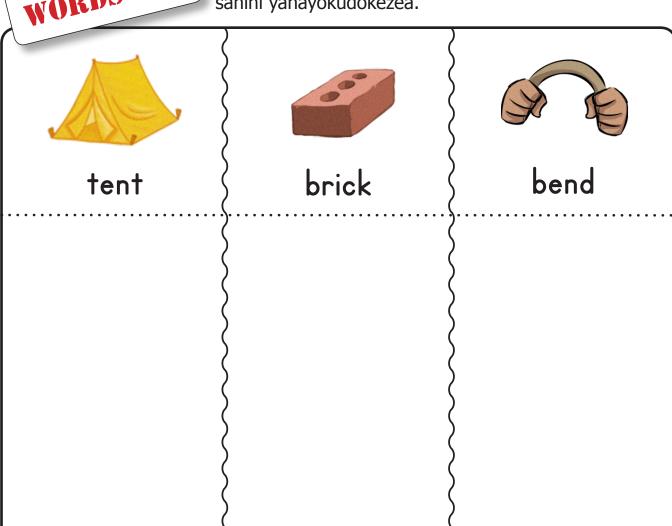
Maneno ya kupanga

mend sick dent

rent send kick

spent blend thick

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

played

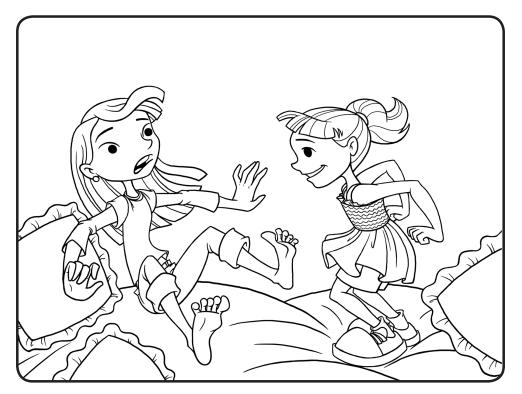
me

of

other

your

for



Stop That!

Bump! Bump!

"Stop that! Don't jump on the bed."

"The bed hits the wall. I need to rest."

Thump! Thump!

"Stop that! Don't stomp on the floor."

"The lamp hits the wall, and I need to rest."

Clump! Clump!

"Must you stomp down the hall? The chest hits the wall."

"I need a nap. Go to bed."

Thump! Thump!

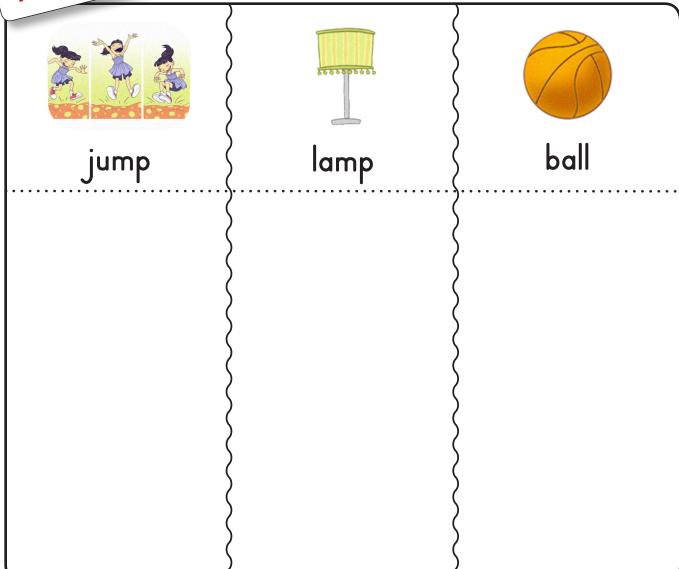
"Stop that! You just woke me up, and I need to rest."



Maneno ya kupanga

camp wall bump hall ramp hump plump clamp small

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

need

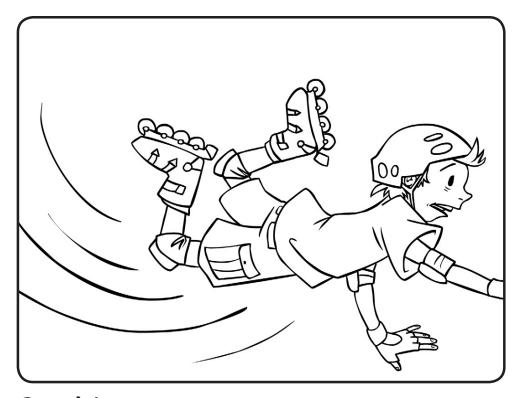
floor

woke

down

of

other



Crash!

"I like to skate," said Shane.

"But I need to practice."

Shane went to the skate park.

He came to the gate and went in.

"This is a good place to practice," said Shane.

Then Shane came to a ramp.

He went down the ramp fast.

Oh no! The brake on Shane's skate came off.

He couldn't stop!

Shane hit the end of the ramp. Flip! Crash!

"Ouch!" said Shane. "I hate to crash."

Now Shane can't skate fast.

But he can still practice.



Maneno ya kupanga

gate snake skate make lake same blame late

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.

name



plate





	Maneno ya kupanga		
	trace	drill	race
	mash	will	lace
	rash	flash	bill
CLUE WORDS		eno haya chin yokudokezea.	i ya maneno
crash	}	face	pill
	<u> </u>		
	\		
	}		
	}		}
	((



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

park

oh

off

ouch

couldn't

need



What a Bike!

In my mind, I make a new kind of bike.

This bike is fine. It's fast and cool.

It gets a prize, it's so cool!

Then, in my mind, I go for a ride.

I glide around the moon.

And hide in the clouds.

Then I slide down a ramp of ice.

In my mind, I ride, glide, and slide on my bike.

Then I dive down to my room.

Where can you find a fast, cool bike like this? In your mind! Go get it!

CLUE SE WORDS

Maneno ya kupanga

fill find chill

kind hill dive

hive drive blind

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.

5

five



mend



pill



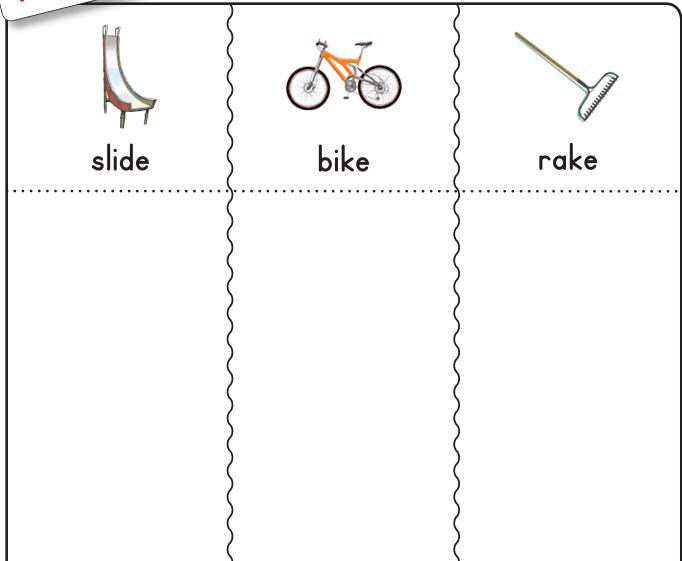
Maneno ya kupanga

like hike pride

take hide wide

bake strike shake

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

my

coo

SO

park

oh

ouch



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

clouds

moon

room

my

cool

SO



Vote!

The note was by the phone—"Vote!" Pam saw the note.

"Is this a joke? Can I vote?" said Pam.

"Oh yes. I can vote for the best star."

"I can vote from home with the phone."

"At the tone, push a number to vote for the star you like."

"I will vote for number five. She is so cool."

"Mom, I saw the note by the phone."

"I hope number five wins."

"What? That note was for me," said Mom.

"I need to vote."

"Well," said Pam. "I got to vote, too."

Maneno ya kupanga yoke bone smoke stone tide zone poke glide ride CLUE WORDS Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea. joke



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

number

she

push

saw

was

star



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

saw

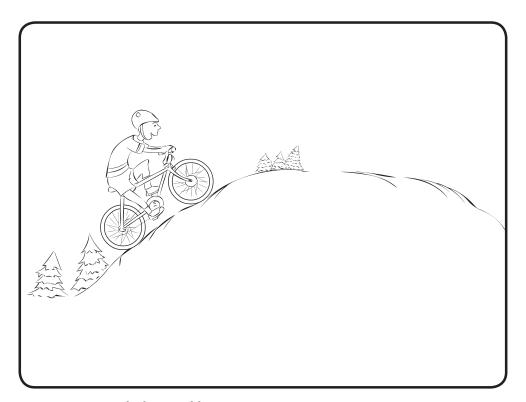
was

star

clouds

moon

room



I Hate This Bike

Thump. My bike hit the wall.

Crash. I hit a bump and fell.

"I hate this bike," I said.

It was a mess. And the brake was bad, too.

I couldn't practice on this bike.

I went home to see Dad.

"I can't ride this, Dad."

"Can I get a new bike?"

"No, but we can make this bike like new."

"And we can make it look good, too."

Yes! This is a cool bike now.



Not Mice!

The prince sat on his throne.

He was not glad.

He had seen mice run around the room.

Mice were not nice.

"What is the price to get rid of the mice?" he asked his wife.

"We just need some cats," she said.

"One glance at the cats, and the mice will run away."

"Good," said the prince.

The new cats were fast.

Soon there were no mice.

But the cats had kittens.

The cats and the kittens ran around the throne.

"Is there a chance we can get rid of these cats?" asked the prince.



Maneno ya kupanga

life rife nice

twice strife kid

skid did rice

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



lid



wife



mice



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

seen

were

some

asked

number

she



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

one

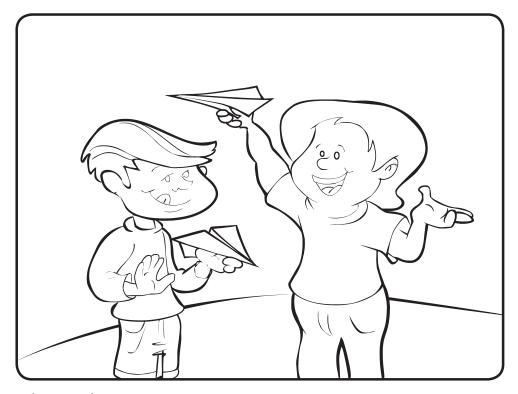
there

away

these

were

some



The Plane Race

"Look," said Fran. "My plane can fly fast."

"Well, my plane can fly way up into the sky," said Cris.

"Why don't we have a plane race?" said Fran.

"I will go first, and then you try."

Cris threw his plane. Flip! It went right into the mud.

Then Fran threw her plane. Crash! It went right into a wall.

"Let's try again," said Fran.

Fran's plane hit a light.

Cris's plane went into a pond.

"Our planes need work," said Cris.

"Let's get some help."

"I have a cool plane now," said Fran.

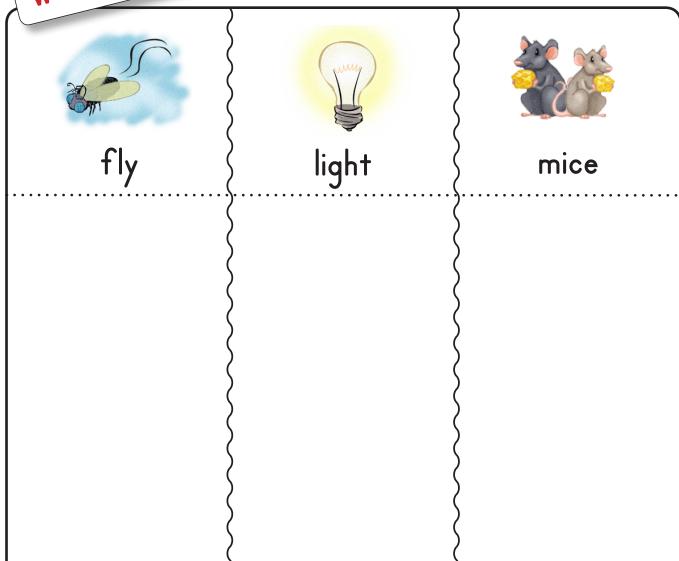
"Me, too," said Cris. "These planes fly fast."



Maneno ya kupanga

dice night tight
night bright shy
lice sky dry

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

way

first

threw

one

there

these



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

her

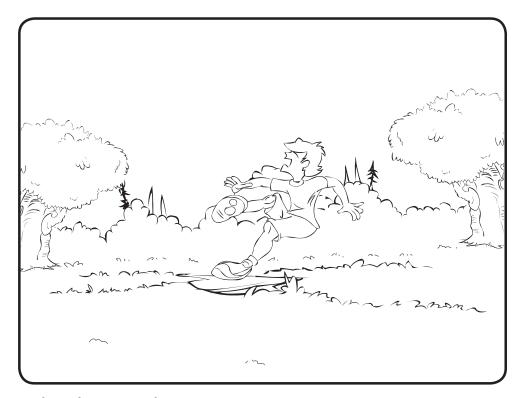
our

work

way

first

threw



Oh the Pain!

Brent wanted to train for the race.

So he went to practice in the rain.

He jumped over a rail and ran around a drain.

Then he ran around a park and jumped over a log.

"I can run all day," said Brent.

Just then, Brent slipped in some wet clay.

Down he fell.

Oh the pain! It was plain he was hurt.

"It may be a sprain," said Brent.

"No," said the doctor. "It's not a sprain."

Brent can still train for the race.

But he will not train in the rain.



