

**MEMORANDUM**

October 7, 2011

TO: Board Members

FROM: Terry B. Grier, Ed.D.  
Superintendent of SchoolsSUBJECT: **ACT TEST RESULTS: CLASS OF 2011**

CONTACT: Carla Stevens, Research and Accountability, 713-556-6700

The results for the class of 2011 on the ACT test have been released. Colleges use the data to help them plan their curricula and place students in the appropriate courses of study. The ACT is a national college-admission exam and assesses both the general educational level of high school students and their readiness for college-level work. The results of the ACT test are provided below for the class of 2011.

The number of Houston Independent School District (HISD) graduating seniors in 2011 with ACT test results was 2,692, an increase of 243 students from the 2,449 students tested in 2010. **Table 1** provides a two-year comparison of average ACT scores for HISD students and each student group for the graduating class of 2011 compared to 2010. Scores on the test range from 1 to 36.

Table 1: Two Year Comparison of ACT Composite Results for the Graduating Classes of 2010 and 2011

| Student Group    | 2010  |     |      | 2011  |     |      | 2010-2011 Diff |    |     |
|------------------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|----------------|----|-----|
|                  | N     | %   | Avg  | N     | %   | Avg  | N              | %  | Avg |
| All Students     | 2,449 | 100 | 18.8 | 2,692 | 100 | 19.6 | 243            | 0  | 0.8 |
| African American | 832   | 34  | 16.8 | 880   | 33  | 17.2 | 48             | -1 | 0.4 |
| American Indian  | 5     | 0   | 17.6 | 5     | 0   | 19.8 | 0              | 0  | 2.2 |
| White            | 355   | 14  | 25.0 | 392   | 15  | 25.2 | 37             | 1  | 0.2 |
| Hispanic         | 932   | 38  | 17.2 | 1,067 | 40  | 18.1 | 135            | 2  | 0.9 |
| Asian            | 117   | 5   | 25.1 | 191   | 7   | 26.0 | 74             | 2  | 0.9 |
| Pacific Islander | 0     | 0   |      | 2     | 0   | na   | 2              | 0  | na  |
| 2 or more        | 69    | 3   | 20.8 | 48    | 2   | 21.5 | -21            | -1 | 0.7 |
| No response      | 139   | 6   | 19.1 | 107   | 4   | 21.6 | -32            | -2 | 2.5 |

**Overall**

- A total of 2,692 graduating seniors from the class of 2011 took the ACT. This represents a ten-percent increase in the number of students who took the exam over the previous year.
- The overall average composite ACT score for the class of 2011 was 19.6, an increase of 0.8 from the class of 2010, and each student group out-performed their counterparts from the previous year.
- Of the largest student groups, the Hispanic and Asian students made the most gains by improving their average ACT Composite scores by 0.9, African American students improved by 0.4, and the White students improved by 0.2.

## HISD, Texas, and Nation

The ACT is a national college admissions exam that consists of four subject areas and a composite score. Those four subjects include: English, mathematics, reading, and science. In addition to subject scores, ACT has created College Readiness Benchmarks that are the minimum ACT test scores required for students to have a high probability of success in credit-bearing college courses. Tables 2 and 3 show the average scores by subject for the district, the state, and the nation over the past four years. They also show the percent of students meeting the College Readiness Benchmarks in all four subjects.

Table 2: Four Year Trends-Average ACT Scores (English, Mathematics, and Reading) and the Differences between Years

| Year | Number Tested | English |      |        | Mathematics |      |        | Reading |      |        |
|------|---------------|---------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|---------|------|--------|
|      |               | HISD    | TX   | Nation | HISD        | TX   | Nation | HISD    | TX   | Nation |
| 2008 | 1,458         | 19.4    | 19.8 | 20.6   | 20.6        | 21.2 | 21.0   | 20.2    | 20.9 | 21.4   |
| 2009 | 1,895         | 19.1    | 19.9 | 20.6   | 20.2        | 21.3 | 21.0   | 19.8    | 20.9 | 21.4   |
| 2010 | 2,449         | 17.5    | 19.7 | 20.5   | 19.6        | 21.4 | 21.0   | 18.6    | 20.8 | 21.3   |
| 2011 | 2,692         | 18.4    | 19.6 | 20.6   | 20.5        | 21.5 | 21.1   | 19.4    | 20.7 | 21.3   |

