

2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 1	<b>29 Days</b> Aug. 22-Sept. 30, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.  Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 1: Introduction to Chemistry Students explore structures of atoms, describe properties of matter, construct atomic models, and explain the arrangement of elements found on the Periodic Table.	12 class periods (90-min. each) or 24 class periods (45-min. each)  Teachers Report to Campuses Aug. 8  Teacher Service Days Aug. 16-19  Teacher Prep Day (no students) Aug. 15  Labor Day Sept. 5	Science process standards:  ® SCI.8.5A Describe the structure of atoms including the masses, electrical charges and locations of protons and neutrons in the nucleus and electrons in the electron cloud.  ® SCI.8.5B Identify that protons determine an element's identity, and valence electrons determine its chemical properties including reactivity.  ® SCI.8.5C Interpret the arrangement of the Periodic Table including groups and periods, to explain how properties are used to classify elements.  ® SCI.8.5D Recognize that chemical formulas are used to identify substances and determine the number of atoms of each element in chemical formulas containing subscripts.  Science Process Standards:  ® SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  ® SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.3D Lese models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  ® SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history o





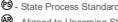
















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 1	<b>29 Days</b> Aug. 22-Sept. 30, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.  Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
		® SCI.8.4B Use preventative safety equipment, including chemical splash goggles, aprons and gloves, and be prepared to use emergency safety equipment, including an eye/face wash, a fire blanket, and a fire extinguisher.



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 2	23 Days	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.	
Cycle 2	Oct. 3 - Nov. 4, 202	Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.	
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:	
Unit 2: Chemical Reactions Students investigate evidence of chemical reactions and how that relates to the law of conservation of mass.	(90-min. each) or 6 class periods (45-min. each)  Teacher Service Day (no students) Oct. 4  Fall Holiday Oct. 5	Science Content Standards:  B SCI.8.5E Investigate how evidence of chemical reactions indicates that new substances with different properties are formed and how that relates to the law of conservation of mass.  Science Process Standards:  SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  SCI.8.3A Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational esting, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content.  SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information.  SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information.  SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information.	

















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 2	<b>23 Days</b> Oct. 3 - Nov. 4, 20	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.  Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 3: Force and Motion Basics Students investigate and demonstrate how forces and motion are interrelated.	6 class periods (90-min. each) or 12 class periods (45-min. each)	Science Content Standards:  ® SCI.8.6A Demonstrate and calculate how unbalanced forces change the speed or direction of an object's motion.  ® SCI.8.6B Differentiate between speed, velocity, and acceleration.  Science Process Standards:  ® SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  ® SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  ® SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  ® SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials.  ® SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content.  ® SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information.  ® SCI.8.4B Use preventative safety equipment, including chemical splash goggles, aprons and gloves, and be prepared to use emergency safety equipment, including an eyelface wash, a fire blanket, a



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Science - Grade 8

Cycle 3	28 Days Nov. 15-Dec. 21, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.  Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 4: Laws of Force and Motion Students investigate the three laws of motion in everyday life situations.	4 class periods (90-min. each) or 8 class periods (45-min. each)  Thanksgiving Break Nov. 21-22  Winter Break (students) Dec. 22 - Jan. 6  Winter Break (teachers) Dec. 22 - Jan. 4	Science Content Standard:  ® SCI.8.6C Investigate and describe applications of Newton's three laws of motion such as in vehicle restraints, sports activities, amusement park rides, Earth's tectonic activities, and rocket launches.  Science Process Standards:  ® SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  ® SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2B Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  ® SCI.8.3A Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  ® SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  ® SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials.  ® SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content.  ® SCI.8.4B Use preventative safety equipment, including chemical splash goggles, aprons and gloves, and be prepared to use emergency safety equipment, including an eye/face wash, a fire blanket, and a fire extinguisher.