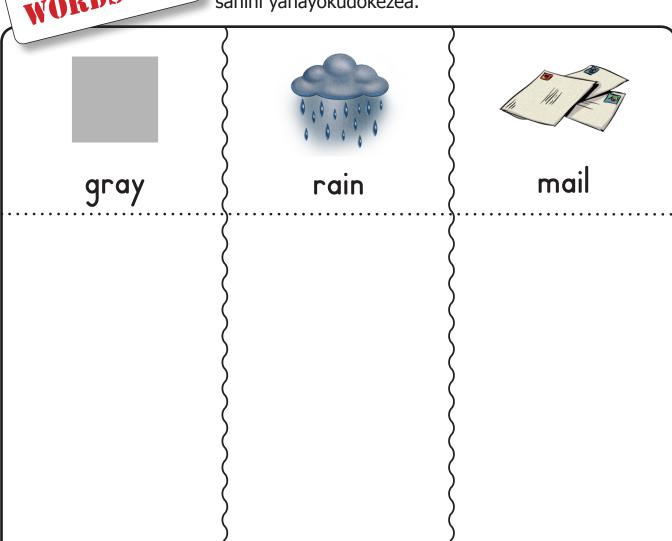
Maneno ya kupanga

day way nail

pain spray strain

trail main pail

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

wanted

over

jumped

her

our

work



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

hurt

be

doctor

slipped

over

wanted



Good Luck

There was a lock on the truck.

So the crook used a rock to get in.

Then he took a sack out of it.

He shook the sack. Yes! Money.

Then he looked back to see if anyone saw him.

Good luck. He was safe.

Just then, a big hook came down from the sky.

The hook got the crook and took him back to the truck.

He was stuck. He couldn't get away from the hook.

Soon they came and took the crook to jail.

And where did the hook come from?

Up here. We saw it all.



Maneno ya kupanga

duck jail rack jack buck snail struck smack fail

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



mail



truck



black

Maneno ya kupanga hay book crook rock may tray shock look flock CLUE WORDS Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea. clock gray



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

money

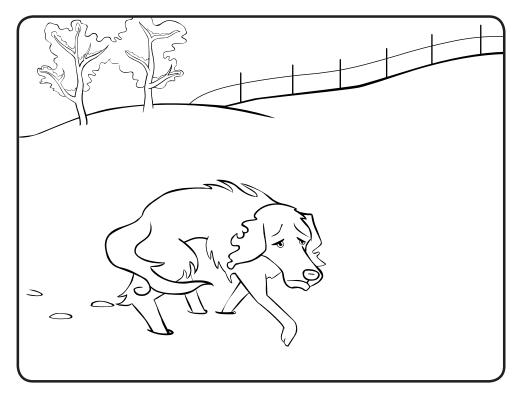
used

looked

anyone

out

him



The Old Dog

An old dog walked in the snow.

He was very cold and slow.

Flakes of snow began to float down, and the wind began to blow.

The old dog was so cold that he fell in the snow.

Then he slid down a slope and hit a gate.

Would the old dog die in the cold?

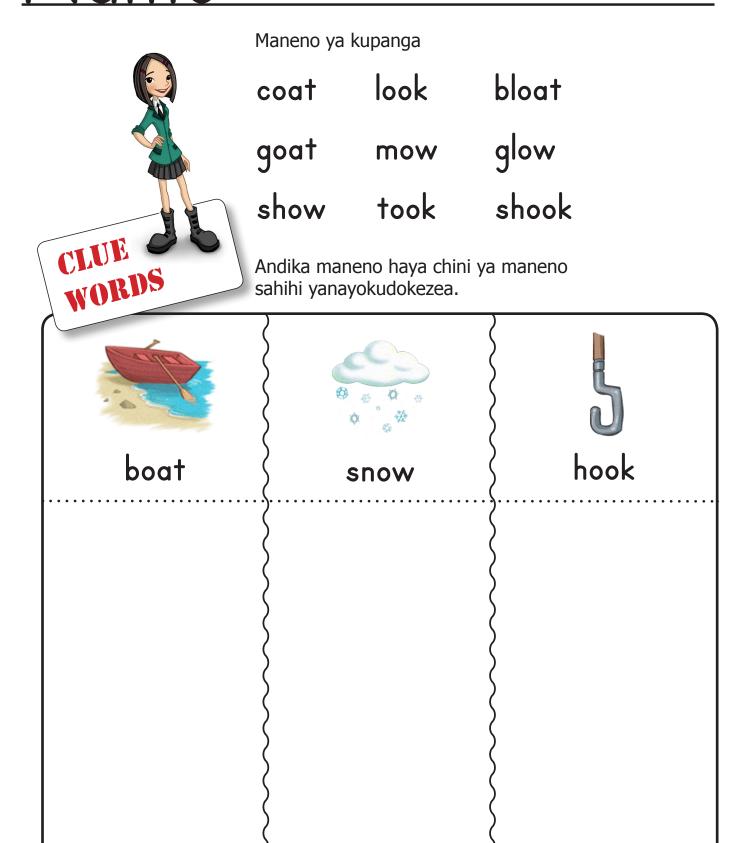
No. A boy came to the gate.

"You need help," said the boy.

He got the old dog and took him to his home.

Soon the dog was well.

And the dog and the boy played as the snow fell.



Vame



Maneno ya kupanga

gold smock lock

sold so dock

no told pro

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



go



old



clock



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

walked

very

began

die

money

anyone



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

would

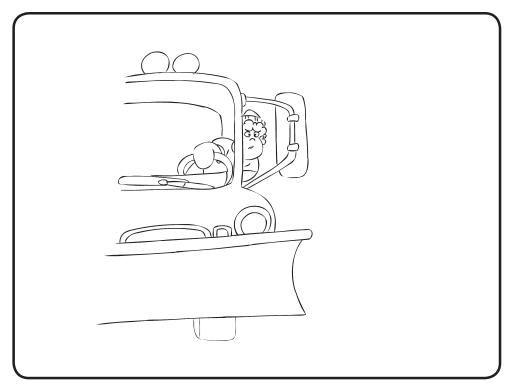
boy

as

walked

very

began



Stuck

The old train runs in the rain.

It races down the rails all day.

But soon the sky gets black.

The wind blows, and the rain turns to snow.

The old train can't go well in the snow.

It slides right down a slope of ice and gets stuck in the snow.

Mom comes in a big truck and sees the stuck train.

So she stops to help.

Her truck takes the snow off the rails.

Now the rails are safe, and the train can go again.

Flakes of snow blow as the train runs down the rails.



Bees

"Let's meet on the seat by the tree," Brook said.

"Okay," I said. "I will bring a sweet treat for us to eat."

We sat on the seat, but we couldn't eat our treat.

There were too many bees around the tree.

"Don't feed the bees," I said.

"I don't like bees," said Brook.

"If they get on me, I will scream."

"We need bees. They are good."

"They can hurt you, but I'm not afraid." I laughed.

Just then, a bee came right to me.

I jumped off the seat and ran.

"See," laughed Brook. "You are afraid, too. Let's get out of here."



Maneno ya kupanga

seat free treat

meet sheet see

glee heat street

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



feet



bee



meat



Maneno ya kupanga

she he stream

dream weed need

speed we steam

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



me



team



see



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

okay

bring

many

laughed

afraid

boy



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

laughed

jumped

afraid

okay

bring

many



Where Are the Keys?

"Where is my key ring?" Dad asked.

"I can't do a thing if I don't have my keys."

"They always swing on this long string."

Is that the string under the bed?

No. It was not the keys.

But his hair got stuck on a spring.

Is that the string in the chest?

No.It was not the keys.

But the lid came down on his head with a bang.

Look! Here is a string!

Now Dad has his keys. But where did he put his car?



Maneno ya kupanga

ring plain long
strong chain ding
gong thing stain

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



song



swing



rain



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

key

always

under

hair

laughed

afraid



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

head

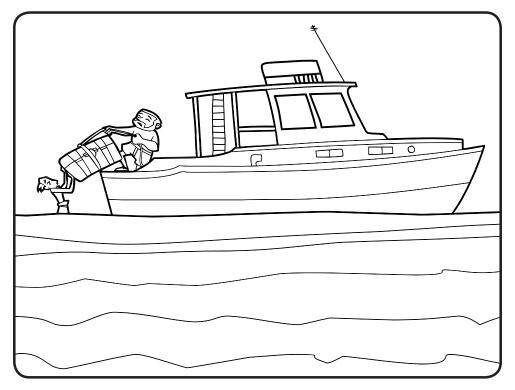
put

car

hair

always

under



The Trunk of Money

"There is a trunk of money down there," said the man.

"It sank after it was stolen from a bank."

"I think we can find it."

So the two men went down and got the trunk.

But before they could open the trunk...

...a man from the bank came.

"I will take that trunk, thank you," said the man.

"It is ours. See the ink here?"

Then, with a wink, he smiled.

"But we will give you some of the money," he said.

"After all, you did find it for the bank."



Maneno ya kupanga

beat junk neat

pink blink link

hunk trunk wheat

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.







meat



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

stolen

open

two

before

head

car



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

smiled

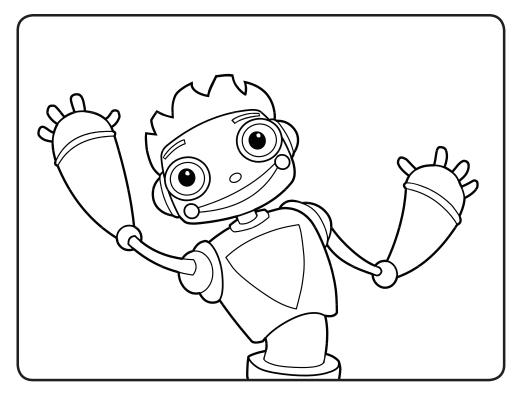
qive

after

could

before

two



The Toy Robot

Roy had a new toy robot.

It was so cool.

It was covered with gold foil.

It looked like a gold boy, but it had three legs.

With three legs, it could walk up any slope.

And it could talk.

"Look at my gold foil," the robot said.

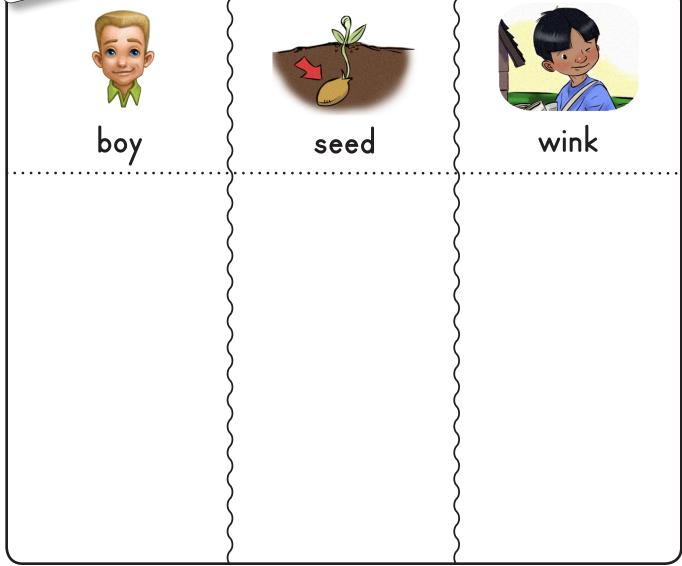
One day, the toy slid in some soil. Then it fell into a pool of oil.

"The oil will spoil my robot," said Roy.

But the soil and oil came right off the gold foil.

And the robot looked about as good as new.

Maneno ya kupanga toy mink kink feed mink ploy bleed deed joy CLUE words Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

walk

covered

any

talk

smiled

give



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

pool

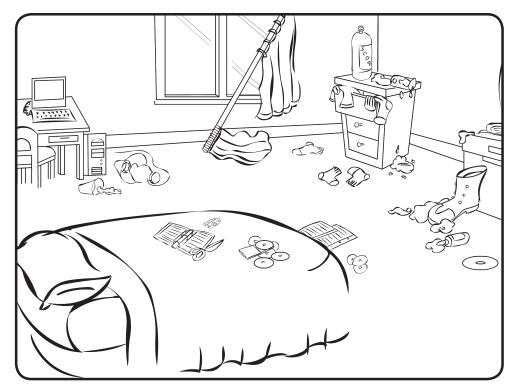
robot

about

any

covered

walk



Who Did It?

The boy walked into his room. What a mess!

Someone had been in here. Who was it?

There were a few clues around the room.

That looked like a shoe print in a chunk of mud.

And there was a clue by the chest.

His blue boot was in a pool of glue.

Who had come into his room?

Who had made this mess?

Just then, Scoop, the cat, walked in with his shoe.

"I know who did this," said the boy. "It was you."

"Mew," said Scoop.



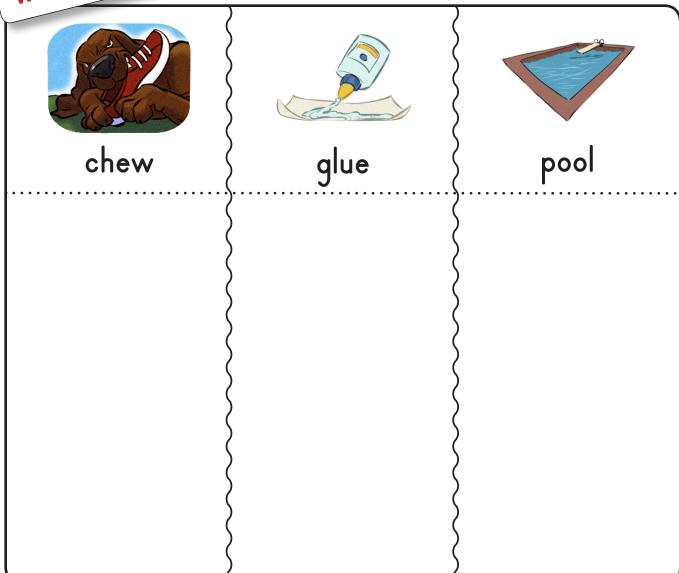
Maneno ya kupanga

dew blue fool

grew true tool

hue stool flew

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

who

good

someone

shoe

know

about



The Cool Ball

Roy came up to Sue and took out a blue ball.