| By Year Diff | Number Tested | English |      |        | Mathematics |     |        | Reading |      |        |
|--------------|---------------|---------|------|--------|-------------|-----|--------|---------|------|--------|
|              |               | HISD    | TX   | Nation | HISD        | TX  | Nation | HISD    | TX   | Nation |
| 08-09        | 437           | -0.3    | 0.1  | 0.0    | -0.4        | 0.1 | 0.0    | -0.4    | 0.0  | 0.0    |
| 09-10        | 554           | -1.6    | -0.2 | -0.1   | -0.6        | 0.1 | 0.0    | -1.2    | -0.1 | -0.1   |
| 10-11        | 243           | 0.9     | -0.1 | 0.1    | 0.9         | 0.1 | 0.1    | 0.8     | -0.1 | 0.0    |

Table 3: Four Year Trends-Average ACT Scores (Science and Composite) with the Percent of Students Meeting College Readiness Benchmarks and Differences between Years

| Year | Science |      |        | Composite |      |        | College Readiness Benchmark |     |        |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-----------------------------|-----|--------|
|      | HISD    | TX   | Nation | HISD      | TX   | Nation | HISD                        | TX  | Nation |
| 2008 | 19.5    | 20.5 | 20.8   | 20.1      | 20.7 | 21.1   | 18%                         | 20% | 22%    |
| 2009 | 19.3    | 20.6 | 20.9   | 19.7      | 20.8 | 21.1   | 18%                         | 22% | 23%    |
| 2010 | 18.9    | 20.9 | 20.9   | 18.8      | 20.8 | 21.0   | 16%                         | 24% | 24%    |
| 2011 | 19.6    | 20.8 | 20.9   | 19.6      | 20.8 | 21.1   | 20%                         | 24% | 25%    |

| By Year Diff | Science |      |        | Composite |     |        | College Readiness Benchmark |      |        |
|--------------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----|--------|-----------------------------|------|--------|
|              | HISD    | TX   | Nation | HISD      | TX  | Nation | HISD                        | TX   | Nation |
| 08-09        | -0.2    | 0.1  | 0.1    | -0.4      | 0.1 | 0.0    | 0.0%                        | 2.0% | 1.0%   |
| 09-10        | -0.4    | 0.3  | 0.0    | -0.9      | 0.0 | -0.1   | -2.0%                       | 2.0% | 1.0%   |
| 10-11        | 0.7     | -0.1 | 0.0    | 0.8       | 0.0 | 0.1    | 4.0%                        | 0.0% | 1.0%   |

- From 2010 to 2011, HISD has shown an increase in each of the four subjects of the ACT. The two largest increases of 0.9 were in English and mathematics while reading increased by 0.8 and science increased by 0.7.
- While the average ACT scores have increased from 2011 over 2010 in HISD, the nation failed to make any gains in reading and science and only increased by 0.1 in English and mathematics.
- HISD showed the greatest gain by increasing the percent of students meeting the College Readiness Benchmarks in all four subjects by four percentage points from 16 percent in

2010 to 20 percent in 2011. During this time, the nation only increased by one percentage point, and the state's rate was flat.

**Student Group Comparison of HISD, Texas, and Nation**

**Tables 4 and 5** provide the 2011 average ACT scores by ethnicity for the graduating classes of 2010 and 2011 for HISD, the State of Texas, and the Nation along with the percent meeting all four subjects of the College Readiness Benchmark. The differences between student groups are provided for each entity.

Table 4: Average ACT Scores, College Readiness Benchmark Results, and Differences between Student Groups from HISD and Texas