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 3	<b>28 Days</b> Nov. 15-Dec. 21, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days.  Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 5: Earth, Sun, Moon Students use models to describe the interactions between the sun, moon, and Earth.	8 class periods (90-min. each) or 16 class periods (45-min. each)	Science Content Standards:  ® SCI.8.7A Model and illustrate how the tilted Earth rotates on its axis, causing day and night, and revolves around the sun causing changes in seasons.  ® SCI.8.7B Demonstrate and predict the sequence of events in the lunar cycle.  ® SCI.8.7C Relate the positions of the moon and sun to their effect on ocean tides.  Science Process Standards:  ® SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  ® SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  ® SCI.8.3A Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  ® SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  ® SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials.  ® SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content.  ® SCI.8.4A Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information.  ® SCI.8.4B use preventative safety equipment, including chem

















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 4	33 Days		The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete
Cycle 4	Jan. 9 - Feb. 24, 2	023	instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	The	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) student will:
Unit 6: The Universe Students describe components of the universe and use the H-R diagram model for classifying stars.	5 class periods (90-min. each) or 10 class periods (45-min. each)  Winter Break (students) Dec. 22 - Jan. 6  Winter Break (teachers) Dec. 22 - Jan. 4  MLK Jr. Day Jan. 16	Sci ® and class of sci	ence Content Standards: SCI.8.8A Describe components of the universe, including stars, nebulae, digalaxies, and use models such as the Hertzsprung-Russell diagram for sification. SCI.8.8B Recognize that the Sun is a medium-sized star located in a spiral nof the Milky Way galaxy and that the Sun is many thousands of times ser to Earth than any other star. SCI.8.8C Identify how different wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum that as visible light and radio waves are used to gain information about inponents in the universe. I.8.8D Research how scientific data are used as evidence to develop entific theories to describe the origin of the universe.  SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field
	Teacher Prep Day (no students) Jan. 5	investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypothese and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize and identify patterns.  SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicational dentification of the properties of the scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as a scientific explanation of the natural world such as a scientific explanation.	
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2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Science - Grade 8

Cyclo 4	33 Days		The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete
Cycle 4	Jan. 9 - Feb. 24, 2023		instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	The	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) student will:
Unit 7: Atmospheric Movement Students research and investigate weather patterns and create models to describe the role of the ocean on the formation of weather systems.		Sci Sinversion Sci Si	ience Content Standards:  SCI.8.10A Recognize that the Sun provides the energy that drives invection within the atmosphere and oceans, producing winds.  SCI.8.10B Identify how global patterns of atmospheric movement influence all weather using maps that show high and low pressures and fronts.  SCI.8.10C Identify the role of the ocean in the formation of weather systems, she as hurricanes.  SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field estigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety indirects.  SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by king observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate uipment and technology.  SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making servations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, dusing appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) digualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic anizers.  SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data didentify patterns.  SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate do conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  SCI.8.3A Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using pirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational ting, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an m, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, juding the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the itent.  SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, juding the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the itent.



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Science - Grade 8

Cycle 4	<b>33 Days</b> Jan. 9 - Feb. 24, 202	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods T	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 8: Topographic Maps, Plate Tectonics, Satellite Images Students relate plate tectonics to crustal features and interpret and explain changes in Earth's features using topographic maps and satellite views.	(90-min. each) or 10 class periods (45-min. each)  (90-min. ea	Science Content Standards:  S SCI.8.9A Describe the historical development of evidence that supports olate tectonic theory.  SCI.8.9B Relate plate tectonics to the formation of crustal features.  SCI.8.9C Interpret topographic maps and satellite views to identify land and prosional features and predict how these features may be reshaped by eveathering.  SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate realid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational esting, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an autom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an autom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials.  SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content.  SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and anal

