"Look at this cool ball, Sue," said Roy.

BANG. Sue jumped and laughed.

"What is that thing?" asked Sue.

"See, you put this gold ring on this string."

Then you push here, and BANG, it works.

"Okay," smiled Sue. "Let me try it."

Sue made the toy work and laughed.

Then she went up to Shane.

BANG. Shane jumped, and Sue and Roy laughed.

"Were you afraid, Shane?" asked Roy.

"Not me," laughed Shane.



The Clown

The clown came into the ring and took a bow.

The crowd went wild. They loved the clown.

She had on a long gown and a crown on her brow.

But she had brown boots on, too.

The clown went way up into the air.

Then she came down with a loud crash.

"Ouch!" yelled the clown.

The crowd laughed. "More," they yelled.

The clown ran up a ramp and came down fast.

"More," yelled the crowd.

But the clown looked around with a frown.

"I have to go now," she said. And she ran out of the ring.



Maneno ya kupanga

town brow frown

pout down how

scout now trout

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



cow



shout



clown



Maneno ya kupanga

core torn horn

bow sore chore

born wow plow

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



cow



score



corn



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

wild

loved

yelled

more

air

someone



The Scarecrow

"Look at the crows," said Shane. "They will eat all our crops."

"I saw them, too," said Roy. "What should we do?

"Let's make a scarecrow."

"First let's draw it, so it will really scare the crows."

"Should we make claws or paws on it?"

"Should it have open jaws?"

"Let's put straw in it, so it will be really big."

"It should turn, so the crows will think it's real."

"This is a cool scarecrow."

"I think they like our scarecrow," said Shane

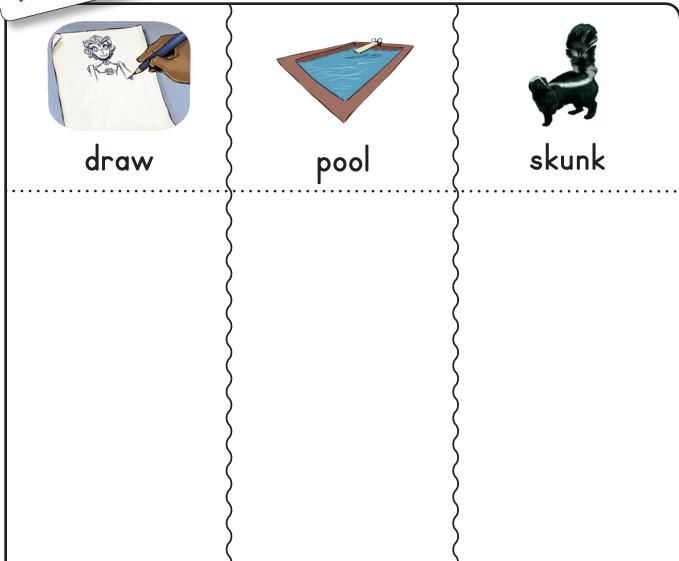
"That's because he looks just like me," said Roy.



Maneno ya kupanga

flaw dunk saw jaw chunk cool spool bunk fool

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

should

scare

really

wild

loved

more



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

turn

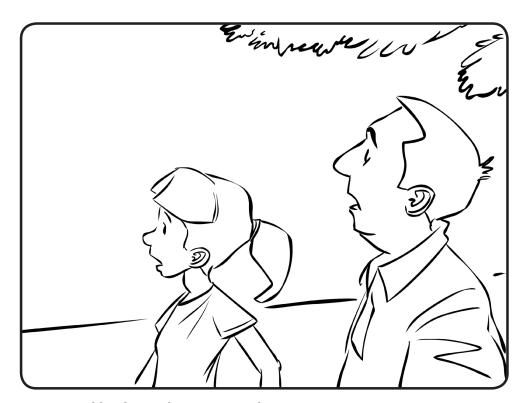
scarecrow

because

scare

really

should



A Walk in the Dark

Darn. The car would not start.

Pam and her dad would have to walk home.

It was not far—just across the park.

But was it smart to walk in the park after dark?

Then Pam saw another part of the park.

It was for sports, and it had more lights.

Pam and her dad walked to the lights.

Just then, people began to yell and honk their horns.

Pam was afraid. Which way should she and her dad run?

"Score!" the people yelled. "Score!"

Pam and her dad laughed as they walked home.



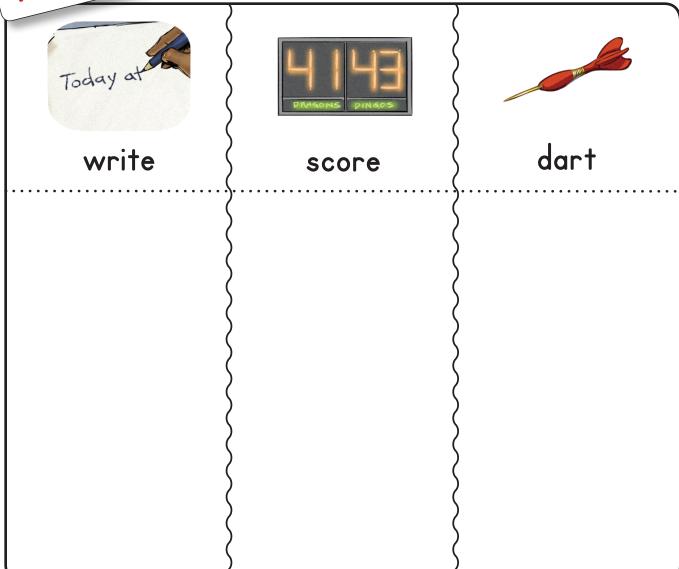
Maneno ya kupanga

more tore snore

smart white chart

kite tart bite

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.





Maneno ya kupanga

raw cart start

paw jar claw

star part bar

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



car



dart



draw



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

their

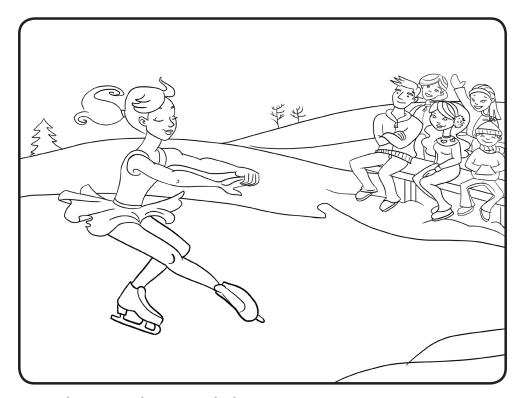
across

another

people

which

because



Look at That Girl Go!

Look at that girl twirl on the ice. Look at her skirt swirl.

She must practice every day.

She skates fast up and down the ice.

First she curls up like a ball.

Then she jumps and turns in the air.

Look at that girl go! How does she do it?

Now she jumps up and twirls four times fast.

She comes down on the ice with a jerk.

It looks like that hurt, but she still smiles.

Will she win the contest?

Yes! She is better than all the others. You go, girl!



Maneno ya kupanga

skirt dirt few

time drew stew

flirt dime chime

Andika maneno haya chini ya maneno sahihi yanayokudokezea.



shirt



lime



chew



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

every

four

contest

better

another

which



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

contest

better

every

ball

how

four



The Car Wreck

We think things are just fine.

Then, suddenly, they go all wrong.

Bang! Our tire blows out.

The car flips and turns over and over.

As it turns, my head knocks against the door.

Then things go black.

Where am I? Oh, I know. I'm in the hospital.

The doctor looks at my knee. It hurts.

He wraps my wrist. It hurts, too.

"Don't write or walk for about three days," he says.

Mom is fine. We can both go home today.



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

suddenly

against

hospital

door

better

every



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

says

both

today

suddenly

against

hospital



Let's Draw

Let's draw a cool robot.

First let's start with the head.

Now let's put black hair and a crown on him.

Then let's put big, open jaws on him.

No, let's make this a girl robot.

I know. Let's put curls in her hair.

Okay, the head is done.

Let's do the rest of the robot.

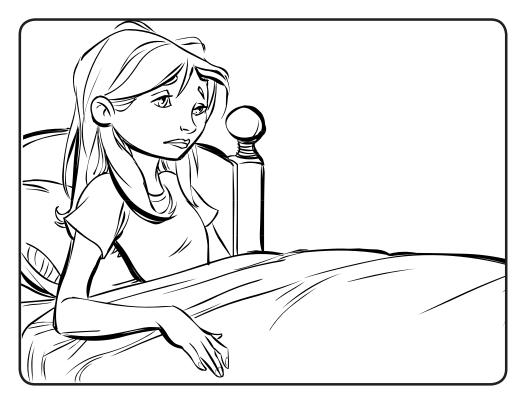
Let's put big paws with long claws on her.

She can have a brown skirt down to her knees.

No, that looks wrong. Let's put her in a long blue gown.

Cool. Now let's put a gold band on her wrist.

Good job! Look at our cool robot!



I Want to Rest

I wish I didn't have school today.

I just want to rest for a few days.

I don't want to put on my school clothes.

I don't want to do the dishes.

I don't want to put away the bikes.

I never have time to rest.

Wait. It's Saturday! I don't have to go to school.

I can talk to my friends.

I can skate up the ramps at the park and slide down the rails.

I can play with our dogs. I can make funny robots.

I need to get out of bed and get to work.



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

school

never

Saturday

clothes

both

today



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

friends

funny

play

school

clothes

never



Run!

The wind was blowing, and the sky was black.

It looked like it was going to rain any minute.

Oh no! Roy had a cast on his arm.

The doctor said not to get it wet.

We started running, trying to beat the rain.

Just as we saw our house, Roy slipped.

His clothes were covered with mud.

But his cast was still dry. Yes!

No more chances. I pulled off my hat and put it around Roy's cast.

Then we kept running for home.

And just as we opened the door, the rain came pouring down.

Vame



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

minute

house

opened

pouring

friends

funny



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

arm

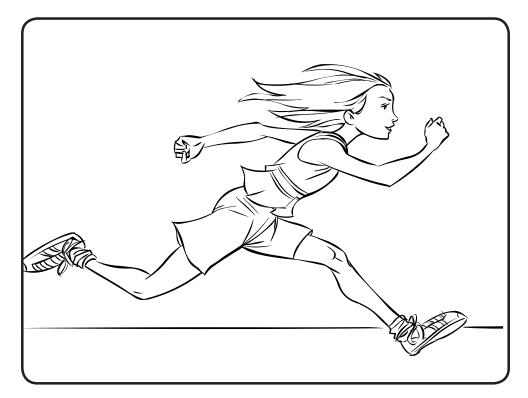
house

pouring

opened

minute

says



First Place

Quickly I looked back. Yes, I was in first place.

But I still had to run two more laps.

Slowly the other runners were catching up.

I looked back again—and fell. Uncool.

My shoelaces were untied, and I had stepped on one.

I was just unlucky, I thought sadly.

But I was unhurt, so I retied my shoes and jumped up.

I would have to really move if I wanted to retake the lead.

I ran like the wind, passing one kid and then another.

I fell again, though.

But I fell over the finish line. And I was in first place.



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

catching

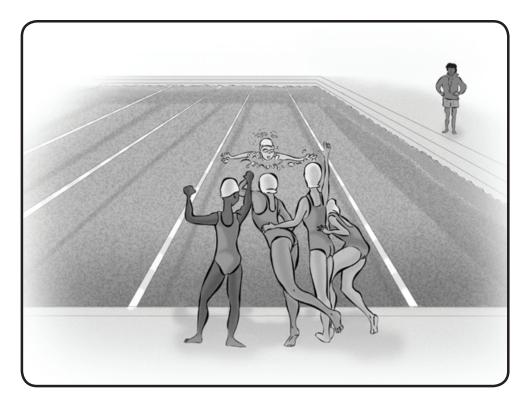
thought

move

though

minute

house



Faster

"You are one of our fastest swimmers," my teacher said quietly.

Some of the other girls were older and taller than I was.

But being smaller didn't hurt my swimming.

"Can I try out for the team?" I asked.

"You would have to beat your best time. Let's see if you can."

"Go!" she yelled loudly, as she started the timer.

I dived into the water smoothly and began to swim fast.

"Faster, go faster," I thought as I got to the end of the pool.

Quickly I started back, stroking harder and harder.

The girls were cheering wildly as I finished.

"You did it!" they yelled happily. "You made the team!"



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

wildly

quietly

water

though

thought

move



Sick and Bored

I had been sick for a long time.

I was so sick that I couldn't even get out of bed.

The doctor was hopeful that I'd be better soon.

But for now, I was bored out of my mind.

I watched shows, but they were not very helpful.

Even action shows were boring.

Then my mother got me a cool present—a new puppy.

This puppy was so playful and fun that I was never bored.

Watching his happiness made me happy, too.

Soon, I was over my sickness and back in school.

But I'm still thankful for my playful puppy.



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

even

I'd

watched

wildly

quietly

water



Kata na utoe kadi kisha ufanye zoezi la kujifunza maneno.

Cut out the cards and practice learning the words.

watching

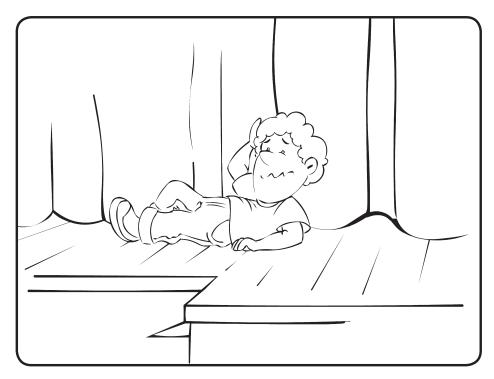
mother

present

even

I'd

catching



Action!