| Student Group    | English |      |      | Mathematics |      |      | Reading |      |      |
|------------------|---------|------|------|-------------|------|------|---------|------|------|
|                  | HISD    | TX   | Diff | HISD        | TX   | Diff | HISD    | TX   | Diff |
| All Students     | 18.4    | 19.6 | -1.2 | 20.5        | 21.5 | -1.0 | 19.4    | 20.7 | -1.3 |
| African American | 16.0    | 16.0 | 0.0  | 18.0        | 18.3 | -0.3 | 16.9    | 17.2 | -0.3 |
| American Indian  | 19.4    | 20.5 | -1.1 | 18.8        | 22.1 | -3.3 | 20.8    | 22.0 | -1.2 |
| White            | 24.9    | 22.5 | 2.4  | 25.2        | 23.5 | 1.7  | 25.4    | 23.3 | 2.1  |
| Hispanic         | 16.3    | 16.8 | -0.5 | 19.3        | 19.5 | -0.2 | 17.9    | 18.3 | -0.4 |
| Asian            | 25.1    | 23.8 | 1.3  | 27.8        | 26.6 | 1.2  | 25.0    | 24.2 | 0.8  |
| Pacific Islander | na      | 18.4 |      | na          | 20.6 |      | na      | 19.5 |      |
| 2 or more        | 21.3    | 20.9 | 0.4  | 21.3        | 22.0 | -0.7 | 21.6    | 22.0 | -0.4 |
| No response      | 20.7    | 20.2 | 0.5  | 22.2        | 21.9 | 0.3  | 21.9    | 21.2 | 0.7  |
| Females          | 18.4    | 19.9 | -1.5 | 19.9        | 21.0 | -1.1 | 19.4    | 20.8 | -1.4 |
| Males            | 18.3    | 19.3 | -1.0 | 21.3        | 22.1 | -0.8 | 19.4    | 20.6 | -1.2 |

| Student Group    | Science |      |      | Composite |      |      | College Readiness Benchmark |     |      |
|------------------|---------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-----------------------------|-----|------|
|                  | HISD    | TX   | Diff | HISD      | TX   | Diff | HISD                        | TX  | Diff |
| All Students     | 19.6    | 20.8 | -1.2 | 19.6      | 20.8 | -1.2 | 20%                         | 24% | -4%  |
| African American | 17.4    | 17.8 | -0.4 | 17.2      | 17.5 | -0.3 | 7%                          | 6%  | 1%   |
| American Indian  | 19.2    | 21.7 | -2.5 | 19.8      | 21.7 | -1.9 | 20%                         | 29% | -9%  |
| White            | 24.7    | 22.8 | 1.9  | 25.2      | 23.2 | 2.0  | 54%                         | 37% | 17%  |
| Hispanic         | 18.3    | 18.9 | -0.6 | 18.1      | 18.5 | -0.4 | 9%                          | 10% | -1%  |
| Asian            | 25.5    | 24.2 | 1.3  | 26.0      | 24.8 | 1.2  | 63%                         | 50% | 13%  |
| Pacific Islander | na      | 20.2 |      | na        | 19.7 |      | na                          | 16% |      |
| 2 or more        | 21.3    | 21.7 | -0.4 | 21.5      | 21.8 | -0.3 | 21%                         | 27% | -6%  |
| No response      | 21.3    | 21.1 | 0.2  | 21.6      | 21.2 | 0.4  | 28%                         | na  |      |
| Females          | 19.2    | 20.4 | -1.2 | 19.4      | 20.6 | -1.2 | 17%                         | 21% | -4%  |
| Males            | 20.3    | 21.3 | -1.0 | 19.9      | 21.0 | -1.1 | 23%                         | 27% | -4%  |

- HISD White and Asian students outperformed their counterparts in the state on each subject and on the percent meeting the College Readiness Benchmark, along with African American students.

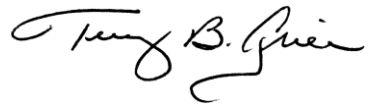
Table 5: Average ACT Scores, College Readiness Benchmark Results, and Differences between Student Groups from HISD and the Nation

| Student Group    | English |        |      | Mathematics |        |      | Reading |        |      |
|------------------|---------|--------|------|-------------|--------|------|---------|--------|------|
|                  | HISD    | Nation | Diff | HISD        | Nation | Diff | HISD    | Nation | Diff |
| All Students     | 18.4    | 20.6   | -2.2 | 20.5        | 21.1   | -0.6 | 19.4    | 21.3   | -1.9 |
| African American | 16.0    | 15.9   | 0.1  | 18.0        | 17.2   | 0.8  | 16.9    | 17.0   | -0.1 |
| American Indian  | 19.4    | 17.5   | 1.9  | 18.8        | 18.6   | 0.2  | 20.8    | 19.1   | 1.7  |
| White            | 24.9    | 22.1   | 2.8  | 25.2        | 22.1   | 3.1  | 25.4    | 22.7   | 2.7  |
| Hispanic         | 16.3    | 17.6   | -1.3 | 19.3        | 19.2   | 0.1  | 17.9    | 18.9   | -1.0 |
| Asian            | 25.1    | 22.8   | 2.3  | 27.8        | 25.1   | 2.7  | 25.0    | 22.9   | 2.1  |
| Pacific Islander | na      | 18.6   |      | na          | 19.9   |      | na      | 19.4   |      |
| 2 or more        | 21.3    | 20.7   | 0.6  | 21.3        | 20.7   | 0.6  | 21.6    | 21.6   | 0.0  |
| No response      | 20.7    | 20.2   | 0.5  | 22.2        | 20.9   | 1.3  | 21.9    | 21.0   | 0.9  |
| Females          | 18.4    | 20.9   | -2.5 | 19.9        | 20.6   | -0.7 | 19.4    | 21.4   | -2.0 |
| Males            | 18.3    | 20.2   | -1.9 | 21.3        | 21.6   | -0.3 | 19.4    | 21.1   | -1.7 |