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 5	28 Days	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete
Cycle 3	Feb. 27 - Apr. 14, 2	2023 instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 9: Ecosystems Students investigate abiotic and biotic interactions within ecosystems and how human activities contribute to modifying Earth's ecosystems.	5 class periods (90-min. each) or 10 class periods (45-min. each)  Spring Break Mar. 13-17  Chávez-Huerta Day Mar. 31  Spring Holiday Apr. 7	Science Content Standards:  ® SCI.8.11A Investigate how organisms and populations in an ecosystem depend on and may compete for biotic and abiotic factors such as quantity of light, water, range of temperatures, or soil composition.  ® SCI.8.11B Explore how short- and long-term environmental changes affect organisms and traits in subsequent populations.  ® SCI.8.11C Recognize human dependence on ocean systems and explain how human activities such as runoff, artificial reefs, or use of resources have modified these systems.  Science Process Standards:  ® SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  ® SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  ® SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers.  ® SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends.  ® SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student.  ® SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature.  ® SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials.  ® SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 5	<b>28 Days</b> Feb. 27 - Apr. 14, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 10: Grade 8 Science STAAR Review Students review key concepts (with process skills embedded) from all reporting categories, using games, card sorts, graphic organizers, lab station activities and other various manipulatives to help prepare for the Grade 8 Science STAAR.	7 class periods (90-min. each) or 14 class periods (45-min. each)	



















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Cycle 5	<b>28 Days</b> Feb. 27 - Apr. 14, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
		<ul> <li>SCI.8.8C Identify how different wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum such as visible light and radio waves are used to gain information about components in the universe.</li> <li>SCI.8.10A Recognize that the Sun provides the energy that drives convection within the atmosphere and oceans, producing winds and ocean currents.</li> <li>SCI.8.10B Identify how global patterns of atmospheric movement influence local weather using maps that show high and low pressures and fronts.</li> <li>SCI.8.10C Identify the role of the ocean in the formation of weather systems, such as hurricanes.</li> <li>SCI.8.9A Describe the historical development of evidence that supports plate tectonic theory.</li> <li>SCI.8.9B Relate plate tectonics to the formation of crustal features.</li> <li>SCI.8.9C Interpret topographic maps and satellite views to identify land and erosional features and predict how these features may be reshaped by weathering.</li> </ul>















2022-2023 Scope and Sequence

Science - Grade 8

Cycle 6	<b>31 Days</b> Apr. 17 - May 31, 2	The recommended number of class periods is less than the number of days in the grading cycle to accommodate differentiated instruction, extended learning time, and assessment days. Complete instructional planning information and support are in the HISD Curriculum documents.
Unit	# Class Periods	Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills/Student Expectations (TEKS/SEs) The student will:
Unit 11: STEM Cases Students engage in solving real world problems by applying the methods of scientific inquiry.	13 class periods (90-min. each) or 26 class periods (45-min. each)  Memorial Day May 29  Teacher Prep Day (no students) June 1	Science Process Standards:  SCI.8.1A Demonstrate safe practices during laboratory and field investigations as outlined in Texas Education Agency-approved safety standards.  SCI.8.2A Plan and implement comparative and descriptive investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, and using appropriate equipment and technology.  SCI.8.2B Design and implement experimental investigations by making observations, asking well defined questions, formulating testable hypotheses, and using appropriate equipment and technology. SCI.8.2C Collect and record data using the International System of Units (SI) and qualitative means such as labeled drawings, writing, and graphic organizers. SCI.8.2D Construct tables, using repeated trials and means, to organize data and identify patterns. SCI.8.2E Analyze data to formulate reasonable explanations, communicate valid conclusions supported by the data, and predict trends. SCI.8.3A Analyze, evaluate, and critique scientific explanations by using empirical evidence, logical reasoning and experimental and observational testing, so as to encourage critical thinking by the student. SCI.8.3B Use models to represent aspects of the natural world such as an atom, a molecule, space, or a geologic feature. SCI.8.3C Identify advantages and limitations of models such as size, scale, properties, and materials. SCI.8.3D Relate the impact of research on scientific thought and society, including the history of science and contributions of scientists as related to the content. SCI.8.4B Use appropriate tools to collect, record, and analyze information. SCI.8.4B Use preventative safety equipment, including chemical splash goggles, aprons and gloves, and be prepared to use emergency safety equipment, including an eye/face wash, a fire blanket, and a fire extinguisher.