"Action!" Cris yelled.

We were putting on a show at school, and I was the star.

Cris said, "Race over to Fran and twirl her around.

So I started running, but I bumped into Brent.

Then I flipped and crashed to the floor. Ouch!

I was one unlucky star!

"Redo it. Action!" yelled Cris.

So I started running over to Fran again.

Luckily I made it to her and twirled her quickly.

All the kids started cheering wildly.

But the twirling made Fran sick.

"Stop!" frowned Cris. "That was really bad. This practice is over."

Imagine Learning Vocabulary Glossary



Imagine Language & Literacy Glossary

Beginning Academic Vocabulary (K-2)				
English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
		(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting your hand above your head. Have the students put their hands above their heads or above different objects near them.		
above	juu	(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka mkono wako juu ya kichwa chako. Waambie wanafunzi waweke mikono yao juu ya vichwa vyao au juu ya vitu tofauti vilivyo karibu nao.	The light is above my head.	
accident	ajali	(noun) something that happens that wasn't planned or expected	I dropped my lunch tray by accident.	
		(nomino) jambo ambalo linatendeka na halikuwa limepangiwa au kutarajiwa		
across	upande ule mwingine wa	(adverb) when something moves from one side to the other (kielezi) wakati ambapo kitu kinasonga kutoka upande mmoja hadi mwingine	I ran across the playground.	
		(verb) to find the total of two or more numbers.		
add	jumuisha	(kitenzi) kufanya hesabu ili kupata jumla ya nambari mbili au zaidi.	When you add 2 and 3, you get 5.	
address	anwani	(noun) the number and street that tells where a place is (nomino) nambari na mtaa inayoonyesha	My address is 229 Main St.	
		mahali eneo lilipo		
against	egemeza	(preposition) Illustrate this word by leaning against a wall or leaning a book against something.	I leaned my bike against the house.	
		(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuegemea ukuta au kuegemeza kitabu kwa kitu fulani.		
		(noun) Illustrate this word by telling the		

age

umri

(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kutaja umri

When the nurse asked my age, I told

her I was six.

students their ages.