| Student Group    | Science |        |      | Composite |        |      | College Readiness Benchmark |        |      |
|------------------|---------|--------|------|-----------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|
|                  | HISD    | Nation | Diff | HISD      | Nation | Diff | HISD                        | Nation | Diff |
| All Students     | 19.6    | 20.9   | -1.3 | 19.6      | 21.1   | -1.5 | 20%                         | 25%    | -5%  |
| African American | 17.4    | 17.1   | 0.3  | 17.2      | 17.0   | 0.2  | 7%                          | 4%     | 3%   |
| American Indian  | 19.2    | 18.9   | 0.3  | 19.8      | 18.6   | 1.2  | 20%                         | 11%    | 9%   |
| White            | 24.7    | 22.1   | 2.6  | 25.2      | 22.4   | 2.8  | 54%                         | 31%    | 23%  |
| Hispanic         | 18.3    | 18.8   | -0.5 | 18.1      | 18.7   | -0.6 | 9%                          | 11%    | -2%  |
| Asian            | 25.5    | 23.1   | 2.4  | 26.0      | 23.6   | 2.4  | 63%                         | 41%    | 22%  |
| Pacific Islander | na      | 19.5   |      | na        | 19.5   |      | na                          | 15%    |      |
| 2 or more        | 21.3    | 20.9   | 0.4  | 21.5      | 21.1   | 0.4  | 21%                         | 22%    | -1%  |
| No response      | 21.3    | 20.4   | 0.9  | 21.6      | 20.7   | 0.9  | 28%                         | na     |      |
| Females          | 19.2    | 20.5   | -1.3 | 19.4      | 21.0   | -1.6 | 17%                         | 22%    | -5%  |
| Males            | 20.3    | 21.4   | -1.1 | 19.9      | 21.2   | -1.3 | 23%                         | 28%    | -5%  |

- HISD African American, American Indian, White, and Asian students outperformed their national counterparts on the composite score and on the percent meeting the College Readiness Benchmark.

**Appendix A** (see attachment), provides participation and average ACT results for each campus with students tested in the classes of 2010 and 2011.


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 TBG

Attachment

cc: Superintendent's Direct Reports  
High School Improvement Officers  
Secondary Principals  
Martha Salazar-Zamora  
June Giddings

## Appendix A: ACT Results by Campus, Classes of 2010 and 2011

| Campus                      | 2010 ACT Performance Results |             |             |             |             |             |            | 2011 ACT Performance Results |             |             |             |             |             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
|                             | Total Tested                 | English     | Math        | Reading     | Science     | Composite   | Benchmark  | Total Tested                 | English     | Math        | Reading     | Science     | Composite   | Benchmark  |
| Austin HS                   | 314                          | 10.9        | 16.0        | 13.2        | 14.5        | 13.8        | 0%         | 177                          | 12.8        | 16.9        | 14.9        | 15.7        | 15.2        | 3%         |
| Bellaire HS                 | 227                          | 23.8        | 25.1        | 24.6        | 23.7        | 24.4        | 48%        | 307                          | 24.5        | 25.9        | 24.7        | 24.5        | 25.0        | 52%        |
| Carnegie Vanguard HS        | 64                           | 26.1        | 26.5        | 27.4        | 25.6        | 26.5        | 64%        | 61                           | 27.7        | 27.9        | 27.9        | 27.0        | 27.7        | 69%        |
| Challenge HS                | 33                           | 21.0        | 20.6        | 21.8        | 20.1        | 21.0        | 15%        | 36                           | 20.2        | 20.2        | 20.9        | 19.1        | 20.3        | 6%         |
| Chavez HS                   | 56                           | 14.8        | 18.3        | 15.8        | 16.9        | 16.6        | 4%         | 93                           | 14.7        | 18.2        | 16.2        | 17.2        | 16.7        | 3%         |
| CLCHS                       | 26                           | 11.2        | 15.9        | 14.1        | 15.6        | 14.3        | 4%         | 6                            | 11.5        | 14.5        | 14.5        | 15.8        | 14.2        | 0%         |
| Davis HS                    | 16                           | 12.7        | 17.9        | 15.6        | 17.5        | 16.1        | 0%         | 18                           | 15.1        | 17.7        | 16.1        | 16.9        | 16.6        | 0%         |
| DeBakey HSHP                | 60                           | 26.6        | 29.3        | 26.1        | 25.7        | 27.1        | 68%        | 102                          | 27.2        | 29.6        | 27.1        | 26.1        | 27.6        | 71%        |
| East Early College HS       | 22                           | 19.8        | 20.7        | 21.4        | 20.6        | 20.8        | 23%        | 73                           | 18.5        | 21.2        | 19.6        | 19.9        | 19.8        | 11%        |
| Eastwood                    | 59                           | 17.5        | 20.1        | 17.9        | 18.6        | 18.6        | 3%         | 62                           | 18.7        | 21.2        | 19.4        | 19.8        | 19.9        | 8%         |
| Empowerment                 | 7                            | 17.9        | 19.1        | 17.4        | 18.4        | 18.1        | 0%         | 7                            | 14.6        | 17.7        | 13.7        | 15.9        | 15.7        | 0%         |
| Furr HS                     | 61                           | 15.5        | 17.5        | 17.6        | 17.4        | 17.1        | 2%         | 37                           | 15.4        | 18.2        | 17.2        | 18.1        | 17.3        | 5%         |
| Hope Academy                | 1                            | *           | *           | *           | *           | *           | *          | 2                            | *           | *           | *           | *           | *           | *          |
| Houston Acad for Int'l Stud | 16                           | 17.2        | 17.8        | 17.9        | 18.3        | 18.1        | 6%         | 7                            | 15.7        | 17.0        | 15.6        | 15.1        | 16.0        | 0%         |
| Houston MST                 | 46                           | 14.8        | 18.3        | 16.5        | 18.1        | 17.1        | 7%         | 81                           | 12.9        | 18.4        | 15.6        | 17.0        | 16.1        | 2%         |
| HSLECJ                      | 19                           | 17.8        | 20.0        | 19.6        | 19.8        | 19.5        | 5%         | 23                           | 16.9        | 17.9        | 18.3        | 19.3        | 18.3        | 13%        |
| HSPVA                       | 39                           | 25.7        | 23.3        | 25.1        | 23.3        | 24.5        | 44%        | 57                           | 25.2        | 24.3        | 24.7        | 23.3        | 24.5        | 42%        |
| Jones HS                    | 23                           | 13.3        | 16.0        | 14.5        | 15.8        | 15.2        | 0%         | 34                           | 13.3        | 15.7        | 14.1        | 15.3        | 14.8        | 0%         |
| Jordan HS for Careers       | 103                          | 14.3        | 16.7        | 15.7        | 17.0        | 16.1        | 3%         | 127                          | 14.9        | 17.4        | 16.3        | 16.8        | 16.5        | 2%         |
| Kashmere HS                 | 11                           | 13.7        | 17.0        | 15.4        | 18.3        | 16.3        | 9%         | 43                           | 12.9        | 15.2        | 14.4        | 15.8        | 14.7        | 2%         |