wa wanafunzi.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
ahead of	mbele ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having students line up. Point out who is ahead of each student in line.(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwapanga wanafunzi kwenye mstari. Onyesha yule aliye mbele ya kila mwanafunzi kwenye mstari.	My friend is ahead of me, so he will get his lunch first.
alike	fanana	(adjective) the same in one or more ways (kivumishi) inayofanana kwa njia moja au zaidi	My brother and I are alike. We both have brown hair and brown eyes.
area	sehemu	(noun) Illustrate this word by identifying different areas in the classroom. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kutambua sehemu mbalimbali ndani ya darasa.	We can play in this area.
army	jeshi	(noun) a group of people who fight for a country (nomino) kikundi cha watu wanaopigania nchi	Our army protects us.
around	kandokando ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by walking around your desk, and draw attention to a scarf, necklace, or belt around your neck or waist. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kutembea ukizunguka kiti chako, na uwaonyeshe kitamba, mkufu, au mshipi uliojifunga kwenye shingo au kiuno.	He put chairs around the table.
arrive	fika	(verb) to get to the place you are going (kitenzi) kufika pale ulipokuwa ukienda	You arrive at school at 7:30 in the morning.
away from	mbali na	(adverb) Illustrate this by having a student move away from the group. (kielezi) Eleza hili kwa kuagiza mwanafunzi mmoja kuondoka kwenye kundi.	I moved away from the dog when it growled at me.
begin	anza	(verb) to start something (kitenzi) kuanzisha jambo fulani	When I say, "Start," you can begin the test.
beginning	mwanzoni	(noun) the first part of something (nomino) sehemu ya kwanza ya kitu fulani	At the beginning of the poem, Humpty Dumpty sat on the wall.
behind	nyuma	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having the students line up and then identify who they are behind. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaagiza wanafunzi kupiga foleni na kisha kutambua ni nani waliosimama nyuma yake.	I was behind my friend in the lunch line, so she got her lunch first.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
below	chini ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having the students put an object below their hands or chair. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaagiza wanafunzi kuweka kitu chini ya mikono ya au kiti chao.	I can put my hands below my chair.
beneath	chini ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by telling students that beneath and below are synonyms and have them put something beneath their chairs. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaambia wanafunzi kwamba maneno hayo mawili "chini ya" na "chini" ni visawe na uwaagize kuweka kitu fulani chini ya viti vyao.	The floor is beneath your feet.
beside	kando ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having the students identify the person beside them. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaagiza wanafunzi kutambua mtu aliye nyuma yao.	Sit beside your partner so you can read the book together.
best	bora zaidi	(adjective) better than all the others (kivumishi) bora kuliko zile zingine zote	I won the race, so I'm the best!
between	katikati ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having three students stand in a line and identify the student that is between the other two, or by giving them two numbers and identifying what number is between them. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza wanafunzi watatu kupiga foleni na kutambua mwanafunzi aliye katikati ya wale wengine wawili, au kuwapa nambari mbili ndiposa watambue nambari iliyo katikati ya hizo nambari mbili.	Four is the number between three and five.
both	zote mbili	(various) Illustrate this word by identifying something two students have in common. (mbalimbali) Eleza neno hili kwa kutambua kitu fulani ambacho wanafunzi wawili wanacho na kinafanana.	Although they are very different animals, both cats and dogs make good pets.
bridge	daraja	(noun) something that is built over a river, a road, or some other space to help people get from one side to another (nomino) kitu fulani kinachojengwa juu ya mto, barabara, au mahali pengine ili kusaidia watu kupita kutoka sehemu moja hadi nyingine	We crossed the bridge over the rushing river.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
by	karibu na	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having two students stand by each other. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza wanafunzi wawili kusimama wakikaribiana.	We line up by the door before going to lunch.
calendar	kalenda	"(noun) Illustrate this word by having the students identify the calendar in the classroom. Ask students what they learn from a calendar." (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza wanafunzi watambue kalenda iliyo darasani. Uliza wanafunzi wanachojifunza kutoka kwa kalenda.	I found the 4th of July on the calendar.
capital	mji mkuu	(noun) the city where a state or country's main government is (nomino) mji ambapo serikali kuu ya jimbo au nchi inapatikana	The capital of the United States is Washington D.C.
center	katikati ya	(noun) Illustrate this word by having the students stand in a circle and then have them take turns standing in the center. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza wanafunzi kusimama wakiwa kwenye duara na kisha wabadilishane kusimama katikati.	There are seeds in the center of an apple.
change	badilisha	(verb) to make something different (kitenzi) kufanya kitu tofauti	You can change red to purple by adding blue. The leaves change colors in the fall.
city	mji	(noun) an area where lots of people live and work (nomino) eneo ambalo watu wengi huishi na kufanya kazi	In the city where I live, there are lots of people, cars, and places to shop.
climate	tabianchi	(noun) the weather that is normal for an area (nomino) hali ya hewa ambayo ni ya kawaida katika eneo fulani	The climate here is hot most of the year.
coast	pwani	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing to the coast on a map or globe in the classroom.(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria eneo la pwani kwenye ramani au mviringo wa ramani ya dunia ulio darasani.	From the boat I could see the coast.
complete	kamilisha	(verb) to finish (kitenzi) kukamilisha	The teacher told us we must complete and turn in our reports today.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
сору	nakili	(verb) to make something that looks like another thing (kitenzi) kutengeneza kitu fulani kinachofanana na kitu kingine	I will copy the math problem that is on the board into my notebook.
corner	pembe	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing to the corner of a piece of paper, the classroom, or a book. Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria pembe ya karatasi, darasa, au kitabu.	A triangle has three corners, and a square has four.
correct	sahihi	(adjective) without any mistakes (kivumishi) bila makosa yoyote	That answer is correct.
country	nchi	(noun) an area of land that has one government (nomino) eneo lenye serikali moja	This country is the United States of America.
cover	jalada	(noun) something that goes over another thing to protect it (nomino) kitu fulani kilicho juu ya kingine ili kukilinda	The book's cover kept the pages safe from the rain.
crop	mavuno	(noun) plants that are grown on a farm (nomino) mimea inayopandwa shambani	This year we had a big crop of corn.
cross out	weka alama ya X	(verb) to draw a line through something (kitenzi) kuchora mstari unaopitia kwenye kitu fulani	Let's cross out the wrong answer.
date	tarehe	(noun) Illustrate this word on your classroom calendar.(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwnye kalenda yako ya darasa.	Today's date is .
difficult	ngumu	(adjective) hard to do (kivumishi) iliyo ngumu kufanya	The puzzle was difficult, so I asked my dad for help.
direction	mwelekeo	(noun) the way something or someone is looking or going (nomino) upande amba kitu fulani au mtu fulani anaangalia au anaelekea	The map will show us what direction the school is in.
discover	vumbua	(verb) to find or learn for the first time (kitenzi) kutambua au kujifunza kwa mara ya kwanza	The scientist hopes to discover a new planet.
E/earth	Dunia	(noun) the planet we live on (nomino) sayari tunayoishi	I wonder what Earth looks like from space.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
edge	ukingo	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing to the edge of a book, paper, or table. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria ukingo wa kitabu, karatasi, au meza.	Don't put your glass on the edge of the table, because it might get knocked off.
end	mwishoni mwa	(noun) the last part of something (nomino) sehemu ya mwisho ya kitu fulani	At the end of the story, Golidlocks sees the three bears standing over her, so she gets scared and runs away.
equal	toshana	(adjective) the same amount or weight (kivumishi) kiasi au uzani sawa	Our pieces of cake are the same size, so they are equal.
equator	ikweta	(noun) an imaginary line around the middle of the Earth (nomino) mstari wa kuwaziwa unaopatikana katikati ya Dunia	The weather is very warm on the equator.
example	mfano	(noun) Illustrate this word by explaining that there are many kinds of fruit. Then ask students to give you examples. Ask if corn is an example. Ask students why not. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kufafanua kuwa kuna aina nyingi za matunda Kisha uwaulize wanafunzi wakupe mifano. Waulize iwapo mahindi ni mfano [wa matunda]. Waulize wanafunzi ni kwa nini sivyo.	The example on the test helped me know how to answer the rest of the questions.
explore	chunguza	(verb) to travel to different places to learn new things about them (kitenzi) kutembelea maeneo tofauti ili kujifunza mambo mapya kuyahusu	In a few years, scientists might explore Mars.
far from	mbali na	(adverb) a long distance away from something (kielezi) umbali mrefu na kitu fulani	The park is just down the street, so it's not very far from here.
farm	shamba	(noun) a place where plants and animals are raised (nomino) mahali ambapo mimea inakuzwa na wanyama kufugwa	Cows live on the farm.
favorite	inayopendwa zaidi ya zote	(adjective) something you like more than other things (kivumishi) kitu fulani unachokipenda zaidi ya vitu vingine vyote	I have read my favorite book four times.
fill in	jaza	(verb) to give information that is missing (kielezi) kupeana maelezo yanayokosekana	There was a space at the top of the test for me to fill in my name.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
find	pata	"(verb) to discover something, especially after looking for it (noun) a discovery" (kielezi) kupata kitu fulani hasa baada ya kukitafuta (nomino) uvumbuzi	I hope I can find the money I lost.
finish	kamilisha	(verb) to end or complete something (kitenzi) kumaliza au kukamilisha kitu fulani	I must finish my homework before I can watch TV.
fix	rekebisha	(verb) to make something work as it should (kitenzi) kufanya kitu fulani kifanye kazi jinsi kinapaswa	My bicycle tire is flat, but I can fix it.
follow	fuata	(verb) to go after or behind someone or something (kitenzi) kufuata nyuma mtu fulani au kufuata kitu fulani	We follow the leader.
fraction	sehemu ya	(noun) a small part of a larger thing (nomino) sehemu ndogo ya kitu kikubwa	This piece of cake is a fraction of the whole cake.
give	pea	(verb) Illustrate this word through by demonstrating giving something to a student. (kitenzi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuonyesha ukimpa mwanafunzi kitu fulani.	I give my dog a treat when he is being good.
globe	mviringo unaoonyesha ramani ya dunia	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing to a globe in the classroom or holding up a picture of a globe. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria mviringo wa dunia ulio darasani au kwa kushika picha ya mviringo wa dunia.	Turn the globe until you see the United States.
government	serikali	(noun) people who make laws and important decisions for a city, state, or a country (nomino) watu wanaounda sheria na kufanya maamuzi muhimu ya mji, jimbo, au nchi	I have to wear a safety belt in the car, because the government made it a law.
grade	alama	(noun) a score or letter given on schoolwork that shows how well you did (nomino) alama au herufi inayopeanwa kwa zoezi/mtihani inayoonyeshwa jinsi ulivyofanya vyema	I work hard in school and get good grades.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
greater than	kubwa kuliko	(various) Illustrate this word by putting the students into unequal groups or drawing unequal groups of circles and identify the group that is greater than the other. (mbalimbali) Eleza neno kwa kuwaweka wanafunzi katika makundi yasiyotoshana au kwa kuchora makundi ya miduara yasiyotoshana na kutambua kundi lililo kubwa kuliko lile lingine.	Four is greater than two.
group	kikundi	(noun) some people or things that belong together (nomino) watu au vitu fulani vinavyohusiana	My reading group meets every day.
guess	bahatisha	(verb) to think something without knowing for sure (kitenzi) kufikiria jambo fulani bila kuwa na uhakika	I don't know the answer, so I'll have to guess what it is.
half	nusu	(noun) Illustrate this word by folding a piece of paper in half.(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kukunja karatasi kuwa vipande viwili vinavyotoshana.	Our teacher split the class in half and created two big teams.
hear	sikiza	(verb) to be aware of sounds (kitenzi) kutambua sauti	I like to hear birds singing.
holiday	sikukuu	(noun) a day of celebration when many people do not go to school or work (nomino) siku ya sherehe ambapo watu wengi hawaendi shuleni au kazini	We don't go to school today because it's a holiday.
human	wanadamu	(noun) a person (nomino) mtu	People are human, but animals and plants are not.
husband	mume	(noun) a married man (nomino) mwanaume aliyeoa	When my grandpa married my grandma, he became her husband.
imagine	kisia	(verb) to think of a thing that isn't real (kitenzi) kufikiria kuhusu kitu ambacho si halisi	I like to imagine that I am an astronaut floating in space.
in	ndani	(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting an object in a container. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka kitu ndani ya mkebe.	My book is in my backpack.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
in front of	mbele ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having the students line up and identify one student who is in front of another. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaagiza wanafunzi kupiga foleni na kisha kutambua ni nani aliyesimama mbele ya mwingine.	I am in front of you in line, so I will get lunch first.
incorrect	si sahihi	(adjective) wrong, not right (kivumishi) yenye makosa, -siyo sahihi	My teacher made me fix my incorrect answer to the question.
inside	ndani ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting an object inside a container. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka kitu ndani ya debe.	There was no light inside the cave.
into	ndani ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having the kids walk into the room, or by putting an object into a container. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaagiza watoto kuingia ndani ya chumba au kwa kuweka kitu fulani ndani ya debe.	He walked into the room.
island	kisiwa	(noun) land that has water all around it (nomino) sehemu ya nchi kavu iliyozungukwa na maji	We sailed all the way around the island in our boat.
last	-a mwisho	(adjective) coming in after others (kivumishi) wasili baada ya wale wengine	I was the last to eat lunch because I was at the end of the line.
leader	kiongozi	(noun) someone that other people follow (nomino) mtu anayefuata na wale wengine	We followed the line leader back to class.
less than	ndogo kuliko	(various) Illustrate this word by putting the students into unequal groups or drawing unequal groups of circles and identify the group that is less than the other. (mbalimbali) Eleza neno kwa kuwaweka wanafunzi katika makundi yasiyotoshana au kwa kuchora makundi ya miduara yasiyotoshana na kutambua kundi lililo dogo kuliko lile lingine.	Two is less than four.
line	mstari	(noun) Illustrate this word by drawing a line or pointing to a line in the classroom. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuchora mstari au kwa kuashiria mstari unaopatikana darasani.	I write my name on the line at the top of my paper.
machine	mashine	(noun) something we make to do work (nomino) kitu tunachotengeneza ili kifanye kazi	A dishwasher is a machine that washes and dries the dishes.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
measure	pima	(verb) to find out the size, length, or weight of something	I measure my foot with a ruler to see how long it is.
		(kitenzi) ng'amua ukubwa, urefu, au uzani wa kitu fulani	-
	i.umah a	(noun) information given or sent to someone	My mom sent a message that she
message	ujumbe	(nomino) maelezo yanayopewa au kutumwa kwa mtu fulani	would take me home after school.
		(noun) Illustrate this word by having three or more students line up. Identify the student(s) in the middle.	
middle	katikati ya	(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza wanafunzi wawili au zaidi kupiga foleni. Tambua mwanafunzi (wanafunzi) aliye (walio) katikati.	Lunch is in the middle of the day.
mistake	kosa	(noun) something a person did wrong (nomino) kitu fulani ambacho mtu alikosea	I made a mistake working out the math problem and got the wrong answer.
		(noun) metal coins or paper used to pay for things	
money	pesa	(nomino) sarafu za chuma au karatasi inayotumiwa kulipa vitu	I have two dollars. How much money do you have?
		(noun) one of the twelve parts of a year	
month	mwezi	(nomino) mojawapo ya sehemu kumi na mbili za mwaka	January is the first month of the year.
move	songeza	(verb) Illustrate this word by moving something from one place to another.	I moved the books from the shelf to
move	Songeza	(kitenzi) Eleza neno hili kwa kusongesha kitu fulani kutoka sehemu moja hadi nyingine.	my desk.
near	karibu	(preposition) Illustrate this word by moving yourself near someone or something in the classroom.	I like to sit near my friend so we can
		(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kujisongeza karibu na mtu fulani au kitu fulani kilicho darasani.	read together.
neighbor	jirani	(noun) a person who lives near you (nomino) mtu anayeishi karibu na wewe	The girl in the house next door is my neighbor.
next to	karibu na	(preposition) Illustrate this word by moving yourself next to someone or something in the classroom.	I sit next to the door, so I am always the first one in line.
		(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kujisongeza karibu na mtu fulani au kitu fulani kilicho darasani.	the first one in time.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
nothing	bila chochote	(noun) Illustrate this word by showing the students a container with nothing in it, than with something in it.(nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwaonyesha wanafunzi debe lisilo na kitu chochote ndani, kisha likiwa na kitu fulani ndani yake.	I need a drink, but my cup is empty.
number	idadi	(noun) something that tells how many or which one (nomino) kitu fulani kinachoashiria ni ngapi au ni gani	I counted the number of plates we needed for dinner.
ocean	bahari	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing out the ocean on a map or globe in the classroom. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria bahari kwenye ramani au mviringo wenye ramani ya dunia ulio darasani.	Big ships sail on the ocean.
off	zimika	(preposition) Illustrate this word by having someone turn off a light switch. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuagiza mtu fulani kuzima taa inayowaka.	The heater was off, so we all had to wear our coats in the classroom.
on	juu	(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting your hand on your head, on the table, etc. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuwekelea mkono wako juu ya kichwa chako, juu ya meza, n.k.	The book is on the table.
on top of	juu ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by drawing a square and then putting a triangle on top. Add more shapes. Ask students to find things in the classroom that are on top of other things. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuchora mraba na pembe tatu juu yake. Ongeza maumbo zaidi. Waulize wanafunzi watafute vitu vinavyopatikana darasani ambavyo viko juu ya vitu vingine.	The candles are on top of the cake.
once	mara moja	(adverb) one time (kielezi) mara moja	We go on vacation once a year.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
out of	nje ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting something in a closed box or other container and asking a student to take the item out of the container. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka kitu fulani ndani ya kisanduku kilichofungwa	Take the eggs out of the carton carefully.
		au mkebe mwingine na kisha uulize mwanafunzi akitoe kile kitu kutoka kwa mkebe huo.	
		(preposition) Illustrate this word by taking a crayon out of a box. The crayon is now outside the box. Have students take something out of their backpacks. The objects are now outside the backpacks.	The deare were legical as we weited
outside	nje	(kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuchukua krayoni kutoka kwa kisanduku. Krayoni hiyo sasa iko nje ya kisanduku. Waagize wanafunzi kutoa kitu fulani kutoka kwa mifuko yao ya kubeba kwa mgongo. Vitu hivyo sasa viko nje ya mifuko.	The doors were locked so we waited outside the school.
over	juu ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by putting your hand over and under things. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka mkono wako juu ya na chini ya vitu.	The cloud is over us.
parents	wazazi	(noun) people who are mothers or fathers (nomino) watu ambao ni mama au baba	My parents help me with my homework.
piece	sehemu	(noun) a part that is taken away from something larger (nomino) sehemu ambayo inaondolewa kutoka kwa kitu fulani kikubwa	I ate a small piece of the pie.
planet	sayari	(noun) a large, round object that orbits a star (nomino) kitu kikubwa, cha mviringo kinachozunguka nyota	Earth is a large planet.
print	andika bila kushikanisha herufi	(verb) Illustrate this word by printing your name and writing your name in cursive. (kitenzi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuandika jina lako kwa herufi zisizoshikana na kuandika jina lako kwa hati iliyoshikana.	I can print my name.
pull	vuruta	(verb) to hold onto something and move it toward yourself (kitenzi) kushikilia kitu fulani na kukisongeza kuelekea upande wako	I pulled on the door handle, but it wouldn't open.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
push	sukuma	(verb) to move something away from you using force (kitenzi) kusongeza kitu mbali na wewe kwa kutumia nguvu	I had to push my bike up the steep hill.
quarter	robo	(noun) Illustrate this word by folding a paper in half and then half again, pointing out that each section is a quarter of the whole paper. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kukunja karatasi kuwa vipande viwili vinavyotoshana na kisha kuikunja tena kwa vipindi viwili, ukiashiria kuwa kila sehemu ni robo ya karatasi nzima.	The four of us each had a quarter of the pizza.
real	halisi	(adjective) something that is not imaginary (kivumishi) kitu ambacho si cha kuwaziwa/kukisiwa	Elephants are real.
rectangle	mstatili	(noun) a four-sided shape (nomino) umbo lenye pande nne	The top of the table is a rectangle.
report	ripoti	(noun) information about a topic or event that is shared with others (nomino) maelezo kuhusu mada au tukio inayoshirikiwa na watu wengine	I am giving a report about Mars to my classmates.
ruler	rula	 (noun) Illustrate this word by showing a ruler and use it to measure something and use it to draw a straight line. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuonyesha rula na kuitumia kupima kitu fulani na kuchorea mstari ulionyooka. 	This ruler is twelve inches long.
score	alama	(noun) a number that shows how many points a person or team makes in a game (nomino) nambari inayoonyesha alama ngapi mtu au timu imepata kwenye mchezo	The soccer score was 5-3.
season	msimu	(noun) the four parts of the year, called spring, summer, autumn, or winter. (nomino) vipindi vinne vya mwaka vinavyoitwa majira ya machipuko, majira ya joto, majira ya mapukutiko, na majira ya baridi kali.	Winter is my favorite season.
sentence	sentensi	(noun) a group of words that has a subject and a verb and gives a complete thought (nomino) kikundi cha maneno chenye kiima na kitenzi na inayotoa wazo kamili	"The puppy licked my hand," is a sentence.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
settle	kaa	(verb) to make a home in a place (kitenzi) kufanya mahali fulani pawe nyumbani	My family settled here because it is such a friendly place.
shape	umbo	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing out different shapes in the classroom. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuonyesha maumbo mbalimbali yanayopatikana darasani.	This shape is a rectangle.
show	onyesha	(verb) Illustrate this word by revealing something special such as a book the class will be reading or a picture of something engaging. (kitenzi) Eleza neno hili kwa kufichua kitu fulani maalum kama vile kitabu kitakachosomwa na darasa au picha ya kitu fulani cha kusisimua.	I want to show you the new magic trick I learned.