| Lamar HS                    | 331                          | 21.1        | 21.2        | 21.9        | 21.0        | 21.5        | 26%        | 330                          | 21.3        | 21.4        | 22.0        | 21.6        | 21.7        | 29%        |
| Leader's Academy            | 6                            | 12.8        | 15.5        | 17.0        | 15.7        | 15.5        | 0%         | 2                            | *           | *           | *           | *           | *           | *          |
| Lee HS                      | 13                           | 16.6        | 20.5        | 16.6        | 16.8        | 17.7        | 8%         | 68                           | 15.3        | 18.7        | 16.6        | 17.6        | 17.2        | 9%         |
| Madison HS                  | 69                           | 14.5        | 16.9        | 15.7        | 17.3        | 16.2        | 0%         | 68                           | 14.6        | 16.5        | 16.7        | 16.6        | 16.2        | 1%         |
| Milby HS                    | 22                           | 19.4        | 20.0        | 19.7        | 19.2        | 19.8        | 9%         | 31                           | 13.9        | 18.1        | 16.0        | 17.2        | 16.4        | 0%         |
| Mount Carmel                | 21                           | 18.0        | 17.0        | 20.0        | 16.8        | 18.0        | 5%         | 20                           | 20.0        | 19.0        | 21.1        | 19.7        | 20.1        | 15%        |
| REACH Charter HS            | 9                            | 11.0        | 16.4        | 14.2        | 14.4        | 14.1        | 0%         | 2                            | *           | *           | *           | *           | *           | *          |
| Reagan HS                   | 39                           | 16.8        | 19.0        | 17.7        | 18.7        | 18.1        | 10%        | 51                           | 15.6        | 19.6        | 17.0        | 17.7        | 17.6        | 14%        |
| Scarborough HS              | 23                           | 17.0        | 19.0        | 17.7        | 18.3        | 18.2        | 9%         | 15                           | 15.9        | 19.3        | 15.9        | 18.5        | 17.5        | 7%         |
| Sharpstown HS               | 74                           | 13.7        | 16.8        | 15.1        | 15.3        | 15.3        | 3%         | 77                           | 15.8        | 18.6        | 17.1        | 16.6        | 17.2        | 4%         |
| Sharpstown Int'l HS         | 1                            | *           | *           | *           | *           | *           | *          | 18                           | 13.4        | 18.1        | 13.7        | 15.8        | 15.4        | 11%        |
| Sterling HS                 | 85                           | 14.1        | 16.2        | 15.5        | 16.3        | 15.6        | 0%         | 56                           | 13.8        | 16.6        | 15.0        | 15.7        | 15.4        | 0%         |
| Waltrip HS                  | 49                           | 17.3        | 18.9        | 18.5        | 18.8        | 18.5        | 6%         | 77                           | 17.2        | 18.3        | 18.5        | 18.6        | 18.3        | 4%         |
| Washington HS               | 50                           | 15.5        | 18.8        | 16.9        | 18.5        | 17.6        | 8%         | 58                           | 16.2        | 19.4        | 17.6        | 18.6        | 18.1        | 12%        |
| Westbury HS                 | 73                           | 15.8        | 17.9        | 16.2        | 17.2        | 16.9        | 8%         | 65                           | 15.4        | 17.9        | 16.2        | 16.8        | 16.8        | 8%         |
| Westside HS                 | 216                          | 20.4        | 22.3        | 21.4        | 21.5        | 21.5        | 25%        | 242                          | 20.6        | 22.2        | 21.4        | 21.6        | 21.6        | 26%        |
| Wheatley HS                 | 49                           | 13.5        | 16.6        | 14.8        | 16.2        | 15.4        | 0%         | 46                           | 13.5        | 16.8        | 14.8        | 16.3        | 15.5        | 0%         |
| Worthing HS                 | 71                           | 12.9        | 15.9        | 14.4        | 15.0        | 14.7        | 1%         | 65                           | 14.1        | 16.8        | 14.9        | 16.0        | 15.6        | 0%         |
| Yates HS                    | 45                           | 13.8        | 15.6        | 15.1        | 16.7        | 15.4        | 2%         | 48                           | 14.6        | 16.9        | 16.1        | 16.6        | 16.2        | 0%         |
| <b>HISD</b>                 | <b>2,449</b>                 | <b>17.5</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>18.6</b> | <b>18.9</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>2,692</b>                 | <b>18.4</b> | <b>20.5</b> | <b>19.4</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>20%</b> |
| Texas                       | 92,615                       | 19.7        | 21.4        | 20.8        | 20.9        | 20.8        | 24%        | 101,569                      | 19.6        | 21.5        | 20.7        | 20.8        | 20.8        | 24%        |
| Nation                      | 1,568,835                    | 20.5        | 21.0        | 21.3        | 20.9        | 21.0        | 24%        | 1,623,112                    | 20.6        | 21.1        | 21.3        | 20.9        | 21.1        | 25%        |

\*Fewer than 5 tested