side	upande	(noun) Illustrate this word by pointing to the side of the room, the side of an object, and the side of a shape, such as an octagon. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiria upande wa chumba, wa kitu fulani, au wa umbo, kama vile pembenane.	We have bookcases on one side of our classroom and computers on the other side.
smell	nusa	(verb) to use your nose to sense smells (kitenzi) kutumia pua yako ili kutambua harufu	I smell cookies baking.
space	nafasi	(noun) the area between things or the area for something special (nomino) sehemu iliyo katikati ya vitu au sehemu ya kitu fulani maalum	On book covers there is space for the name of author and illustrator.
spell	tamka	(verb) to write or say the letters in a word in the right order (kitenzi) kuandika au kusema herufi za neno kwa mpangilio sahihi	How do you spell your name?
stand	simama	(verb) to be on your feet (kitenzi) kusimama kwa miguu yako	All the seats were taken so I had to stand for the whole game.
street	mtaa	(noun) a road in a city or town (nomino) barabara inayopatikana jijini au mjini	The school bus stops on the street in front of my apartment.
take away	ondoa	(verb) to subtract (kitenzi) kuondoa	If I have five apples and you take away two, I'll only have three left.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
taste	onja	(verb) to sense if food is sweet, sour, salty, or bitter using your mouth (kitenzi) kutambua ikiwa chakula ni kitamu, chungu, chenye chumvi, au kali kwa kutumia mdomo wako	Please taste the soup and see if it needs more salt.
team	timu	(noun) a group of people who work together (nomino) kundi la watu wanaofanya kazi pamoja	We have ten good players on our team.
tell	ambia	(verb) to talk about something to someone (kitenzi) kuzungumza na mtu kuhusu kitu fulani	I like to tell jokes to my friends.
temperature	hali joto	(noun) a measurement that tells you how hot or cold something is (nomino) kipimo kinachokuarifu jinsi kitu fulani ni moto au baridi	The weatherman says the temperature is dropping, so I'm going to wear a coat today.
think	fikiria	(verb) to use your mind to get ideas or solve problems (kitenzi) kutumia akili yako kupata mawazo au kutatua mambo	I like puzzles because it's fun to think of different ways to solve them.
touch	gusa	(verb) to put your hand or another part of the body on something (kitenzi) kuwekelea mkono wako au kiungo kingine cha mwili juu ya kitu fulani	When I touch an ice cube, it feels really cold.
triangle	pembetatu	(noun) a shape that has three sides Illustrate this word by pointing out triangles in the classroom.(nomino) umbo lenye pande tatu Eleza neno hili kwa kuashiri pembetatu zinazopatikana hapo darasani.	My slice of pizza is shaped like a triangle.
turn	geuka	(verb) to change direction (kitenzi) kubadilisha mwelekeo	If you go to the end of the hall and turn right, you'll see the lunchroom.
twice	mara mbili	(verb) two times (kitenzi) mara mbili	I will say this twice. I will say this twice.
under	chini ya	(preposition) Illustrate this word by placing a book under a desk or by placing your hand under a book. (kihusishi) Eleza neno hili kwa kuweka kitabu ju ya kiti au kwa kuweka mkono wako chini ya kitabu.	I couldn't find my pencil because it was under my chair.
underline	pigia mstari	(verb) to draw a line under something (kitenzi) kuchora mstari chini ya kitu fulani	I will underline the words that I spelled wrong.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
unequal	isiotoshana	(verb) Illustrate this word by cutting a piece of paper in equal parts (halves). Then cut another paper into unequal parts. Have students explain the concept of unequal. You can also assign easy tasks to a small group of students and difficult tasks to a different group. (kitenzi (Eleza neno hili kwa kukata karatasi kuwa vipande viwili vinavyotoshana (nusu). Kisha ukate karatasi nyingine kuwa vipande visivyotoshana. Waagize wanafunze waeleze dhana ya kutotoshana. Unaweza pia kupea kikundi kidogo cha wanafunzi wafanye zoezi rahisi na kikundi tofauti kufanya zoezi ngumu.	I complained when my brother cut the cake into unequal pieces.
vote	piga kura	(verb) to make your choice known when deciding something with other people (kitenzi) kuwasilisha uamuzi wako wakati mnapoamua kuhusu jambo fulani ukiwa na watu wengine	We must all vote on who we think should be the class president.
wait	subiri	(verb) to stay in one place (kitenzi) kukaa mahali pamoja	We had to wait in the lunch line for a long time.
week	wiki	(noun) seven days (nomino) siku saba	If I read four pages every day for seven days, I will finish this book in a week.
whole	nzima	(noun) complete or full (nomino) kamili au iliyojaa	No one wanted a piece of pizza, so I ate the whole pizza by myself.
wife	bibi	(noun) a married woman (nomino) mwanamke aliyeolewa	When my grandpa married my grandma, she became his wife.
work	kazi	(verb) to get something done (kitenzi) kusimamia jambo fulani lifanywe	Taking care of a pet is hard work.
wrong	si sahihi	(adjective) when something is not true (kivumishi) wakati jambo fulani si kweli	1 + 1 = 3 is wrong.
year	mwaka	(noun) Illustrate this word by showing 12 months on a calendar to show the whole year. (nomino) Eleza neno hili kwa kuonyesha miezi 12 kwenye kalenda ili kuashiria mwaka mzima.	It takes a whole year for the earth to orbit the sun.
zero	sufuri	(noun) the number 0, nothing at all (nomino) nambari 0, kutokuwa na chochote kabisa	Our team had zero points until I scored.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
agree	kubali	(verb) to feel the same way as someone else (kitenzi) kuwa na hisia sawa na mtu mwingine	Ella and I agree that chocolate ice cream is the best kind of ice cream.
apologize	omba msamaha	(verb) to say you're sorry (kitenzi) kusema unasikitika/pole	I apologize for being mean to you.
apostrophe	apostrofi	(noun) an apostrophe is used to make two words into one word (nomino) apostrofi hutumiwa kuunganisha maneno mawili kuwa neno moja	These words all have an apostrophe: "can't," "won't," and "we're."
assignment	zoezi	(noun) something that someone has given you to do (nomino) jambo fulani ambalo mtu mwingine amekupa ufanye	The teacher gives us a homework assignment every day.
audience	hadhira	(noun) a group of people who watch or listen to something (nomino) kundi la watu wanaotazama au kusikiza kitu fulani	The audience clapped loudly when the play was over.
backward	inayoelekea upande wa nyuma	(adverb) toward the back, facing the opposite direction of the front (kielezi) kuelekea nyuma, kuelekea upande ule mwingine wa mbele	I woke up late this morning, so I had to get ready in a hurry. That's why I didn't notice I put my shirt on backward.
balance	sawazisha	(verb) to make two or more things even or steady (kitenzi) kufanya vitu viwili au zaidi vitoshane au viimarike	Can you balance the two buckets of water?
blank	bila maandishi	(adjective) without any writing, drawing, or other marks (kivumishi) bila maandishi, michoro au alama zozote	There is a blank space at the top of the test where you need to write your name.
bold	herufi nzito	(adjective) having thicker, darker letters, usually to make a word different from the rest of a text (kivumishi) kuwa na herufi nono, zilizokolea zaidi, hasa kufanya neno liwe tofauti na yale maneno mengine ya andiko	The bold vocabulary words are easy to spot because they are darker than the rest of the text.
category	aina	(noun) a group of things that are alike (nomino) kundi la vitu vinavyofanana	I like lots of different movies, but I won't watch any from the horror category.
century	karne	(noun) one hundred years (nomino) miaka mia moja	These buildings look old and dirty because they were built a century ago.
chapter	sura	(noun) one of the main parts of a book that usually has a number or title (nomino) mojawapo ya sehemu kuu za kitabu ambayo kwa kawaida huwa na nambari au kichwa	My favorite part of the book is in chapter seven, when the robots take over the cafeteria.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
chart	chati	(noun) a table, graph, or image that explains something (nomino) jedwali, grafu, au picha inayoeleza kitu fulani	This chart compares how all the third-grade classes did with the canned food drive.
check	pitia	(verb) to make sure something is correct (kitenzi) kuhakikisha kuwa kitu fulani ni sahihi	When I take a test, I check my answers twice before I turn it in.
choose	chagua	(noun) to pick something (nomino) kuchagua kitu	Mom lets me choose what we eat for dinner on my birthday.
classify	ainisha	(verb) to group things together because they have something in common (kitenzi) kupanga vitu pamoja kwa sababu vina jambo fulani vinaloshiriki	Scientists classify different snails by the size and shape of their shells.
collect	kusanya	(verb) to gather something together, to gather and keep a particular kind of thing, usually as a hobby (kitenzi) kukusanya kitu, kukusanya na kuweka aina fulani ya kitu, hasa kama burudani	My aunt knows I like to collect rocks, so every week she brings me a new one.
column	safu	(noun) a long, vertical space where things can be written (nomino) nafasi refu inayotoka chini kwenda juu inayoweza kuandikiwa	When you add more than two numbers together, be careful to make the column of numbers line up perfectly.
combine	changanya	(verb) to put things together (kitenzi) kuweka vitu pamoja	I combine red and white paint to make the color pink.
compare	linganisha	(verb) to look at how things are similar or different from one another (kitenzi) kuchunguza jinsi vitu vinafanana au vinatofautiana	If you compare my brother and me, you'll see that he is taller, but I am better-looking.
connect	unganisha	(verb) to join one or more things together (kitenzi) kuunganisha panoja kitu kimoja au zaidi	He connected the power cords, and the television finally turned on.
consonant	konsonanti	(noun) a letter of the alphabet that is not a vowel (vowels: a, e, i, o, and u) (nomino) herufi ya alfabeti ambayo sio vokali (vokali: a, e, i, o, na u)	The letter j is a consonant.
contraction	ufupisho	(noun) a shortened form of a word or words that uses an apostrophe to show that letters have been taken out (nomino) muundo uliofupishwa wa neno au maneno unaotumia apostrofi kuonyesha kuwa herufi fulani zimeondolewa	You can make the contraction "haven't" from the words "have" and "not."
create	unda	(verb) to make (kitenzi) kutengeneza	In art class, I created a huge painting that my teacher hung on the wall.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
culture	utamaduni	(noun) the things that a group of people who live in the same area do and think (nomino) mambo ambayo kundi la watu wanaoishi katika sehemu moja hufanya na kufikiria	People in my culture like bright colors and fast music.
decade	mwongo	(noun) ten years (nomino) miaka kumi	It took a decade to build the new office building.
decide	amua	(verb) to make a choice (kitenzi) kufanya uamuzi	I decided to wear a jacket since it was snowing outside.
decimal	desimali	(noun) a period placed in a number between the unit and tenths place (nomino) nukta inayowekwa katikati ya herufi kamili na nafasi ya ushuri	In a price, like \$2.45, the dollars go to the left of the decimal and the cents go to the right.
decrease	pungua	(verb) to go from larger to smaller in size or number (kitenzi) kusonga kutoka kubwa zaidi kuelekea ndogo zaidi	If I decrease the amount of hours I sleep, I will be tired all day.
defend	linda	(verb) to protect (kitenzi) kulinda	I have to defend my sandwich from my older brother, otherwise he'll eat it.
definition	ufafanuzi	(noun) what a word means (nomino) maana ya neno	I didn't know the definition of a word, so I looked it up in the dictionary.
describe	fafanua	(verb) to tell about something (kitenzi) kueleza kuhusu kitu fulani	The party was so great, I couldn't wait to go home and describe it to my mom.
diagram	mchoro	(noun) a drawing or a written plan that explains the different parts of something (nomino) mchoro au utaratibu ulioandikwa unaoeleza sehemu mbalimbali za kitu fulani	This diagram shows some of the different parts of a flower: the stem, the petals, the leaves, and the roots.
dictionary	kamusi	(noun) a book or online resource that tells what words mean (nomino) kitabu au rasilimali ya mtandaoni inayoarifu maana ya maneno	If you want to know what a word means, look it up in a dictionary.
direction	mwelekeo	(noun) the way something faces, the way something is going (nomino) jinsi ambavyo kitu fulani kinaelekea, upande ambao kitu fulani kinaenda	The bus driver drove the wrong direction and had to turn around.
disagree	kutokubaliana	(verb) to think something different from someone else (kitenzi) kufikiri jambo fulani ambalo ni tofauti na mtu mwingine	I think goldfish make the best pets, but my sister disagrees because birds are her favorite.
discuss	jadili	(verb) to talk about (kitenzi) kuzungumza kuhusu	There's no time to talk about it now-we'll discuss this later.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
dissolve	changanyika	(verb) to disappear by scattering, to melt something completely, usually with liquid	The cotton candy dissolved in my mouth
	Jg	(kitenzi) kupotea kwa kutawanya, kuyeyusha kitu kabisa, hasa kiowevu	as soon as I took a bite.
document	hati	(noun) a piece of writing that gives information	You can't drive a car unless you have a document called a driver's license.
		(nomino) andiko linalotoa maelezo	
double	mara dufu	(adjective) twice as many/much (kivumishi) nyingi zaidi mara mbili	I love pepperoni, so I always ask for double pepperoni on my pizza.
		(various) twelve of something	
dozen	dazeni	(mbalimbali) idadi yenye vitu kumi na mbili vya kitu fulani	Eggs are sometimes sold by the dozen.
draft	rasimu	(noun) a piece of writing that needs to be worked on more	The first draft of the paper is due today, and the final paper is due next
didit	Tasimu	(nomino) andiko ambalo linahitaji kufanyiwa marekebisho zaidi	week.
edit	hariri	(verb) to make changes to something, usually a picture or piece of writing	My first draft is too long, so I will need
edit	Halli	(kitenzi) kufanya mabadiliko kwa kitu fulani, hasa picha au maandishi	to edit it to make it shorter.
encyclopedia	kamusi elezo	(noun) a book or online resource that gives information on many subjects	I looked in the encyclopedia for
, ,		(nomino) kitabu au rasilimali ya mtandaoni inayotoa maelezo kuhusu mada nyingi	information on lions.
		(noun) a math problem	
equation	mlingano	(nomino) hesabu	2 + 2 = 4 is an equation.
		(verb) to guess how many or how much	Lastinada Abia badhira ia fanta fanta
estimate	kadirio		I estimate this building is forty feet high.
		(kitenzi) kukisia ni idadi ngapi au ni kiasi gani (adjective) numbers that end with 0, 2, 4, 6, or	5
		8 are even numbers	
even	shufwa	(kivumishi) nambari zinaishia na 0, 2, 4, 6, au 8 ni nambari shwafu	Two is an even number.
exclamation	alama ya	(noun) a punctuation mark that is used to show that something should be read with a lot of emotion	If you use a lot of exclamation marks, i can look like your writing is shouting.
mark	mshangao	(nomino) alama ya uakifishaji inayotumiwa kuonyesha kuwa jambo fulani linapaswa kusomwa kwa hisia nyingi.	
experiment	jaribio	(noun) something you do to test or learn something new	We do experiments in science class to
	Januara	(nomino) jambo fulani unayofanya kujipima nguvu au kujifunza kitu kipya	figure out how things work.
final	mwisho	(adjective) last	You are the last person in line, so you are the final one.
		(kivumishi) ya mwisho	are the finat one.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
forward	mbele	(adverb) ahead (kielezi) mbele	They couldn't drive the car forward because there was a large rock in front of it.
glossary	faharasa	(noun) a list of words from a piece of writing and their definitions (nomino) orodha ya maneno kutoka kwa makala fulani na maana yake	I was confused about the meaning of a word I read, so I looked in the book's glossary for the definition.
graph	grafu	(noun) a picture or chart that shows how two or more things are alike or different (nomino) picha a chati inayoonyeshwa jinsi vitu viwili au zaidi vinafanana au vinatofautiana	This graph shows how many perfect scores the class has earned each month.
heading	kichwa	(noun) a word or phrase used at the beginning of some text (nomino) neno au kirai kinachotumiwa mwanzoni mwa andiko	The heading tells me what this part of the article is about.
headline	kichwa cha habari	(noun) a title written in large letters about a story in a newspaper (nomino) kichwa kilichoandikwa ka herufi kubwa kinachohusu habari kwenye gazeti	The headline of the article was written in huge letters.
height	kimo	(noun) a measurement used to describe how tall something is (nomino) kipimo kinachotumiwa kueleza kimo cha kitu fulani	My dad measures my height each year to see how much taller I've grown.
illustrate	toa mfano	(verb) to draw pictures that describe something else (kitenzi) kuchora picha zinazoeleza kitu kingine	Artists illustrate books to show you what is happening.
inch	inchi	(noun) a measurement used to describe how long something is (nomino) kipimo kinachotumiwa kueleza urefu wa kitu fulani	This ruler is 12 inches long.
increase	ongeza	(verb) to become greater in size or number (kitenzi) kuongezeka kwa ukubwa au idadi	I want to increase my score on the next math test, so I will study extra hard this week to prepare.
instrument	kifaa	(noun) a tool used to do something (nomino) kifaa kinachotumiwa kufanya kitu fulani	The dentist uses special instruments to check teeth.
introduce	julisha	(verb) to have someone meet someone else (kitenzi) kufahamisha mtu fulani kwa mwingine	I'd like to introduce you to my friend, Paul.
italicize	andika kwa herufi za mlazo	(verb) to make words slant to the right or left (kitenzi) kufanya maneno kujipinda kuelekea kulia au kushoto	You italicize the title of a book or movie when you write about it.
label	bandika jina	(verb) to put a word or name on something to identify it (kitenzi) kuweka neno au jina kwa kitu fulani ili kukitambulisha	Please label the boxes by putting one of these name stickers on each of them.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
length	urefu	(noun) the distance from the start of something to the end of it; how long it is (nomino) umbali kutoka mwanzo wa kitu fulani hadi mwisho wake; urefu wa kitu	We measured the length of the room to see if the new couch would fit.
liquid	kiowevu	(noun) a thing that is able to flow freely like water (nomino) kitu kinachoweza kutiririka peke yake kama maji	Apple juice is a kind of liquid.
list	orodha	(verb) to write things down in order (kitenzi) kuandika vitu kwa mpangilio	The art teacher went to the blackboard and listed all the supplies we would need for our next project.
magazine	jarida	(noun) a thin book that has stories and articles about a specific thing that is published every week or month (nomino) kitabu kidogo chenye masimulizi na makala kuhusu jambo fulani kinachochapishwa mara moja kwa wiki au mwezi	Every story in this magazine is about animals in Africa.
margin	pambizo	(noun) the space between text or images and the edge of the paper (nomino) nafasi iliyo katikati mwa maandishi au picha na ukingo wa karatasi	If you have a question or a note, write it in the margin of your paper.
microscope	hadubini	(noun) a tool used for making very small things visible (nomino) kifaa kinachotumiwa kufanya vitu vidogo sana vionekane	You can't see human cells without using a microscope.
muscle	msuli	(noun) parts of your body that allow you to move by contracting and expanding (nomino) sehemu za mwili zinazokuruhusu kusonga kwa kujikaza na kunyooka	Runners have very strong leg muscles.
odd	witiri	(adjective) numbers that end with 1, 3, 5, 7, or 9 are odd numbers (kivumishi) nambari zinazoishia na 1, 3, 5, 7, au 9 ni nambari witiri	Three is an odd number.
paragraph	aya	(noun) a group of sentences that describe one thing (nomino) kikundi cha sentensi zinazoeleza jambo moja	The first paragraph of this story introduces the main character.
passage	kifungu	(noun) a small piece of writing (nomino) maandishi mafupi	First, we read a short story, and then we talked about the author.
period	kipindi	(noun) a length of time that starts and ends (nomino) kipindi cha muda kinachoanza na kuisha	Recess only lasts for a short period.
plus	jumuisha	(preposition) used when describing two things that are being added together (kihusishi) hutumiwa kueleza vitu viwili vinavyojumuishwa	Two plus two equals four.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
practice	fanya mazoezi	(verb) to do something over and over to become better at it (kitenzi) kufanya jambo fulani mara nyingi ili	I want to be a better reader, so I practice reading each day.
		kuwa bora kulifanya	
prewrite	andika rasimu	(verb) to plan out your writing before starting the first draft	I prewrite to get out every idea I have before writing my final essay.
		(kitenzi) kupanga uandishi wako kabla ya kuanza rasimu ya kwanza	solore mining my man essay.
price	bei	(noun) how much you have to pay to get something (nomino) kiasi unachopaswa kulipa ili kupata kitu	The price of this water bottle is fifty cents.
		(noun) something that is difficult to deal with	The problem with the bike is that the
problem	tatizo	(nomino) kitu fulani ambacho ni ngumu kufanya/ kukishughulikia	tire is flat.
pronounce	tamka	(verb) to say a word, usually clearly and correctly (kitenzi) kutamka neno, hasa kwa uwazi na usahihi	The name of that street is difficult to pronounce.
		(verb) to produce something for sale, like a book	
publish	chapisha	or magazine	You can publish a book, movie, or game.
		(kitenzi) kutoa kitu fulani kwa nia ya kukiuza, kama vile kitabu au jarida	Same
punctuation	uakifishaji	(noun) marks used with words to make them easier to understand	A period, exclamation point, and comma are all examples of punctuation
punctuation		(nomino) alama zinanazotumiwa na maneno ili kuyafanya yaeleweke kwa urahisi	
question mark	alama ya	(noun) a mark used at the end of a sentence to show a question	I could not tell that what he wrote
question mark	kuuliza	(nomino) alama inayotumiwa mwishoni mwa sentensi kuonyesha hiyo ni swali	was a question because he didn't use a question mark.
quotation marks	alama za	(noun) marks used to show the beginning and end of a quote	Every time a character speaks in your story, you need to put quotation marks
quotation marks	kunukuu	(nomino) alama zinazotumika kuonyesha mwanzo na mwisho wa nukuu	around what he or she says.
repeat	rudia	(verb) to say or do something again	I didn't hear what you said. Can you
-		(kitenzi) kusema au kufanya jambo fulani tena	repeat it please?
research	tafiti	(verb) to study something carefully to learn something new	I am researching sharks so I can write a
		(kitenzi) kuchunguza jambo fulani kwa makini ili kujifunza kitu kipya	good report on them.
		(verb) to make changes to correct or improve something	There are too many mistakes in this
revise	durusu	(kitenzi) kufanya mabadiliko ili kurekebisha au kuboresha kitu fulani	paper. It needs to be revised.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
section	sehemu	(noun) one of the parts that make something (nomino) mojawapo ya sehemu zinazounda kitu fulani	May I have one section of your orange?
select	chagua	(verb) to choose something from a group (kitenzi) kuchagua kitu kutoka kwa kikundi	They looked at many different types of cars and finally selected the blue truck.
shaded	yenye kivuli	(adjective) an area of darkness that is made when something blocks light (kivumishi) sehemu yenye giza inayotokea pale ambapo mwangaza unazuiliwa na kitu fulani	A tree provides a cool and shaded area on a hot sunny day.
similar	fanana	(adjective) when two things are almost the same (kivumishi) pale ambapo vitu viwili karibu vifanane	Those two brothers look so similar that it is hard to tell them apart.
single	moja	(adjective) when something is alone (kivumishi) pale ambapo kitu fulani kiko peke yake/hakina mwenzake	You can't buy a single egg at the store. You have to buy a carton of twelve.
skeleton	kiunzi cha mifupa	(noun) all of a person's bones put together (nomino) jumla ya mifupa yote ya mtu	We all have skeletons inside us.
sort	panga	(verb) to put things in groups in a particular order (kitenzi) kuweka vitu kwenye vikundi kwa kufuata utaratibu fulani	We sorted the laundry into two piles: dark clothes and light clothes.
stage	ukumbi	(noun) a platform where music, plays, and speeches are performed (nomino) sehemu ambapo muziki, michezo ya kuigiza, na hotuba huwasilishwa	They decorated the stage to look like a forest for the fall play.
symbol	alama	(noun) an object, event, or action that reminds you of an idea or thing (nomino) kifaa, tukio, au kitendo kinachokukumbusha kuhusu wazo au jambo fulani	In class, we use symbols to draw how we are feeling. We draw a smiley face when we are happy and a frowny face when we are sad.
table	meza	(noun) a set of rows and columns with information in them (nomino) mkusanyiko wa mistari na safu zenye maelezo ndani yake	I made a table that showed how many times each player passed the basketball.
total	jumla	(noun) complete; after everything is counted (nomino) kamili; baada ya kila kitu kuhesabiwa	She worked for three hours and earned a total of thirty dollars.
unusual	si kawaida	(adjective) not normal (kivumishi) -sio -a kawaida	It is unusual for the weather to be warm in the winter.
usually	kwa kawaida	(adverb) most of the time (kielezi) wakati mwingi	Usually we go to the park on Wednesdays, but this week it rained, so we couldn't.

English	lish Swahili Definition		Example Sentence	
vowel	vokali	(noun) a letter sound made with your mouth open (a, e, i, o, u, and sometimes y). (nomino) sauti herufi inayotamkwa huku kinywa chako kikiwa kimefunguliwa (a, e, i, o, u, na wakati mwingine y)	A and o are vowels.	
weight	uzani	(noun) a measurement that describes how heavy something is (nomino) kipimo kinachoeleza uzito wa kitu fulani	If you stand on the scale, we can see what your weight is.	
width	upana	(noun) a measurement that describes the distance from one side of a thing to the other side (nomino) kipimo kinachoeleza umbali kutoka kwa upande mmoja wa kitu hadi ule mwingine	We need to measure the width of the box to be sure it can fit through the door.	

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
analyze	changanua	(verb) to study something very carefully so you can understand it (kitenzi) kuchunguza kitu fulani kwa makini sana ili kukielewa	We can analyze this plant to learn more about it.
annual	-a kila mwaka	(adjective) a word that describes something that happen every year (kivumishi) neno linaloeleza kitu fulani kinachofanyika kila mwaka	The school has bake sales every other month, but the book fair is an annual event.
apply	tuma barua ya maombi	(verb) to fill out papers for a job or a chance to do something special (kitenzi) kujaza karatasi za kazi au nafasi ya kufanya kitu maalum	I have to apply if I want to be a volunteer at the animal shelter.
approximately	takriban	(adverb) almost; nearly the right number or amount (kielezi) karibu; karibu idadi au kiasi kinachofaa	The kids moved so fast they were hard to count, but there were approximately thirty of them on the field.
article	makala	(noun) a kind of writing usually found in newspapers, magazines, or on the Internet that explains or describes something (nomino) aina ya maandishi yanayopatikana hasa kwenye magazeti, majarida, au kwenye Intaneti yanayoeleza kitu fulani	She read a magazine article about buffalo.
assume	kisia	(verb) to believe something is true without any proof (kitenzi) kuamini kitu fulani ni kweli bila ushahidi wowote	I assume he likes pizza, but we should ask him to make sure.
average	-a kawaida	(various) about the same as everyone else; a number found by adding a list of amounts, then dividing the total by the number of items on the list (mbalimbali) karibu kuwa sawa na kila mtu mwingine; nambari inayopaitikana kwa kujumuisha orodha ya idadi nyingi, kisha kugawa jumla ya idadi ya vipengele vilivyo kwenye orodha	The average person likes pizza. The average of 2, 4, 6, and 8 is 5.
based on	tegemea	(adjective) using ideas from something else (kivumishi) kutumia mawazo ya mtu mwingine	This movie was based on a book.
characteristic	sifa	(noun) things about a person, place or thing that make it unique (nomino) mambo yanayohusu mtu, mahali, au kitu fulani yanayochokifanya kuwa cha kipekee	A characteristic that easily separates Asian elephants from African elephants is their much smaller ears.
comment	maoni	(various) a short thought or feeling you share with others; to share a short thought or feeling with others. (mbalimbali) wazo au hisia fupi unayoshiriki na wengine; kushiriki wazo au hisia fupi na wengine.	When Casey made a comment that my shoes looked cool, I felt proud.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
communicate	wasiliana	(verb) to share information or ideas, usually by talking or by writing (kitenzi) kushiriki taarifa au mawazo, hasa kwa kuzungumza au kwa kuandika	My friend lives far away, so now we communicate by writing letters to one another.
complex	changamani	(adjective) made of many different parts that are hard to understand (kivumishi) inayoundwa na sehemu mbalimbali ambazo ni ngumu kuelewa	The inside of the computer was very complex, with lots of circuits, chips, wires and fans.
comprehend	elewa	(verb) to understand (kitenzi) kuelewa	When Mrs. Ochoa explains word problems, I find them much easier to comprehend.
conclusion	hitimisho	(noun) a carefully thought-out decision whether something is true or not true (nomino) uamuzi kuhusu iwapo kitu fulani ni kweli au si kweli unaofikiwa baada ya kuwaza sana	Mary listened to both stories and came to the conclusion that Jose was right.
conflict	mgogoro	(noun) a problem or disagreement between people or countries (nomino) tatizo au kutoelewana baina ya watu au nchi	Conflict between England and France went on for many centuries and resulted in several wars.
consist of	ina	(verb) to be made of two or more things (kitenzi) kuundwa na vitu viwili au zaidi	Lemonade consists of water, lemon juice, and sugar.
contrast	linganisha ili kuonyesha utofauti	(verb) to show how things are different (kitenzi) kuonyeshwa jinsi vitu vinatofautiana	If you contrast the two plans you will see how mine is better.
convince	hakikishia	(verb) to get someone to believe you or do what you want (kitenzi) kumfanya mtu akuamini au afanye unachotaka	He tried to convince me that unicorns are real, but I did not believe him.
data	data	(noun) pieces of information, such as facts or numbers (nomino) taarifa fulani kama vile ukweli au nambari	We can collect data about what kinds of food our class likes and dislikes.
define	fafanua	(verb) to tell what a word means (kitenzi) kutoa maana ya nenp	I've never hear that word before. Can you define it for me?
demonstrate	onyesha	(verb) to show or explain clearly (kitenzi) kuonyesha au kueleza kwa uwazi	My little brother didn't know how to tie his shoe, so I demonstrated it for him several times.
economy	uchumi	(noun) the way a country makes, buys, and sells things. (nomino) jinsi ambavyo nchi inatengeneza, kununua, na kuuza bidhaa.	When you spend money, you are part of the economy.
emphasize	sisitiza	(verb) to make something seem more important than other things (kitenzi) kufanya kitu fulani kionekane cha muhimu zaidi kuliko vitu vile vingine	My parents emphasize working hard because they know if I do, I will succeed.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
entry	makala	(noun) a note that is added to a document, usually in a list, dictionary, or journal (nomino) dokezo linaloongezewa kwa hati, hasa kweye orodha, kamusi, au jarida	Every day, she writes a new entry in her journal, even if it's just to say, "Today was okay."	
error	dosari	(noun) something that is wrong; a mistake (nomino) kitu ambacho si sawa; kosa	The error you made when you added up the first numbers caused you to get the whole problem wrong.	
event	tukio	(noun) something that happens, especially something important or exciting (nomino) kitu ambacho hutokea, hasa kitu fulani ambacho ni muhimu au cha kusisimua	Parades are an event I enjoy.	
eventually	hatimaye	(adverb) after a long time (kielezi) baada ya muda mrefu	Eventually, people will live on Mars.	
evidence	ushahidi	(noun) facts that prove something is true or real (nomino) ukweli unaothibitisha kitu fulani ni kweli au halisi	His fingerprints on the doorknob are evidence that he was at the house.	
except	isipokuwa	(adverb) used to say that something is left out of the group (kielezi) hutumika kusema kuwa kitu fulani hakijajumuishwa kwenye kikundi	All months have 30 or 31 days, except for February.	
experience	jambo uliloshuhudia	(noun) an event in your life where you learned something (nomino) tukio fulani kwenye maisha yako ambapo ulijifunza kitu	Getting lost in the woods was a terrible experience, but I learned a lot from it.	
explain	eleza	(verb) to tell something so clearly that it is easy to understand (kitenzi) kusema kitu kwa uwazi sana hadi kieleweke kwa urahisi	Can anyone explain how the Internet works?	
express	onyesha	(verb) to tell or show how you think or feel (kitenzi) kusema au kuonyesha jinsi unafikiri au kuhisi	Let me express how proud I am of you.	
feature	sifa	(noun) a part or quality of something (nomino) sehemu ya au sifa ya kitu fulani	One feature of robins is that they have red feathers on their chests.	
file	faili	(noun) a collection of information you store in a paper folder or on a computer (nomino) mkusanyiko wa taarifa unazoweka kwenye folda ya karatasi au kwenye kompyuta	She kept all the old letters and pictures i a file.	
future	siku zijazo	(noun) a time that has not come yet (nomino) wakati ambao bado haujatimia	I wonder what phones and computers will look like in the future.	
general	-a jumla	(adjective) having to do with a whole group of things; not detailed or specific (kivumishi) kuhusu kundi nzima la vitu; bila maelezo au ambayo haijabainishwa	The general opinion is that the movie was bad, but I liked it.	

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
goal	lengo	(noun) something you want and are trying to get (nomino) kitu fulani ambacho unataka na	My goal is to finish this assignment.	
	iliyo lala ahini	unajaribu kukipata		
horizontal	-iliyo lala chini, kutoka upande wa kushoto hadi wa kulia	(adjective) straight across, level, and flat (kivumishi) iliyonyooka, inayotoshana, bila miinuko	This table is horizontal.	
identify	tambua	(verb) to tell what something is or who someone is (kitenzi) kusema kitu fulani ni nini au mtu fulani ni nani	She can identify different kinds of trees by looking at their leaves and their bark.	
in order to	ili	(various) a phrase you use when one thing must happen before another (mbalimbali) tamko unalotumia wakati ambapo kitu kimoja ni lazima kitokee kabla ya kingine	In order to teach you this word, I have to use an example.	
include	jumuisha	(verb) to put something into a group or let someone be part of a group (kitenzi) kuweka kitu katika kikundi au kuwamcha mut ajiunge na kikundi	We should include the story about the bat in our report.	
individual	binafsi	(noun) one person (nomino) mtu mmoja	Twins like it when you treat each one as an individual.	
influence	shawishi	(verb) to help change the way someone feels, thinks, or acts without forcing them (kitenzi) saidia kubadilisha jinsi mtu anavyohisi, kufikiria, au kufanya bila kuwalazimisha	How can you influence others to be nice?	
instead of	badala ya	(preposition) a phrase that means you did one thing but not something else (kihusishi) tamko linalomaanisha ulifanya kitu kimoja lakini sio kitu kingine	Instead of doing math, we are learning about words.	
interpret	tafsiri	(verb) to translate text or speech in one language into another language; to explain the meaning of something (kitenzi) kufasiri maandishi au maneno yanayozungumzwa kutoka lugha moja hadi nyingine; kueleza maana ya kitu fulani	Maya did a better job on the project after I helped her interpret the directions.	
investigate	chunguza	(verb) to look carefully for information to find out why something happened; to learn hidden facts about something (kitenzi) kukagua taarifa kwa makini ili kubaini ni kwa nini kitu fulani kitendeka; kujifunza mambo yaliyofichwa kuhusu jambo fulani	Detectives learn what happened when they investigate a crime scene and find clues.	
legal	kubalika kisheria	(adjective) allowed by the law (kivumishi) inayokubalika kulingana na sheria	Stealing is not legal.	
locate	tambua	(verb) to find where a place or object is (kitenzi) kujua pale kitu kilipo au mahali palipo	When I located Alaska on a map, I realized that it's very, very far away.	

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence
main	kuu	(adjective) biggest or most important (kivumishi) kubwa zaidi au yenye umuhimu zaidi	The main purpose of school is learning.
mention	taja	(verb) to talk or write about someone or something in a quick way without giving any details (kitenzi) kuzungumza au kuandika kuhusu mtu au kitu fulani kwa haraka bila kutoa maelezo yoyote	Peter mentioned a movie in his report, but he didn't tell us what it's about.
method	mbinu	(noun) the way something is done (nomino) jinsi ambavyo kitu fulani hufanywa	My friend learned a very different method of long division while she lived in Germany.
natural resources	rasilimali asili	(noun) things found on the earth that are useful, such as land, lakes, and minerals (nomino) vitu vinavyopatikana duniani ambavyo ni muhimu, kama vile ardhi, maziwa, na madini	Water and wood are examples of natural resources.
obvious	dhahiri	(adjective) a word that describes something that is easy to see or understand (kivumishi) neno linalofafanua kitu ambacho ni rahisi kuonekana au kueleweka	I can't believe I missed that question. The answer is so obvious.
occur	tokea	(verb) to happen (kitenzi) kufanyika	Most tornadoes occur in flat country.
organize	panga	(verb) to put plans, ideas, or things into some kind of order (kitenzi) kuweka mipango, mawazo, au vitu katika mpangilio fulani	I like to organize my books in alphabetical order.
paraphrase	falisi	(verb) to use your own words to describe what someone else has said or written (kitenzi) kutumia maneno yako mwenyewe kueleza kile ambacho mtu mwingine amesema au kuandika	I don't remember his whole speech, but I can paraphrase the main ideas for you.
permit	ruhusu	(verb) to let someone do something; to allow (kitenzi) kumwacha mtu afanye kitu fulani; kuruhusu	The teacher permitted me to use the restroom.
phrase	kishazi	(noun) a group of words that is not a complete sentence (nomino) kundi la maneno ambayo sio sentensi kamili	"Pie in the sky," is a popular phrase.
plot	muundo	(noun) the events that happen in a story (nomino) matukio yanayotendeka kwenye hadithi	Every episode of that cartoon has the exact same plot.
previous	-a awali	(adjective) earlier in order or time (kivumishi) inayotokea mapema kwenye mpangilio au wakati	I worked very hard on this book report because my previous one got a bad grade.

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
procedure	utaratibu	(noun) a group of actions done in a certain order or way (nomino) mkusanyiko wa vitendo vinavyofanywa kwa kufuata utaratibu au njia fulani	To solve a difficult math problem correctly, you need to follow a procedure.	
process	mchakato	(noun) a method of doing things that leads to a certain result (nomino) mbinu ya kufanya mambo inayopelekea matokeo fulani	Learning to read is a process.	
produce	zaa	(verb) to make something (kitenzi) kutengeneza kitu fulani	That cherry tree produces very sour cherries.	
receive	pokea	(verb) to get or be given something (kitenzi) kupata au kupewa kitu	I like to receive gifts.	
refer	rejelea	(verb) to look somewhere for information, like a book or your notes (kitenzi) kutafuta taarifa kutoka mahali fulani, kama vile kitabu, au kwenye maandishi yako	I can refer to a dictionary if I don't know a word.	
region	eneo	(noun) a large area of land (nomino) sehemu kubwa ya ardhi	You're from New England? I've never been to that region.	
represent	wakilisha	(verb) to speak or act for another person or group (kitenzi) kuzungumza au kutenda kwa niaba ya mtu au kundi lingine	I represent the fifth grade at our school's student council meetings.	
require	hitaji	(verb) to need something (kitenzi) kuwa na haja na kitu	The teacher requires a signed permission form before I can go on the field trip.	
resources	rasilimali	(noun) things that are used to make something else (nomino) vitu ambavyo hutumika kutengeneza kitu kingine	We need a new school, but we don't have the resources to build one.	
response	jibu	(noun) an answer to a question (nomino) jibu la swali	I asked her if she liked vegetables, and her response was, "Yes."	
responsibility	wajibu	(noun) a job you are required or expected to do (nomino) kazi unayohitajika au kutarajiwa kufanywa	Feeding the dog is my responsibility.	
result	matokeo	(noun) something that is caused by something else (nomino)kitu ambacho kinasababishwa na kitu kingine	The result of eating too much cake is a stomachache.	
reveal	fichua	(verb) to make something known; to show something (kitenzi) kufanya kitu fulani kijulikane; kuonyesha kitu	You can ruin a good story when you reve the ending too soon.	

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
sample	sampuli	(noun) a piece of something that gives you more information about the thing you took the piece from	If you don't know which flavor of ice cream you want, ask for a sample to try.	
	·	(nomino) sehemu ya kitu inayokupa taarifa zaidi kuhusu kitu ambacho ulitoa sehemu hiyo kutoka kwake	cream you want, ask for a sample to try.	
scarce	adimu	(adjective) very small in amount or number	Seats are scarce on the crowded bus.	
		(kivumishi) ndogo sana kwa kiasi au idadi (noun) the thing chosen from a group		
selection	dondoo	(nomino) kitu kinachochaguliwa kutoka kwa kikundi	The paragraph I want to read is a selection from my favorite book.	
series	msururu	(noun) a number of similar things that come one right after another	During Spirit Week, the school will have a	
Series	msururu	(nomino) idadi ya vitu vinavyofanana vinayofuatana	series of events to get students excited.	
setting	mandhari	(noun) the place and time of the story; the place where something occurs	The setting of "Little Red Riding Hood" is	
Setting	manunan	(nomino) mahali na wakati ambapo hadithi hutukia; mahali ambapo kitu fulani hutokea	a forest.	
cituation	th	(noun) all of the facts, events, and conditions that affect something at a certain time and place	We read several news stories to	
situation	hali	(nomino) ukweli, matukio, na hali zote zinazoathiri kitu kwa wakati na mahali fulani	understand the situation better.	
solution	suluhu	(noun) something that solves a problem (nomino) kitu ambacho kinatatua shida	When we didn't have enough crayons, Ms. Brown's solution was to break all the	
		(noun) the place where something comes from	crayons in half to make more.	
source	chanzo	(nomino) mahali ambapo kitu fulani hutoka	The stream was a source of water for many animals in the forest.	
specific	maalum	(adjective) a way of describing a certain thing (kivumishi) njia ya kueleza kitu fulani	He didn't want just any shoes. He wanted a very specific style of shoes.	
		(noun) something that is said or written		
statement	kauli	(nomino) kitu kinachosemwa au kuandikwa	After this important event, we expect the President to make a statement.	
strategy	mkakati	(noun) a plan for reaching a goal (nomino) mpango wa kufikia lengo fulani	I won the game because I had a better strategy.	
		(noun) a person or thing being described or		
		discussed		
subject	mada	(nomino) mtu au kitu kinachoelezewa au kujadiliwa	The subject of this lesson is new words.	
		(noun) a special kind of solid, liquid, or gas	Haliana ia a subabana di tana di Haliana	
substance	kitu	(nomino) aina maalum ya kitu kigumu, kiowevu, au gesi	Helium is a substance that makes balloons float.	
succeed	fanikiwa	(verb) to complete a task correctly (kitenzi) kukamilisha jambo kwa usahihi	We're working hard on this topic because we want to succeed on the test.	

English	Swahili	Definition	Example Sentence	
suggest	pendekeza	(verb) to give an idea about what to do	I suggest you work hard on your report.	
	i i	(kitenzi) kutoa wazo kuhusu kile ambacho utafanya		
support	unga mkono	(verb) to help a person or an idea be successful (kitenzi) kusaidia mtu au wazo kufanikiwa	I support the idea that everyone should treat each other nicely.	
the following	-inaofuata	(phrase) a phrase that shows something that is coming next	All of the following are colors: blue, orange, and brown.	
		(kirai) tamko linaloonyesha kuwa kitu fulani kinafuata		
theory	nadharia	(noun) an idea about why or how things happen that hasn't been proven (nomino) wazo kuhusu ni kwa nini au ni jinsi gani vitu hutokea ambalo halijathibitishwa	To prove a theory, you need to do a lot of research and experiments.	
topic	mada	(noun) the subject you are writing about or giving a speech about (nomino) mada unayoandika au kutoa hotuba kuhus	The topic of this lesson is new words.	
tradition	desturi	(noun) an idea, belief, or way of doing something that has been done by a group of people for a long time (nomino) wazo, imani, au njia ya kufanya jambo ambalo imefanywa na kundi la watu kwa muda mrefu	My family has a tradition of eating waffles on New Year's Day.	
vertical	wima	(adjective) positioned up and down (kivumishi) inayoelekea juu kutoka chini	When you stand, you are vertical. When you lie down, you are horizontal.	

Certificate of Completion

